

WenQuanYi Micro Hei [Scale=0.9]WenQuanYi Micro Hei Mono song-  
WenQuanYi Micro Hei sfWenQuanYi Micro Hei "zh" = 0pt plus 1pt

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# **PaddleRec**

## ***Release 2.2.0***

**PaddlePaddle**

**Jun 29, 2022**

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- æžŘäžŎécđæłçTšæĀAçŽDæŘIJçt'ćæŎlè■ŘæłąđŇ äÿĂçñŽaijŘaijĂçőśă■şçŦlăũěăËũ
- éĂĆăŘĹăĹiă■çèĂĚiijŇaijĂăRŚèĂĚiijŇçăŦçl'űèĂĚçŽDæŎlè■ŘçşzçzşăĚlætAçlNèğcăEşæŰzæł
- âŇĚăŖnăEĚăőzçŖEèğcăĀAăŇzéĚ■ăĀAăŖnăZđăĀAæŎŖăžŖăĀA  
 âd'ŽăzzăŁąăĀAéĜ■æŎŖăžŖç■L'âd'ŽăÿłăzzăŁąçŽDăőŇæŦt' æŎlè■ŘæŘIJçt'ćçőŰæşŦăžş

# ÆÓŁÈ■ŘÇŞŻÇŻŞÈČŇÆŽŘÇŞĚÈŘĚ

æIJŋæŮĜæłæžŘäžŮäyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■ŘiijŇèŁZèqŇäžÈŁĆéĀŁăĂĆ

æIJŋæŮĜäzčçăAçŻôă;ŢăIJlbook/recommender\_system,ăĹIæŋăă;ŁçŢłèrûæĆłăŖCèĂĈBookæŮĜæăă;Łç

æŽt'ăd'ŽæŢŻćÍŇăŖŁèČŇæŽřçŞèèŖĒăŖăžæşééŸĚæûşăžęă■ęăžăăôđëûţăžŢçŢłiijŽäyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■Ř

## 1.1 èČŇæŽřäžŇçž■

ăIJłç;ŚçžIJæŁĂæIJřäy■æŮ■ăŖŚăśŢăŠŇçŢłă■ŖăŢĒăŁăèġĐăĹăy■æŮ■æŁ'ăd'ġçŽĐèČŇæŽřäyŇiijŇăŢ  
SystemiijLăžŢĚŁŖĚăŇŇçŢşăĂĆ

äyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■ŘçşżçżşæŸřăŁæĀřèŁĜæzd'çşżçżşiijLInformation Filtering Sys-  
temiijLçŽĐă■ŘéZĒiijŇăôČăŖăžèçŢłăIJłăŁăd'ŽéçĒăşşiijŇăçĆçŢłă;şăĂăéşşăžŖăĂăçŢłăŢĒăŠŇ  
Feed æŢĂæŌłè■Řç■ŁăĂČäyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■ŘçşżçżşéĂŽéĜăĹĒæđŖăĂăæŇŮæŌŸçŢłăŁüèqŇäyžriijŇăŖŚ

1994ăžt'æŸŌărijeŇŖĚ;ăd'ġă■ęæŌłăĜçŽĐGroupLensçşżçżş[1]ăyĀĒĹŋèçŋèôđ'ăyžæŸřăyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■Ř

ăiijăçżşçŽĐäyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■ŘçşżçżşæŮžæşŢäyžèçĀæIJL'iijŽ

- âŖăŖăŇĚŁĜæzd'æŌłè■ŘiijLCollaborative Filtering RecommendationiijL'iijŽèřæŮžæşŢæŸřăžŢçŢłăIJăăžŁæşŻçŽĐæŁĂæIJřăžŇäyĀiijŇéIJăĚçĀæŢüéZĒăŠŇăĹĒæđŖ  
iijLUser-BasediijLçŽĐæŌłè■Ř[1]ăŇăşžăžŌçŁ'ăşŖiijLItem-  
BasediijLçŽĐæŌłè■Ř[2]ăĂČèřæŮžæşŢçŽĐäyĀäyłăĒşéŢŌăiijŸăŁăæŸřăôČäy■ă;ĹèŢŮăžŌæIJžăŽłăŌž
- âşžăžŌăĒĒăôžèŁĜæzd'æŌłè■Ř[4]iijLContent-based Filtering RecommendationiijL'iijŽèřæŮžæşŢăĹ'çŢłăŢĒăşŖăçŽĐăĒăôžæŖŖĚŁŖiijŇăŁ;ĚşăăĜžæIJLăĎŖăžŁçŽĐçŁ'žă;Āiij
- çŽĐăŖĹæŌłè■Ř[5]iijLHybrid RecommendationiijL'iijŽĚŁŖçŢłăy■ăŖŇçŽĐĚ;ŞăĒĒăŠŇăĹĂæIJřăĒşăŖ  
èŁŚăžŽăžt'æĹiijŇăûşăžęă■ęăžăăIJłăŁăd'ŽéçĒăşşéČ;ăŖŮă;ŮăžĒăûĹăd'ġçŽĐăĹŖăŁşăĂČă■ęæIJřçŢŇ

### 1.1.1 YouTubeçŽĐæûşăžęçĚđçžŖç;ŚçžIJäyłæĀġăŇŮæŌłè■Řçşżçżş

YouTubeæŸřăyŮçŢŇäyŁæIJăăd'ġçŽĐĚġĒçŚăyŁăiijăăĂăăĹĒăžŇăŠŇăŖŚçŖŖç;ŚçŇŽiijŇYouTubeäyłæ





6. Yuan, Jianbo, et al. [Solving Cold-Start Problem in Large-scale Recommendation Engines: A Deep Learning Approach](#). *arXiv preprint arXiv:1611.05480* (2016).

## ÅŁĘĄŸČĄIJŔÆŮŚĄŽĘĄ■ĘÄŽĂŽŃČŽ■

2.1 ąŁĘąŸČąijŔèő■čžČæęĆèř

2.2 ąd'ŽæIJžąd'Žą■ąèő■čžČ

2.3 ąŔĆæŦŕæIJ■ąŁąąŽíèő■čžČ



### 3.5 ǎĹĚǎŷĈǎijRèő■çzĈ

ǎĹSǎzhǎŧrǎŊǎĹĚǎŷĈǎijRèő■çzĈŧlǎžŎççzçžèő■çzĈǎŊǎŷĹçžŧ

## ĀĻĀĒĀĀŽĶĀĻĀĪJRÄŽŅČŽ■

Paddle2.0ĶŽĶL'žēL'sāzNāyĀæYřāRŚāyČāĒĻæŪřĶŽĶĀĻĀĒĀĀŽĶēČĶāĻŽ, Pad-  
dleRecæŌĻē■RæĻāāđNāžŠāzšāRŅæŪūæŦræŅĀžEāĻĀĒĀĀŽĶæĻāāijR

### 4.1 ā■şæŪūāR■ēēĻiijŅāĒnéĀşēřČčāŦ

ĶŽyēĶČāžŌāzNāL'■ēĪZæĀĀāŽĶĶŽĶæŪzāijRiijŅāĻĀĒĀĀŽĶæŽŦāĻāçAĶæt'zāŠŅēĶzéGRāŅŪiijŅæŦræ

### 4.2 āĒnéĀşäĶçŦĪāĻĀĒĀĀŽĶ

ēō■ĶzČāŠŅēčĶætŶŶĶŽĶŽyāĒşēĒ■Ķ;ōāĪĻæřRäyĻæĻāāđNæŪĠāzūāy■ĶŽĶconfig.yamläy■ēĒ■Ķ;ōiijŅēřēç

#### 4.2.1 āĻĀĒĀĀŽĶēō■ĶzČ

æŦræŅĀāĪĻāzæĶRĶZōāĶŦäyŅēřRēāŅ, āžēāyŅāŚĶāzd'ēzYēōđ'āĪĪPaddleRecæāžĶZōāĶŦäy■ēřRēāŅ

```
python -u tools/trainer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml
```

āĻĀĒĀĀŽĶēō■ĶzČĶŽĶŽyāĒşāzččāĀāĪĻtools/trainer.pyiijŅāžŅæŋāijĀāRŚēĀĒāRřāžēāĪĻēřZāyĻæŪČ

#### 4.2.2 āĻĀĒĀĀŽĶēčĶætŶŶ

```
python -u tools/infer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml
```

### 4.3 āŚĶāzd'ēāŅāĒōæŦzéĒ■Ķ;ō

æŦræŅĀāĪĻāŚĶāzd'ēāŅāRřāĻĀĒŪiijŅāĶçŦĪāŚĶāzd'āy■ĶŽĶĀĪĪ-  
oāĀĪāRČæŦrēřČæŦřyamlæŪĠāzūāy■ĶŽĶēĒ■Ķ;ōāĀČēŅēāĶçŦĪāŚĶāzd'āijāāRČāyŌyāmlæŪĠāzūāŅĠāōZā

```

# æšæIJL' écíâd' Ůä; £çŦÍ"-o"âŦĈæŦřéĚ■ç; ōçŽĎæĈĚâĤäÿŦiijŦæŦŦL' çĚğconfig.
→yamlæŮĜăžúçŽĎéĚ■ç; ōiijŦuse_
→gpuâŦĈæŦřâĤijăÿžfalseiijŦăřĚä; £çŦÍcpuèĤŦèaŦăĤĈ
# ä; £çŦÍ"-o"âŦĈæŦřæŦĜăōŽconfig.yamlæŮĜăžúäÿ■use_
→gpuçŽĎâĤijăÿžtrueiijŦăžăäÿžâŦŦ; äzd'èaŦăijăâŦĈçŽĎâijŦăĤĤçžğæžt' éŦŦiijŦăřĚä; £çŦÍg
python -u tools/trainer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml -o runner.
→use_gpu=true
python -u tools/infer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml -o runner.
→use_gpu=true

```

## ÉÍŽÆĀĀŽ;ÆĹĀĀIJŖÄŽŇČŽ■

éÍŽæĀĀŽ;çŽÿæŕŦăĹæĀĀŽ;æĂğĕČ;æŽŦ'ăĕ;ĭĭjŇăĹĒăŷČăĭjŖĕő■çŽČŽőăĹ'■ăŖĹæŦŕæŇĀéÍŽæĀĀŽ

### 5.1 áĚnéĀŞă;ĚçŦíéÍŽæĀĀŽ;

ĕő■çŽČăŞŇĕćĎæŦŇçŽĎçŽŷăĚşĕĚ■ç;őăĪĹæŕŖăŷĹæĹăĎŇæŰĜăžűăŷ■çŽĎconfig.yamlăŷ■ĕĚ■ç;őĭĭjŇĕŕĕç

#### 5.1.1 éÍŽæĀĀŽ;ĕő■çŽČ

æŦŕæŇĀăĪĹăžžæĎŖçŽőă;ŦăŷŇĕŕŖĕăŇ, äžĕăŷŇăŖŦăžď'ĕžŸĕőď'ăĪĹPaddleRecæăžçŽőă;Ŧăŷ■ĕŕŖĕăŇ

```
python -u tools/static_trainer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml
```

éÍŽæĀĀŽ;ĕő■çŽČŽĎçŽŷăĚşăžčăĀăĪĹtools/static\_trainer.pyĭĭjŇăžŇæŋăĭjĀăŖŖĕĀĚăŖŕăžĕăĪĹĕŕŽă

#### 5.1.2 éÍŽæĀĀŽ;ĕćĎæŦŇ

```
python -u tools/static_infer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml
```

### 5.2 áŖ;ăžď'ĕăŇăĚőæŦzéĚ■ç;ő

æŦŕæŇĀăĪĹăŖŦăžď'ĕăŇăŖŕăĹăŰŭĭĭjŇă;ĚçŦíăŖŦăžď'ăŷ■çŽĎăĪĹ-  
oăĀăŖŖĕăŦŕĕŕĕăŦŦŕyamlăŰĜăžűăŷ■çŽĎĕĚ■ç;őăĀĈĕŇĕă;ĚçŦíăŖŦăžď'ăĭjăăŖŖĕăŷőyamlăŰĜăžűăŷŇĜăőŖă

```
# æŖăăĪĹĹ'ĕćĹăď'Űă;ĚçŦí"-o"ăŖŖĕăŦŕĕĚ■ç;őçŽĎăĈĚăĒăŷŷŇĭĭjŇăŇĹ'çĚğconfig.  
→yamlăŰĜăžűçŽĎĕĚ■ç;őĭĭjŇuse_  
→gpuăŖŖĕăŦŕăăĭjăŷžfalseĭĭjŇăŕĒă;ĚçŦícpuĕŕŖĕăŇăĀĈ  
# ä;ĚçŦí"-o"ăŖŖĕăŦŕăŇĜăőŖconfig.yamlăŰĜăžűăŷ■use_  
→gpuçŽĎăĭjăŷžtrueĭĭjŇăžăăŷžăŖŦăžď'ĕăŇăĭjăăŖŖĕçŽĎăĭjăăĒĹçžğæžŦ'ĕŇŸĭĭjŇăŕĒă;ĚçŦíĹ
```

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```
python -u tools/static_trainer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml -o_
↪runner.use_gpu=true
python -u tools/static_infer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml -o_
↪runner.use_gpu=true
```

## ÁĽĚĀŸČĀIJŔĚĽĀĀIJŔÄŽŇČŽ■

ā;ŠĕĽāāđNāĀĀĕŦŕĕ■ōčŽĐēğĐĕĽāēĹĹāĽŕā■ŦĕIJžēō■čžČčŽĐčŠŭécĽāžNāŔŌīījNāĽĒāŸČāījŔēō■čžČĕ GPUāđ'ŽĕIJžēō■čžČīījŽāēČāđIJĕĽāŸNĕIJŽā;ĲčŦĪGPUēĲŽēāNāđ'ŽĕIJžāđ'Žā■āēō■čžČīījNCollectiveĕĽāā GPUāŔČĕŦŕĕIJ■āĽāāŽīījĽGPUBoxīījĽīījŽāēČāđIJĕĽĲčŽĐĕŌĽē■ŔāžžāĽāāŸ■ĲĹčŪŔāŔČĕŦŕēĲČāđ'gīījN CollectiveĕĽāāījŔāIJĕĀğēČ;āŠNĕŸĲā■ŸāŸĽĕŪāēŦŕĕžāēŸēēĀĕśČĕŪŭīījNĕŌĽē■Ŕā;ĲčŦĪĕIJĀĕŪŔčŽĐČĕ ĕIJĕŦŽčĹNēōšēğčĕĀ;Ŧā;ĲčŦĪāžēāŸĽāŸĽčğ■ĕĽāāījŔīījNĕČāđIJĕĽāŸNĕIJŽĕŭśāĒēā■ēāžāpaddlečŽĐĀĽ

### 6.1 ĲĽĽĕĽJñēēĀĕśČ

āIJĲījŪāĒŽĀĽĒāŸČāījŔēō■čžČčĹNāžŔāžNāĽ■īījNčŦĪĕĽŭēIJĀēēĀĕāōāĲĹāŭščžŔāōĽ'ēčĒpaddlepaddle-2.0.0-rc-cpuĽŪpaddlepaddle-2.0.0-rc-gpuāŔĽāžēāŸĲčĽĽĕĽIJñčŽĐēčđĕāĲāījĀĕŔŕĕāĒēđŭāĀČ

### 6.2 ParameterServerĕĽāāījŔ

āŸžāžĒĕŔŔēŇŸĕĽāāđNčŽĐēō■čžČĕŦĽčŌĲīījNāĽĒāŸČāījŔēō■čžČāžŦēĲŔēĀNčŦŕīījNāĒŭāŸ■āšžāžŌĕ ĕāžĕ■ōāŔČĕŦŕĕŽŦ'ĕŪŔčŽĐĕŪžāījŔāŸ■āŔNīījNāŔŕāžēāĽĒāŸžāŔŔĕā■ē/āījČĕ■ē/GeoāījČĕ■ēāŸĽčğ■ī ēō■čžČĕĽČčČžēČ;āījŽāŦĒĕIJñāIJŔčŽĐāŔČĕŦŕēōāĕŌŪāŸĀĕñāāŭōāĀīj(StepēŪŦ'ēŽŦāŸēĕĲēčŽĐāŔČĕŦŕāŭō.

āIJĲPaddleRecāŸĽā;ĲčŦĪParameterServerĕĽāāījŔāŔŕāĽāĽĒāŸČāījŔēō■čžČāŔĽēIJĀāŸđ'ĕ■ēīījŽ

1. āIJĲāmlēĒ■č;ŌāŸ■ĕŭžāĽāāĽĒāŸČāījŔčŽŸāĒščŽĐāŔČĕŦŕ
2. āĒšāōŽēIJĀēēĀā;ĲčŦĪčŽĐēō■čžČĕĽČčČžāŠNĕIJ■āĽāēĽČčČžĕŦŕēĠŕīījNāžŭāIJĽāŔŕāĽāŠ;āžđ'āŸ■ēĲ

#### 6.2.1 ĕŭžāĽāŸāmlēĒ■č;Ō

ā;ĲčŦĪParameterServerĕĽāāījŔčŽŸēĲČā■ŦĕIJžĕĽāāījŔēIJĀēēĀĕŭžāĽāāŸĀāžŽčŽŸāĒšēĒ■č;ŌīījNāIJĽāĽā ŸāmlāŸ■ĕŭžāĽāāēČāŸNāčđēĠŔēĒ■č;ŌīījŽ

```
runner:
# ēĀžčŦĪēĒ■č;ŌāŸ■āĒēĲŸēĲŕīījNĕČšāžĒēğčĕĀŔŕĕSēčIJNēĲžēŸŭāŦŽčĹN
sync_mode: "async" # āŔŕēĀĽ', string: sync/async/geo
geo_step: 400 # āŔŕēĀĽ', int,
→āIJĲĒēĽāāījŔāŸNĕŌğāĽŭāIJñāIJŔčŽĐēē■āžčĕñāĕŦŕ
```

(continues on next page)

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```

split_file_list: False # 是否按文件分割, bool,
→ 默认False; 如果为True, 则按文件分割, 即每个文件作为一个数据集
thread_num: 1 # 线程数, int, 默认1
# reader 的类名, 默认为 QueueDataset
reader_type: "QueueDataset" # DataLoader / QueueDataset /
→ RecDataset
pipe_command: "python benchmark_reader.py" # QueueDataset
→ 的管道命令, 默认为 "python benchmark_reader.py"
dataset_debug: False # QueueDataset 是否开启 debug

```

## 6.2.2 使用静态 PS 训练器

使用静态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用静态 PS 训练器。

```

fleetrn --worker_num=1 --server_num=1 tools/static_ps_trainer.py -
→m models/rank/dnn/config.yaml

```

## 6.2.3 使用动态 PS 训练器

- 使用动态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用动态 PS 训练器。
- 使用动态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用动态 PS 训练器。
- 使用动态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用动态 PS 训练器。

```

fleetrn --workers="ip1:port1,ip2:port2...ipN:portN" --servers=
→"ip1:port1,ip2:port2...ipN:portN" tools/static_ps_trainer.py -m
→models/rank/dnn/config.yaml

```

## 6.3 Collective 训练

Collective 训练是指使用 Collective 训练器进行训练。Collective 训练器支持使用静态 PS 训练器和动态 PS 训练器。

1. 使用静态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用静态 PS 训练器。
2. 使用动态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用动态 PS 训练器。
3. 使用静态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用静态 PS 训练器。
4. 使用动态 PS 训练器，需要在配置文件中指定使用动态 PS 训练器。







(continued from previous page)

```
# set your model yaml
SC="tools/static_gpubox_trainer.py -m models/rank/dnn/config_gpubox.
  ↪yaml"
```

## PADDLEREC ÈŤAÇÑÓÄŽČČÄ

æIJñçnäžÑçz■æÇä;ŤäijÄâŖŚâžűæŖŖäžd'äyÄäyŭæŭäđÑiijÑäžčâĹæÄÄŽ;äyžäĹÑ

### 7.1 æŖŖäžd'æŮžaijŖ

PaddleRecæŮäžűçŽĐâĜĖáĹŽâşžæIJñâŠÑäyžPaddleçŽĐäyÄèĜŕiijÑèŕüâŖÇèÄČâŃŸç;ŚæŮĜæąč  
èŕüä;ŁçŤĪPre-commitéŚŖâ■ŖiijÑâŖęáĹŽÇIäžččăÄæčÄætŭNäy■äijŽéÄŽèŁĜiijÄ  
èŕüä;ŁçŤĪPre-commitéŚŖâ■ŖiijÑâŖęáĹŽÇIäžččăÄæčÄætŭNäy■äijŽéÄŽèŁĜiijÄ  
èŕüä;ŁçŤĪPre-commitéŚŖâ■ŖiijÑâŖęáĹŽÇIäžččăÄæčÄætŭNäy■äijŽéÄŽèŁĜiijÄ

### 7.2 äžččăÄęčŎæäij

PythonäžččăÄęčŎæäijijÑèŕüâŖÇèÄČäyžætŭAçŽĐâijÄæžŖéçŎæäijæŃĜâ■Ů

### 7.3 æŭäđÑçd'žäĹÑ

äyÄäyŭäŃæŤŕçŽĐæŭäđÑçd'žäĹÑèŕüâŖÇèÄČMMoE

### 7.4 èŃ■çžČ/écĐäijŕæĹ'gèąŃăŽÍ

éÄŽçŤĪçŽĐæĹ'gèąŃăŽÍâIJĹtoolsçŽŃâ;ŤäyŖiijŃăĹĖáĹŃâržăžŤtrainer.py/infer.py

Tips1: æIJĹ'äyÄäžŽçĹ'žæŃŁçŽĐâđ'ĐçŖĖéÄžèĹŚæĹŮèÄĖèŖĐäijŕæŮžæşŤriijŃăŖfäžăâIJŭæŭäđÑçŽŃâ;Ť

Tips2: æÇæđIJæŸŕèĜŭşçŽĐæĹ'gèąŃăŽÍiijŃæŮèâŁŮèĝĐèŃçèŕüâŖÇèÄČéÄŽçŤĪæĹ'gèąŃăŽÍăČ







## 8.1 PaddleRecæTřæ■ōæTřæŇAæÚzâijR

æĈäyNäyd'æIæTṛæ■ōēalċd'zāōŽēTfæTṛæ■ōiijN4äyIašš(label, sparse1, sparse2, dense1)çŽDēTfāžēāLEāLnaēYřāŽzāōŽçŽD1,2,1,3

ar̥zaz̥ŌaŏŽeTfæTṛæ■ō(ærRäy̥lçL'ž̥;AçŽĐealçd'žæYṛāŽžāŏŽeTfæž̥e)ijN̥āL̥læĀAāZ̥;æláḁijRāŠN̥éIž̥æ

æĈäyNäL'Äĉd'ziijNäräzäŎsparse1çŽDēŦfäzēäv■æYräŽžáoŽçŽDijNäyvēgAäžŎsparseçL'zä;Aäššiiŋ

ärzäZŌârÿéT£æTŗæ■ōiijNăYĂçğ■æŪzæsṬæYŗæYŗéĂŽēĹĞpaddingçŽĐæŪẏaijRèàéeĴŘæĹRřáoŽéT£iij  
čŤsäzŎœÓlè■Řçszczšăy■čŽĐârÿéT£æTŗæ■ôâĴLăyÿëğAiiijNpaddingçŽĐæŪẏaijRāijŽārijēĢt'čš;ăžeăŠ

## 8.2 èĜłăŏŽăžL'ReaderăŏđçÖř

```
æĽŚāznæRŘăĴZăĖăyď'çġ■ReaderæĭëérzârŨëĠłăŏŻăzĽ'çŹĎæŤræ■ŏæŨzâĭRĭĭjŃDataLoaderăŚŃQueu
ézYëŏđ'æŸfDataLoaderăġaâĭjRĭĭjŃăŔfăzëăĬĴrunner.reader_typeăŏŻăzĽ'ăyď'çġ■ăġaâĭjŔ:ăĂĬDataLoader
```

## 8.2.1 DataLoader

æŁŚāznāzēäyŃéİć10æİāæăŭæIJñçzĐæĹŔçŽĐçŏĀă■TæTŕæ■ŏéZĒdata/test.txtäyžäİŃiijŃāzŃçz■ăēCăİT

```
line1: label:1 sparse1:2 sparse1:3 sparse2:100 dense1:2.1 dense1:5.
↪8 dense1:8.9
line2: label:0 sparse1:78 sparse1:89 sparse2:999 dense1:0.0_
↪dense1:8.8 dense1:7.8
line3: label:1 sparse1:2 sparse1:3 sparse2:100 dense1:2.1 dense1:5.
↪8 dense1:8.9
line4: label:0 sparse1:78 sparse1:89 sparse2:999 dense1:0.0_
↪dense1:8.8 dense1:7.8
...
line10: label:0 sparse1:78 sparse1:89 sparse2:999 dense1:0.0_
↪dense1:8.8 dense1:7.8
```

ăŔĆçĚğmodels/rank/dnn çŽŏăİTäyŃçŽĐcriteo\_reader.pyçŽĐăŏđçŎŕæŰzăijŔ

### ăĚŎæTžxx\_reader.py

çTĹæĹŭăŔĹéIJăēAăĚŏæTžclass RecDatasetäy■çŽĐ\_\_iter\_\_ăĜİæTŕ,  
éĂŽēĚGpythoneĚĹăyēçŽĐyiieldăŰzăijŔēİŞăĜžæŕŔæİāæTŕæ■ŏiijŃçŽŏăL■ăŎĹē■ŔăİĚçTĹnumpyăăijăijŔēİŞă

ăžēline1äyžäİŃ æăžæ■ŏēĚĹăŏŽăzL'ăĜİæTŕ,ăŏđçŎŕăŕz4äyİçL'zăİAăŞşçŽĐăĹĒăĹŃēİŞăĜž,  
yieldçŽĐăăijăijŔæTŕæŃălistăĂĆ

```
yield [numpy.array([1]), numpy.array([2, 3]), numpy.array([100]),  
↪numpy.array([2.1, 5.8, 8.9])]
```

Tips1: çŽŏăL■çŽĐclassăĚĒăzăŖăŔăăyžRecDataset,  
çTĹæĹŭăŔĹéIJăēAăĚŏæTž\_\_iter\_\_ăĜİæTŕ

Tips2: ēİČēŕTēĚĚĜİŃăy■ăŔŕăžēçŽt æŎēprint,ăĚŃēĂşēŕČçăT

### ăĚŎæTžconfig.yaml

ēŕēççEçŽĐyاملăăijăijŔăŔŕăžēăŔCēĂČēĚēŸŭæTŽçİŃçŽĐyاملăŰĜăæç  
yamlăy■çŽĐrunner.train\_reader\_path äyžēŏ■çŽČēŸŭæŏtçŽĐreaderēŭŕăĐ

Tips: importlibăăijăijŔ,ăēČtest\_reader.pyiijŃăĹŽăĒZăyžtrain\_reader\_path:  
ăĂIJtest\_readerăĂİ

## 8.2.2 QueueDataset

QueueDatasetéĂĆçTĹăžŎēİZăĂAăŽİăŕzăæĂğēČİēēAăśČçL'zăĹŃénŸçŽĐăzzăĹăiijŃéİcăŔŚăd'gēğĐăĹă

## æŁŒæŤžxx\_reader.py

åŖĆçĚğmodels/rank/dnn çŹŏå;ŦăŸŦçŹĐqueuedataset\_reader.py,  
 çŤłæŁŸéIJĚĚAăŁŒæŤžâĜ;æŦŕgenerate\_sample

Tips: yieldèŁŦăŹđçŹĐdictçŹĐăžŖåŁŸéIJĚĚAăŦŦstatic\_model.pyăŸ■ăŦŹăžŁ'çŹĐcreate\_feedsèŁŦăŹđ

## æŁŒæŤžconfig.yaml

åŖĆçĚğmodels/rank/config\_queuedataset.yaml, éIJĚĚAăŦŦErun-  
 ner.reader\_typeăŁŒæŤžăŸžâĀIQueueDatasetâĀĪ, åŦŦæŦŸpipe\_commandăŁŒæŤžăŸžâĀIpython  
 xx\_reader.pyâĀĪ

Tips: pipe\_commandçŹĐæŁŸğèąŦăŦŦ;ăžd'ézŸèŏd'æŸŦåĪĪconfig.yamlłŦŦăžăžŦçŹĐçŹŏå;ŦăŸŦæŁŸğèąŦ

## ÈĠĹĀŌŽÄZĹ'ÆĹĀĀĐŅ

### 9.1 āĹĹāĀāŽĹæĹāđŅ

Tips1: āĹĒāzāĹĹāāđŅçŽŌā;ŦāŌđçŌřdygraph\_model.pyāy■çŽĎclass DygraphModeliijNāy■ēČ;æŽt' æŦžpyæŰĠāzūāŔ■āzšāy■ēČ;æŽt' æŦžclassçšāŔ■āĀĆ

Tips2: āĹĒāzāŌđçŌřæŰzæšŦcreate\_model, create\_optimizer, create\_metrics, train\_forward, infer\_forwardāĀĆ

Tips3: create\_feedsāŠŅcreate\_lossçŦstrain\_forwardāŠŅinfer\_forwardāĒĒēČĹērČçŦiijNāŔřāzēēĠāŌŽā

#### 9.1.1 create\_model

ēĹŦāŽđæĹāđŅçŽĎclass, āyĀēĹŅæŶřērČçŦĹnet.pyāy■āŌŽāzĹ'çŽĎçzĎç;ŚāĀĆ

#### 9.1.2 create\_feeds

ēġčæđŔbatch\_data, ēĹŦāŽđpaddleçŽĎtensorāiijāiŔiijNāĹĹdataloaderāy■yieldæŶřāyĀæĹāæŦřæ■ŌiijNā

Tips: āŽāāyžāĹĹāĀāŽĹāy■ēĹĀēēĀā■āā;■çņedata, ēĹŽēĠŅāŌđēŽĒēĹŦāŽđçŽĎāřsæŶřæĹāđŅçŽĎēç

#### 9.1.3 create\_loss

çŦsāžŌēĠĠçŦĹāzĒāĹēĹZāyĀēĠt' çŽĎēŌçēŌāçŔĒāĹŦāŠŅæŰzāçēŌāçŌŰāŅĠæāĠçŽĎçNņņNīijNāŔĒĹ

#### 9.1.4 create\_optimizer

āŌŽāzĹ'āiijŶāŅŰāZĹ, ēĹŽēĠŅçŦšçŦĹæĹūēĠāŌŽāzĹ'āiijŶāŅŰāZĹāĀĆ

### 9.1.5 create\_metrics

Return a dictionary of metrics for the given data loader and model.

Tips: The metrics are defined in `paddle.metric`.

### 9.1.6 train\_forward

Train the model for one epoch and return the loss and metrics.

Tips: The metrics are defined in `paddle.metric`. The loss is defined in `paddle.metric`.

### 9.1.7 infer\_forward

Infer the model for one epoch and return the loss and metrics.

## 9.2 9.2.1 create\_feeds

Tips1: The feeds are defined in `paddle.static.model.py`.

Tips2: The feeds are defined in `paddle.static.model.py`.

### 9.2.1 create\_feeds

Create the feeds for the given data loader and model.

Tips1: The feeds are defined in `paddle.static.model.py`.

Tips2: The feeds are defined in `paddle.static.model.py`.

### 9.2.2 net

Return the net for the given data loader and model.

### 9.2.3 infer\_net

Infer the net for the given data loader and model.





ÅŖŖĖĖǺŃŮǺŁŚĖĈǺŻŃĈ■

PaddleRecéĂŽèĜćđæłçTŝæĂAçŽDăRèğĖăŃŮăĹæđŘăuěăĚŮVisualDLiijŃæŤrăŃĂăŕĖěő■čŻŻ

## 11.1 ħŖŕèĝĖǻŃŨǻŁşèĈċŽĎǻǻlètŨ

ǎRêġEǎŃŨǎŁšèČ;ä;İetŮécđæǎłčTšæĂAçŽĐǎRêġEǎŃŨǎŁēđŘǎũěǎĚũVisualDLǎoŇǎŁŘrijŇǎēĆđ

```
python -m pip install visuale -i https://mirror.baidu.com/pypi/
↪simple
```

## 11.2 ąijĂăŘ්රăŘrèğĘăŃŨăŁșèČ;

1. `!IJl!RĐ!ē!ā!đ!Ň!ç!Ž!Dy!ā!lé!Ě!■!ç!;!ō!æ!Ů!Ĝ!ā!ž!ū!ā!y!■!i!j!Ň!r!u!n!n!e!r!é!ā!ž!ā!y!Ň!æ!ū!ž!ā!L!ā!æ!Ů!ř!ç!Ž!D!ā!R!Č!æ!Ť!ř!ā!Ā!J!u!s!e!_!v!i!s!u!a!l!ā!`
2. `!IJl!ē!ā!đ!đ!Ň!ç!Ž!D!d!y!g!r!a!p!h!_!m!o!d!e!l!.!p!y!æ!Ů!Ĝ!ā!ž!ū!ā!y!■!i!j!Ň!ā!R!ř!ā!ž!ē!ē!Ā!Ž!ē!Ĥ!G!t!r!a!i!n!_!f!o!r!w!a!r!d!ā!Ĝ!;!æ!Ť!ř!ç!Ž!D!m!e!t!r!i!c!s!_!l!i!s!t!_!p!r!i!n!t!_!d!i!c!t!ā!y!d!_!ā!y!l!ē!Ĥ!ā!Ž!đ!ā!Ā!i!j!æ!l!ē!ē!;!Š!ā!Ĝ!ž!ā!L!ā!Ā!ā!Ž!_!ē!Ĥ!R!ē!ā!Ň!æ!Ů!ū!ā!ē!Ā!l!ē!I!Ā!ē!ē!ē!A!æ!L!Š!ā!■!ç!Ž!D!æ!Ň!Ĝ!æ!ā!Ĝ!ā!L!`
3. `æ!Č!l!ā!R!ř!ā!ž!ē!æ!■!č!ā!y!y!ç!Ž!D!ē!ō!■!ç!z!Č!ē!l!ā!đ!Ň!`
4. `ā!R!ř!ā!L!l!V!i!s!u!a!l!D!L!ē!l!ē!Ā!ē!l!ē!i!j!Ň!æ!I!J!l!_!ā!y!Ā!ā!y!Ň!ā!y!d!_!ç!g!■!æ!Ů!ž!ā!s!Ť!ä!_!Z!æ!Č!l!ē!Ā!l!æ!Ň!l!_!i!j!Ž!_!ā!;!ē!ç!Ť!l!ā!Š!;!ā!z!d!_!ē!ā!Ň!ā!R!ř!ā!L!V!i!s!u!a!l!D!L!ē!l!ē!Ā!ē!l!ē!i!j!Ň!ā!Š!;!ā!z!d!_!æ!ā!i!j!ā!i!j!R!ā!ē!Č!ā!y!Ň!i!j!Ž!`

```
visualdl --logdir <dir_1, dir_2, ... , dir_n> --model <model_file> -
↪ --host <host> --port <port> --cache-timeout <cache_timeout> --
↪ --language <language> --public-path <public_path> --api-only
```

åŔĆæŦřèřæČĚïjŽ

ä;£çŤlPythoneĎŽæIJňăŘřăĹlVisualDLélcăİfıijŊăŎěăŘcăĈăyŊıiž

```
visualdl.server.app.run(logdir,  
                        model="path/to/model",  
                        host="127.0.0.1",  
                        port=8080,  
                        cache_timeout=20,
```

(continues on next page)



# ĀĪĴČŽ£SERVINGÉČĹČĭŠ

PaddleRecèő■czĈăGžælēčŽDælaādNāRřäzëä;ŁcTlĬServingēČlč;šāIJlāēIJ■āŁačnrāĀČæIJñæTŻčlNāzēwī

## 12.1 éeŨăĚŁă;ΣçŦÍsave inference modelæŌěăŦčăΣİă■ŸæİăąđŦ

- éĕŨăĔŁēIJĂđēAāIJlælaādNčŽDyاملéĚ■ç;ōäy■īijNāŁăăĔēuse\_inferenceāRĆæT̥riijNāžūæŁŁăĀijèőç;
- çaõãoŻēIJĂđēAçŽDēĭŞăĔēăSÑēĭŞăGżçŽDécDætNālaādNāRŸēGRīijNārEăĔūăRŸēGRăR■ăzēă■Ūçñ  
Advertising ChallengeæL' ĄCłłçŽDCriteoæTræ■óēZEăĀĆērēæTræ■óēZEăNĖæNñayd' éČlăĤēijŽēő■ç  
feature>ăžčēalæTrăĀijçL' žăĭAīijĹēŁđçž■çL' žăĭAdense\_inputīijL'tīijNăĔsăIJL'13ăylēŁđçž■çL' žăĭA  
feature>ăžčēalăĤęçşžçL' žăĭAīijĹçzæT̥ççL' žăĭAC1~C26īijL'tīijNăĔsăIJL'26ăylçzæT̥ççL' žăĭAăĀC  
netīijĹīijL'ăĠ;æTrăy■ărEaucă;Łçłłcastē;ñă■cäyžfloat32çşăđNēr■ărĔäy■çŽDcastçőŬă■RăĀC

```
runner:
# éĀžčŤléĚ;öäÿāēēètŸèłř
...
# use inference save model
use_inference: True # éĪžčĀāāž;èččžčĀŮüäłĭāŸäÿžinference model
save_inference_feed_varnames: ["C1", "C2", "C3", "C4", "C5", "C6", "C7",
→ "C8", "C9", "C10", "C11", "C12", "C13", "C14", "C15", "C16", "C17", "C18",
→ "C19", "C20", "C21", "C22", "C23", "C24", "C25", "C26", "dense_input"] #
→ inference model çŽďfeedāŘčĚřçŽďāŘāŮ
save_inference_fetch_varnames: ["sigmoid_0.tmp_0"] # inference
→ model çŽďfetchāŘčĚřçŽďāŘāŮ
```

1. ăŘřăŁléİŻæĂAăŻ;èő■çzČ

```
# eŁŻăĔěăÍăăđŇçŽőă;Ț  
# cd models/rank/wide_deep # âIȚİăzzăĐŖÇŽőă;ȚăİĞăŖŕèŁŖëăŇ  
# éİŻăĂăăŽčèő■czČ  
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #  
→âĒİéĞŖăȚăăőèŁŖëăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 12.2 安装 paddle serving

安装 paddle-serving-client 和 paddle-serving-server 的方法如下：  
 1. 安装 paddle-serving-client

```
# 安装 paddle-serving-client
pip install paddle-serving-client -i https://mirror.baidu.com/pypi/simple

# 安装 paddle-serving-server
pip install paddle-serving-server -i https://mirror.baidu.com/pypi/simple

# 安装 paddle-serving-server-gpu
pip install paddle-serving-server-gpu -i https://mirror.baidu.com/pypi/simple
```

## 12.3 使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型

使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型的方法如下：  
 1. 使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型

```
python -m paddle_serving_client.convert --dirname ./your_inference_
--model_dir --model_filename ./your_inference_model_filename --
--params_filename ./your_inference_params_filename
```

使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型的方法如下：  
 1. 使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型

```
import paddle_serving_client.io as serving_io
serving_io.inference_model_to_serving(dirname, serving_server=
"serving_server", serving_client="serving_client", model_
filename=None, params_filename=None)
```

使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型的方法如下：  
 1. 使用 paddle-serving-client 转换模型

```

âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ serving_client
    âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ serving_client_conf.prototxt #_
    ↪æĭāāđÑè;ŞāĤĤèè;ŞāĠžāfaæĀř
    âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ serving_client_conf.stream.prototxt
âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ serving_server
    âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ __model__
    âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ __params__
    âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ serving_server_conf.prototxt
    âĤĬĴâĤĴâĤĴ serving_server_conf.stream.prototxt

```

æI■āŁaçńráĹŚsäžnæRŘăĵZrpcāŠŃwebäyd'çğ■æŰžajRijŃNæĆlāRřázēēĀĹ'æŃl'äyÄçğ■āRřāĹlāĀĆ

```
# GPU
python -m paddle_serving_server_gpu.serve --model serving_server --
↪port 9393 --gpu_ids 0

# CPU
python -m paddle_serving_server.serve --model serving_server --port_
↪9393
```

èŁRèàŃPaddleRec/toolsçZõã;TäyŃçŽDwebserer.pyæŨĞazũiiŃNaijããĖĖäyd'äyláRĆæTřiiŃNçñnäyĂäyláĤ

```
# GPU
python ../../tools/webserver.py gpu 9393

# CPU
python ../../tools/webserver.py cpu 9393
```

ǎIĲæI■ǎŁaaŻłcńrǎRǎŁlservingæI■ǎŁaæŁŔǎŁšǎŘŐijNěČlç;śǎóćæŁuçńréIĲăèëAæĆlæL'ŠajjĂæŮřčŽ



# PADDLE INFERENCEÇŽĎÄ;ŁĆŁÆŮŽÆŠŤ

paddlereccŻoăL■æRRă;ŻaIJléiZæĂAăZ;ěő■czČæŮüă;řčŤlsave\_inference\_modelæŎěăRčăřIă■Ÿælaă

### 13.1 `save_inference_model`

aIjIæI■aLaaZícnrä;£çTłpythonéČlç;šéIJAëèAaǎĚLä;£çTłsave\_inference\_modelæŎěaRčäfiä■ÿælaadNā

1. éĕŨăĔŁēIJĂđēAāIJlælaādNćŽDyاملéĒç;ōäy■īijNāŁăăĔēuse\_inferenceāRĆæT̄riijNāzūăĔĔăĀijèôç;InferencęŻDăŪzæsȚécĐæt̄NīijNā;Eäy■æTrăÑAçZt̄ æŌëä;fçTłpaddlerecāŌşçTşçŻDçŻDćĐæt̄NăU
2. çăðăőZēIJĂđēAçŻDē;ŞăĔēăŠNē;ŞăGžçŻDćĐæt̄NălaādNāRŸéGRīijNārEăĔūăRŸéGRăR■ăzēă■ŮçñAdvertising ChallengeæL' ĀçTłçŻDCriteoæTră■óéZEăĀCèrēæTră■óéZEăNĔæNnăyd' éĆlăĬēījŻēő■feature>ăżčēalæTrăĀijçL'ză;ĀīijLēfđçz■çL'ză;Adense\_inputīijL'tīijNăĔśăIJL'13ăylēfđçz■çL'ză;Āfeature>ăżčēalăĬēçszçL'ză;ĀīijLçezæT̄ççL'ză;AC1~C26īijL'tīijNăĔśăIJL'26ăylçezæT̄ççL'ză;ĀăĀCnetīijĬīijL'ăG;æTrăy■ărEaucă;fçTłcastē;nă■căyžfloat32çşzăĐNef■ărĔäy■çŻDcastçŌŮă■RăĀC

```
runner:
# éĀžçřĺéĚç;öäÿāēēètÿèřř
...
# use inference save model
use_inference: True # éİžĀĀāžçèčçžČæŮüäfiāÿäÿžinference model
save_inference_feed_varnames: ["C1", "C2", "C3", "C4", "C5", "C6", "C7",
→ "C8", "C9", "C10", "C11", "C12", "C13", "C14", "C15", "C16", "C17", "C18",
→ "C19", "C20", "C21", "C22", "C23", "C24", "C25", "C26", "dense_input"] #_
→ inference model çŽďfeedāřČæřřçŽďāřāŮ
save_inference_fetch_varnames: ["sigmoid_0.tmp_0"] # inference_
→ model çŽďfetchāřČæřřçŽďāřāŮ
```

1. ăŖŕăŁléİŻæĂAăZ;èő■çzČ

```
# eŁŻăĚěāīāđŃçŽōă;Ț  
# cd models/rank/wide_deep # âIJlăzzæĐŘçŽōă;ȚâİĞăŘrèŁŘèqăŇ  
# éİŻăĂăŽz;èő■çžČ  
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #  
→âĖİléĞŔăȚă■öèŁŘèăŇconfig_biqdata.yaml
```





1. `python paddle_infer.py`

1. `python wide_deep_demo.py`

```
# cd models/rank/wide_deep #
python -u ../../tools/paddle_infer.py --model_file=output_model_
wide_deep/2/rec_inference.pdmodel --params_file=output_model_wide_
deep/2/rec_inference.pdiparams --use_gpu=False --data_dir=data/
sample_data/train --reader_file=criteo_reader.py --batchsize=5
```

## BENCHMARK

PaddleRecäy■åŘĐæíåđŃåIJíåŘĐçğ■æíåijŘäyŃçŽĐæŤŁæđIJåŘŁæĂğèČ;æŤřæ■óärĚéŽŘçŁ'ŁæIJň  
IssueæŘŘåĞzäĂĆ

### 14.1 Benchmark CtrDnn

### 14.2 Benchmark Wide&Deep

### 14.3 Benchmark Word2Vec

## ÆÓLÈ■ŘĀĚŁÆŦĄČŁŃ

ąšżăżŎæŎíè■ŘăĬJžæŽřčŽDæŁĂæĬřéĬJĂæśĆăŠŇéążçŽŏçžŘéĬŇĭĭjŇPaddleRecçŽŏăĹ'■ăûšèçEçŽŰæŎíè

1. çžĚäyŁæĬJ■ăŁăăžğçŦşçŽDæŰěăĤŰĭĭjŇæŇĭjæŎěăŘŎèŘ;çŽŸăĹră■ŸăĆläyŁă;çæĹŦæŦřæ■ŏæžŘĭĭjŇæ
2. èŏ■çžCèĤĞćĹŇæŇĂçž■ăžğçŦşçŦĹăžŎçžĚäyŁécĐæŦŇæĬJ■ăŁăçŽDăŘSéĞŦăžŞăŦŦăĹăăđŇăĂĆ
3. ççžçžĚèŏ■çžCăžğçŦşçŽDăŘSéĞŦŦĂŇăĚăĬĬçžĚæĬJ■ăŁăăŘSéĞŦăžŞĭĭjŇæĹăăđŇéĚ■éĂăĹŦçžĚäyŁĭ

### 15.1 æŦřæ■ŏăĞĚăđ'Ğ

PaddleRecæŦřæŇĂăđ'Žçğ■æŦřæ■ŏæžŘĭĭjŇăŇĚæŇŇæŰĞăžŰăĂăkafkaăĂăodpsăĂătf\_recordç■ĬĭĭjŇă

### 15.2 ăĹĚăyČăĭjŘèŏ■çžČ

çŦśăžŎăĬĬăŎíè■Řçşçžçşăy■ĭĭjŇăĭjŽăy■ăŰ■ăžğçŦşçŦĹăžŎèŏ■çžCăĹăăđŇçŽDæŰěăĤŰæŦřæ■ŏĭĭjŇăŽă

1. ăĚĆăđĬJă;ăæ■čăĬĬăĂžæŎíè■ŘçşçžçşçŽDăŦŇăŽđăĹăăĬŰĭĭjŇăŦŦăžăăŦŦăĤđssmăĹăăđŇĭĭjŇăŽđ'ăžĚă
2. ăĚĆăđĬJă;ăæ■čăĬĬăĂžæŎíè■ŘçşçžçşçŽDçş;æŎŦăĹăăĬŰĭĭjŇăŦŦăžăăŦŦăĤđslot\_dnnăĹăăđŇăĂĆ

### 15.3 çĹ'žăĹĂéĞ■èçĂæĂğ

ăĬĬŦèŏ■çžCèĤĞćĹŇăy■ĭĭjŇăĚĆăđĬJă;ăæČşèçĂèăăéĞŦăĹăăđŇăy■çĹ'žăĹĂçŽĐéĞ■èçĂæĂğĭĭjŇăŦŦăžăăŦŦă

### 15.4 ăĬĬçžĚæŎíçŘĚ

ăĹĚăyČăĭjŘèŏ■çžCèĤĞćĹŇăy■ĭĭjŇăĭjŽăĤĬă■Ÿinference\_modelçŦĹăžŎăĬĬçžĚæŎíçŘĚăĂĆ

1. ăĚĆăđĬJă;ăæČşèçĂæŦ■ăžžăyĂăyĤçŇŇçŇŇçŽDæŎíçŘĚæĬJ■ăĹăĭĭjŇăŦŦăŦŦăĤđPaddle  
ServingéČĬç;š

## Inference

ǎIǰčžǎyŁæI■ǎŁaǎŘ■ǎžžǎoŃǎŁŘījŃǎ■čǎijRǎŁŤǎĚĕǎ;ŁčŤlǎžŃǎŁ'■ījŃéIǎĚǎĕǎĕŁZǎǎŃǎIǰčžŁčǎžčž

## TAGSPACE (TAGSPACE: SEMANTIC EMBEDDINGS FROM HASHTAGS)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĀĈiijŽtagSPACEŮĜæIJñâĹEçşzæĹqâđNâeĈæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽĎäzčçăAârzæĈĹæIJĹçŤiijN

### 16.1 æĒĖăóž

- æĹqâđNçŮĀžN
- æŤřæ■ŮăĜĖâd'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqNçŮřâčĈ
- âĚnéĀšâijĀăžN
- æĹqâđNçžĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJâd'■çŮř
- èĚŽéŸüü;ĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 16.2 æĹqâđNçŮĀžN

tagSPACEæĹqâđNæŸrâyĀçğ■âržæŮĜæIJñæĹŚæăĜç■çŽĎæŮžæşŤiijNæĹèèĜĹèőžæŮĜèőžæŮĜTAGSPACE  
Semantic Embeddings from HashtagsiijNăŮĈăyžèeAă■eăžăžŮçş■æŮĜăĹřçŽyăĖşăyžécŸæăĜç■çŽĎæŸăă  
çĎŮăRŮăijŸăNŮ f(w,t+),f(w,t-)çŽĎèŮĬççzâ;IJăyžçŽŮæăĜăĜ;æŤřiijNăĹŮăĹrăžĖ  
tiijĹæăĜç■;iijĹăŮŮdocăIJăyĀăyĹçĹ'zâ;AçĹ'žéŮ'çŽĎăRŚéĜŘeăĹè;ĹiijNèĚŽæăŮăřsăRfăžæĹ;  
docçŽĎhashtagsăžĖăĀĈ

### 16.3 æŤřæ■ŮăĜĖâd'Ĝ

æIJñæĹqâđNă;ĚçŤĹèőžæŮĜăy■çŽĎag\_newsæŤřæ■ŮéŽĖiijNăIJăĹqâđNçŽŮă;ŤçŽĎdataçŽŮă;ŤăyNăyžæ

```

2,27 7062 8390 456 407 8 11589 3166 4 7278 31046 33 3898 2897 426 1
2,27 9493 836 355 20871 300 81 19 3 4125 9 449 462 13832 6 16570_
→1380 2874 5 0 797 236 19 3688 2106 14 8615 7 209 304 4 0 123 1
2,27 12754 637 106 3839 1532 66 0 379 6 0 1246 9 307 33 161 2 8100_
→36 0 350 123 101 74 181 0 6657 4 0 1222 17195 1

```

## 16.4 èĚŘèąŇçŮřáćĚ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 16.5 áĚnéĀšăijĀăğŇ

æIJñæŮĜæŘŘă;ŽăžĚæăüă;ŇæŢræ■őăŔřăžěă;ŽæĆlăĚnéĀšă;ŞéŇŋijŇăIJlăzzæĎŔçŽőă;ŢăyŇăiĜăŔræ

```

# èĚŽăĚĚæĬăăđŇçŽőă;Ţ
# cd models/contentunderstanding/tagspace #_
→ăĬJlăžžæĎŔçŽőă;ŢăĬĜăŔřèĚŘèąŇ
# âĬĬăĀăăŽ;èő■çžĚ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
→ăĚĬéĜŔæŢræ■őèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# âĬĬăĀăăŽ;éćĎæŢŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĬžæĀăăŽ;èő■çžĚ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
→ăĚĬéĜŔæŢræ■őèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĬžæĀăăŽ;éćĎæŢŇ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml

```

## 16.6 æĬăăđŇçžĎç;Ś

èőžæŮĜTAGSPACE: Semantic Embeddings from Hash-  
tagsăy■çŽĎç;ŚçžIJçžŞăđĎăĉĆăŽ;æĬĀçđ'žijŇăyĀăśĈè;ŞăĚăśĈŋijŇăyĀăyĬă■űğŕăśĈŋijŇăyĀăyĬpoolingă

## 16.7 æŢĬæđĬăđ'■çŮř

ăyžăžĚæŮžă;Ĥă;ĤçŢĬèĀĚèĈ;ăđ'şăĤnéĀšçŽĎèŮŚéĀŽæŔăyĀăyĬæĬăăđŇŋijŇăĬşăžŇăĬĬæŔăyĬæĬăăđŇă

1. `cd ../../../../models/contentunderstanding/tagspace`

2. `cd ../../../../datasets/ag_news`

```
cd ../../../../datasets/ag_news
sh run.sh
```

1. `cd - # cd ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #`

```
cd - # cd ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
# cd ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
```

## 16.8 èÉŽéŸüä;£çŦí

## 16.9 FAQ

## TEXTCNN (CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS FOR SENTENCE CLASSIFICATION)

äzčçäAèrûâRÇèĀČiijŽtextcnnæŮĜæIJñâĹEçśzæĹqāđŇæČæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽĎäzčçäAāřzæĆĹæIJL'çŤĭiijŇè

### 17.1 æĚĀóž

- æĹqāđŇçŮĀžŇ
- æŤřæ■ŮāĜĚāđ'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqŇçŮřāčČ
- āĚnéĀšāijĀāğŇ
- æĹqāđŇçžĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJāđ'■çŮř
- èĚŽèŸüü;ĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 17.2 æĹqāđŇçŮĀžŇ

TextCNNç;ŚçzIJæŸř2014āzt' æŘŘāĜžçŽĎçŤĹæĹāAŽæŮĜæIJñâĹEçśzçŽĎā■ũçğřçèđçzŘç;ŚçzIJiijŇçŤ  
çĎŮèĀŇçāŤçĹ'üèřAæŸŮiijŇTextCnnāIJæŮĜæIJñâĹEçśzéŮŏécŸäyĹæIJL'çĪĀæŽt' āĹāā■ŞèüĹçŽĎèāĹçŮřā  
gramçŽĎçL'žā;AèāĹçđ'žāĀČTextCNNāřzæŮĜæIJñætĚāsČçL'žā;AçŽĎæĹ;āRŮèČ;āĹZā;ĹāijzŷiijŇāIJĹç■æŮ

### 17.3 æŤřæ■ŮāĜĚāđ'Ĝ

æČĚæĎšāĀ;āŘŚāĹEæđŘiijĹSentiment ClassificationiijŇçŮĀçğřSen-  
taiiijL'èŠĹāřžāyææIJL'äyžèğČæŘŘèřçŽĎäy■æŮĜæŮĜæIJñiijŇāŘřèĜĹāĹāĹd' æŮ■èřèæŮĜæIJñçŽĎæČĚæĹ



```

15.4āřŷ ċňťěőřæIJñ ċžď éťóċžŷ ċąóăód ċĹ; iijŃ āšžæIJñ èŭ$
→āřřăijŖæIJž āŭöäŷ■ād'ž äžĒ iijŃ èžó āŮIJæñċ æŤřă■Ů āřŖ éťóċžŷ iijŃ
→èċ$ æŤřă■Ů ċĹ'ž æŮžăċĲ iijŃ æăŭă■Ŗ äž$ āĹĹ ċċŌèġĈ iijŃ āĀžăŭě äž$
→ċžŷăĳ$ äŷ■éťž 1
èŭ$ āĲĈĈĀĲ éŷăæsd' æšă äžĀăžĹ æIJñèt'Ĺ āŃžăĹŋ āŷž iijŃ èĠšăř$ æĹ$
→äŷ■ āŮIJæñċ èĲžăăŭ èérž ċžŖăĒŷ iijŃ æĹĹ ċžŖăĒŷ éĈ; èġċèérž æĹŖ
→èĲžăăŭ æIJĹ'ċĈž āŌž äŷ■ăž; āŃŮ ċžď ā$šéĀ$ äžĒ 0

```

## 17.4 èĲŖèāŃċŎřăĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 17.5 āĲnéĀšăijĀăġŇ

æIJñæŮĠæŖŖăĲžăžĒăăŭăĲŊæŤřă■őăŖăžăăĲžăĈĹănéĀšăĲšétŃiijŃăIJläzzæĎŖċžŌăĲăŷŊăiĠăŖăæ

```

# èĲžăĒĒăĹăăđŇċžŌăĲăĲ
# cd models/contentunderstanding/textcnn #
→āIJĹăžžăĎŖċžŌăĲăĲăŖăĲèĲŖèāŃ
# āĹĹăĀăăžĲèĈ■ċžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĒĹéĠŖăŤřă■őèĲŖèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĹĹăĀăăžĲéĈĎăĲŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĲžăĀăăžĲèĈ■ċžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĒĹéĠŖăŤřă■őèĲŖèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĲžăĀăăžĲéĈĎăĲŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml

```

## 17.6 æĹăăđŇċžĎċĲ

Yoon KimăIJĹèőžæŮĠ[EMNLP 2014]Convolutional neural networks for sentence classificationæŖŖăĲžăžĒĲTextCNNăžŭċžžăĠžăšžæIJñċžďċžšăđĎăĈĈăŖĒă■ŭċġŖċċċžŖċĲšċžIJCNNăžŤċŤĹăĹŖæŮ

## 17.7 æṬĽæđĴăđ'■çŎř

äyžăžĒæŮză;ăă;ăçĤĬèĀĖèĈ;ăđ' šăfñéĀšçŽĎëŮséĀŽăfĤăyĀăyĤăĴăăđŇĭjŇăĽŤăžŇăĴĬăfĤăyĤăĴăăđŇă

1. çăœëôđ' æĈĬă;ŠăĽ'■æĽ'ĀăĬĴçŽôă;ṬăyžPaddleRec/models/contentunderstanding/textcnn

2. èĤŽăĖĖpaddlerec/datasets/senti\_clasçŽôă;ṬăyŇĭjŇăĽ'ğèăŇèřèèĎŽăĬĥĭjŇăĭjŽăžŎăŽ;ăĒĖăžŤçŽĎă

```
cd ../../../../datasets/senti_clas
sh run.sh
```

1. âĽĜăŽđăĴăăđŇçŽôă;Ṭ,æĽ'ğèăŇăŤ;ăžđ'èĤŤèăŇăĖĬéĜŤăŤăæ■ŏ

```
cd - # âĽĜăŽđăĴăăđŇçŽôă;Ṭ
# âĽĬăĀăăŽçèŏ■çžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĖĬéĜŤăŤăæ■ŏèĤŤèăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĖĬéĜŤăŤăæ■ŏèĤŤèăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 17.8 èĤŽăŸăă;ăçĤĬ

## 17.9 FAQ

## DSSM (LEARNING DEEP STRUCTURED SEMANTIC MODELS FOR WEB SEARCH USING CLICKTHROUGH DATA)

äzčçăAèrûâRÇèĀČřijŽDSSMæŮĜæIJñăŇzéĚ■æÍqăđŇăçCæđIJæĹSăžñçŽĐäzčçăAăřzæĆíæIJL'çŤřijŇě

### 18.1 æĚĚăóž

- æÍqăđŇçŮĀžŇ
- æŤřæ■ŮăĜĚăd'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqŇçŮřăćČ
- âĚnéĀšăijĀăĝŇ
- æÍqăđŇçžĐç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJăd'■çŮř
- èĚŽéŸüă;ĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 18.2 æÍqăđŇçŮĀžŇ

DSSMæŸřDeep Structured Semantic ModelçŽĐçijl'ăĚŽiijŇă■şæĹSăžñéĀŽăyÿèř'çŽĐăşžăžŮæûsăžç;

### 18.3 æŤřæ■ŮăĜĚăd'Ĝ

BQæŸřăŸĀăŸłæŽžèČ;ăđćæIJ■ăŸ■æŮĜéŮăŔăăŇzéĚ■æŤřæ■ŮéŽĚiijŇěřæŤřæ■ŮéŽĚæŸřèĜłăĹéŮŮç;ăŮşăĝŇæŤřæ■ŮéŽĚæăûă;ŇiijŽ

```

èrúéŮôäyĀad' l' æŸráŘęéČ; æŸréžŘăőžăŘłèČ; è; ñăĚěæĹŮè; ñăĜžéČ; æŸräžŤăŸĠăĂĆ
→   â;ôâijŮăd' žăřšăŘřăžěèŤŌăžďŤS■æIJSçŘĚèŤ' ć                                0
â;ôçššăŤlèrcçŤŤèŕİăŤŮçăĀad' žăřš
→   ä;ăăžñçŽĐăžžăŮěăŮćæIJSçŤŤèŕİăŸŕăd' žăřš                                1
ăŭšçžŤăIJSŭéŤŮăŤăžĚæŮŕéćĐŤŽăŤŮçăĀăĂĆ
→   æĹŤçŮŕăIJSŭă■ăžĚçŤŤèŕİăŤŮçăĀiijŤèĚăŸłéIJSĚĚæŽŤ' æ■ăăŖŮ                                1
ăŕŤăŸłă■ŮăŮŤăžžĕŤăbĕŤŌăĹĚéžŤiijŤçñŋ1iijŤ2ăĹŮĕăĹčd' žăŸd' äŸłăŮĠăIJSŋăĂĆçñŋ3ăĹŮĕăĹčd'

```

## 18.4 èĚŘĕăŤçŮŕăćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS 12234

## 18.5 âĚŋéĀŝăijĀăĝŇ

æIJSŭĠăŖŤă; ŽăžĚæăŭă; ŤăŤŕă■ŮăŖŕăžĕă; ŽăĆĹăŋéĀŝă; ŤĕŤŋijŤăIJSŭăžăžăĐŤçŽŮă; ŤăŸŤăĠăŖŕă

```

# èĚžăĚĕăĹăăďŤçŽŮă; Ť
# cd models/match/dssm # âIJSŭăžăžăĐŤçŽŮă; ŤăĠăŖŕăèĚŘĕăŤ
# âĹĹăĀăăž; èŮ■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→   âĚĹéĠŖăŤŕă■ŮèĚŘĕăŤconfig_bigdata.yaml
# âĹĹăĀăăž; éćĐăŤŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĹžăĀăăž; èŮ■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→   âĚĹéĠŖăŤŕă■ŮèĚŘĕăŤconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĹžăĀăăž; éćĐăŤŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml

```

## 18.6 æĹăăďŤçžĐç;Ť

DSSM çŽĐĕ; ŤăĚĕĕĠĠŤĹ BOWiijĹBag of wordsiijĹçŽĐăŮžăijŤiijŤçŽă; ŤăžŮăĹĹă■ŮăŖŤéĠŖçŽĐăŤŤ Doc çŽĐĕŕăžĹçŽăiijăĀăŖŕăžĕŤĹĚăŸăd' äŸłăŖŤéĠŖçŽĐ cosine èŮİçžĕăĹčd' žiijŤçĐăŮŖŮéĀžĕĠGsoftmax âĠ; æŤŕĕĀĹăĠăžăŸŮQueryĕŕăžĹæIJSçŽăiijçŽĐăăŮæIJS Doc äĂĆ

æĹăăďŤçžĐăĚŭă; ŤçžĚĹĆăŖŕăžĕĕŸĚĕŕžĕŮžăŮĠDSSM:

## 18.7 æṬLædIJād'■çÖř

äyžäZÆæÚzä;fä;fçṬlèÄÈèÇ;äd'šāfñéĀşçŽDèŭSéĀŽæfRäyÄäyŁæŁādNřijNæŁSāznāIJæfRäyŁæŁādNæ

1. çāðèød'æCíā;ŞāL'■æL'ĀāIJlçŽōā;ṬäyžPaddleRec/models/match/dssm
2. èfZāĒěppaddlerec/datasets/BQ\_dssmçŽōā;ṬäyNřijNæL'gëāNèrēēDŽæIJñijNāijŽāzŌāŽ;āĒĒæžRçŽDæ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/BQ_dssm
sh run.sh
```

1. āĹGāZđæŁādNçŽōā;ṬçŽt'æŌěäyĀéTōèfRëāNřijŽbash run.sh  
ā■şāRrā;ŪāĹrād'■çÖřçŽDèōžæŪGæṬLædIJ. æL'gëāNèrēēDŽæIJñāŖŌřijNāijŽāijĀāgNèĠāĹlèō■çžČā

```
cd - # āĹGāZđæŁādNçŽōā;Ṭ
bash run.sh #āĹlæĀāāž;èō■çžČāzŭætNèrṬiijNæIJĀāŖŌā;ŪāĹræNĠæāĠ
```

## 18.8 èŁŽéYúä;ŁçṬÍ

DSSMā;IJäyžæŌlè■Rçşžçzşäy■äyĀçğ■āŖSéGRāRñāZđçŽDæŪzāijRřijNäyĀèĹnéIJĀèēAāŖĒdocä;ğçžIJ

1. äyžäZÆāNžāĹĒdumpāGžçŽDāŖSéGRřijNéçDætNéYŭæōṭā;fçṬlçŽDæṬræ■ōéIJĀèēAāçđāĹāinsidāŠNç
2. datasetéĀL'æNřInmemoryDatasetřijNāŖNæŪüèōç;ç

```
dataset.set_parse_ins_id(True)
dataset.set_parse_content(True)
```

1. āIJlstatic\_model.pyäy■éĒ■ç;ōéIJĀèēAđumpçŽDāŖYéGRřijLdocä;ğæIJĀäyŁāsČè;ŞāĠžřijL

```
self.infer_dump_fields = [dssm_model.doc_pos_fc]
```

1. éĒ■ç;ōæŪGäzŭäy■řijNæL'ŞāijĀéçDætNéYŭæōṭçŽDdumpāŁşèČ;řijNāzŭéĒ■ç;ōdump\_path

```
need_infer_dump: True
infer_dump_fields_dir: "./infer_dump_data"
```

āĹlā■YŁæŁādNæŪřijNāŖlèIJĀèēAāĹlā■Yqueryä;ğç;ŚçžIJ

1. éĒ■ç;ōæŪGäzŭäy■řijNæL'ŞāijĀèçAāĹlç;ŚçžIJāijĀāĒş

```
need_prune: True
```

1. āIJlstatic\_model.pyäy■éĒ■ç;ōèçAāĹlç;ŚçžIJçŽDèçŞāĒēāŠNèç;ŞāĠž

```
self.prune_feed_vars = [query]
self.prune_target_var = dssm_model.query_fc
```

## 18.9 FAQ

## MATCH-PYRAMID (TEXT MATCHING AS IMAGE RECOGNITION)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĀĈiijŽmatch-pyramidæŮĜæIJñâNžéĚ■æĺqăđNĩæĈæđIJæĹSăžñçŽDžzčçăAårzæĆĺæIJL

### 19.1 æĖĖăŏž

- æĺqăđNĩŏĀžN
- æTřæ■ŏăĜĖđd'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqNĩŏŔăćĈ
- âĚnéĀšăijĀăğN
- æĺqăđNĩçzĎç;Ś
- æTĹæđIJăđ'■çŔř
- èĚŽéŸüă;ĚçTĹ
- FAQ

### 19.2 æĺqăđNĩŏĀžN

âIJĹèŏyăđ'ŽèĜĥĎŨèr■elĀăđ'ĎçŘĖăzzăĹăy■iijNăNžéĚ■ăyđ'ăylæŮĜæIJñæŸřăyĀăylăşzæIJñéŮŏécŸă  
TensorFlow/blob/master/model/model\_mp.pyiijNăŏđçŔřăžĖăyNèĚřèŏžæŮĜăy■æŘŔăĜžçŽDMatch-  
PyramidæĺqăđNĩijŽ

```
@inproceedings{Pang L , Lan Y , Guo J , et al. Text Matching as_  
→Image Recognition[J]. 2016.,  
title={Text Matching as Image Recognition},  
author={Liang Pang, Yanyan Lan, Jiafeng Guo, Jun Xu, Shengxian_  
→Wan, Xueqi Cheng},  
year={2016}  
}
```

## 19.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

èő■çzČāŔĹæŧNērṬæṬṛæ■ōéZĖéĀĹçŦÍLētor07æṬṛæ■ōéZĖāŠŇ embed\_wiki-  
 pdc\_d50\_norm èŕ■āŔŠéĜŔāĹĪāġŇāŇŮembeddingāśČāĀČèŕēæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāŇĖæŇñijŽ1.èŕ■āĖÿæŮĜāzŭijŽa  
 āŠŇdocumentāzŇéŮŦçŽĎāĖşçşzāĀČāĹŇāēČījŽrelation.train.fold1.txt,  
 relation.test.fold1.txt4.ātŦŇāĖēāśČæŮĜāzŭijŽæĹŚāzŇāŕĖēćĎèő■çzČçŽĎēŕ■āŔŠéĜŔā■ŸāČĪāĹŦŇāĖēæŮĜ  
 pdc\_d50\_norm

## 19.4 èĚŔèāŇçŮŕāćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 19.5 āĚŇéĀşāijĀāġŇ

æĪĴæŮĜæŔŔāĹZāžĖæūāĹŇæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕāzēāĹZæČĪāŇéĀşā;ŞēĪŇījŇāĪĴāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŦāŷŇāĪĜāŔŕæ  
 pyramidāĪāāđŇçŽōā;ŦçŽĎāŇéĀşæĹġèāŇāŚ;āzd'āēČāŷŇījŽ

```
# èĚŽāĖēāĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ŧ
# cd models/match/match-pyramid # āĪĴāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŦāĪĜāŔŕèĚŔèāŇ
# āĹĪæĀĀāŽçèő■çzČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĚŔèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĹĪæĀĀāŽçéćĎæŦŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪZæĀĀāŽçèő■çzČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĚŔèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪZæĀĀāŽçéćĎæŦŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 19.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎçĴŚ

āŔŮā■ūçġŕçēđçžŔçĴŞçžĪāĪĴāŽçāČŔèŕĖāĹŇāŷ■çŽĎæĹŔāĹşāŔŕāŔŚījŇçēđçžŔāĖČāŔŕāzēāāzæ■ōæŔŔ  
 pyramid:



## 19.7 æṬLædlJad'■çÖř

äyžāẸæÚzä;fä;fcṬlèAĖèĈ;ād' šāfnéAšçŽDēũSéĂŽæfRäyĀäyṭælaādNrijNæLŠāznāIJæfRäyṭælaādNæ

1. çaðèød' æCíā;ŠāL'■æL'ĀāIJlçŽōā;ṬäyžPaddleRec/models/match/match-pyramid

2. èfŽāĖĖpaddlerec/datasets/letor07çŽōā;ṬäyNrijNæL'gèaÑèrèèĎŽæIJñijNäijŽāzŌāZ;āĖĖæžRçŽĎæIJ■

```
cd ../../../../datasets/letor07
bash run.sh
```

1. āLĜāŽḁælaādNçŽōā;ṬçŽt' æŌëäyĂéŤōèfRèaÑrijŽbash run.sh

ā■šāRrā;ŪāLrād' ■çÖřçŽDèōžæŪĜæṬLædlJ. æL'gèaÑèrèèĎŽæIJñāRŌrijNäijŽāijĀāgNèĜlāLlèō■çzČā

```
cd - # āLĜāŽḁælaādNçŽōā;Ṭ
bash run.sh #āLlæĀāāZ;èō■çzČāzũæṭNèrṬiijNæIJĀāRŌā;ŪāLræŊĜæāĜ
```

## 19.8 èŁŽéYúä;ŁçŤÍ

## 19.9 FAQ

## MULTIVIEW-SIMNET (A MULTI-VIEW DEEP LEARNING APPROACH FOR CROSS DOMAIN USER MODELING IN RECOMMENDATION SYSTEMS)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĂĈijŽmultiview-simnetæŮĜæIJňăŇzéĚ■æĺăđŇăęĈæđIJæĹSăžñçŽĐäzčçăAăřzæĆíæI.

### 20.1 æĚĚăóž

- æĺăđŇçŮĂžŇ
- æŤřæ■ŏăĜĚăđ'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqŇçŮřăćĈ
- âĚnéĂşăijĂăĝŇ
- æĺăđŇçžĐçĴŤ
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■çŮř
- èĚŽéŸüăĴçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 20.2 æĺăđŇçŮĂžŇ

ăIJăyĹæĂĝăŇŮæŌĺè■ŘăIJžæŽřăy■iijŇæŌĺè■ŘçşzçzşçzŽçŤĹæĹăæŘŘăĴŽçŽĐăzçŽŮiijĹItemiijLăĹŮè.

### 20.3 æŤřæ■ŏăĜĚăđ'Ĝ

BQæŸřăyĂăyĹæŽžèĈĴăŏçæIJ■ăy■æŮĜéŮŏăŘăăŇzéĚ■æŤřæ■ŏéŽĚiijŇerèæŤřæ■ŏéŽĚæŸrèĜĹăĹéŮŏçĴăŌşăĝŇæŤřæ■ŏéŽĚæăüăĴŇiijŽ

```

èrúéŮöäyĀad' l' æŸráŘęéČ; æŸréŽŘăôžăŘlèč; è; ñăĚěæĹŮè; ñăĜžéč; æŸrážŧăyĠăĂĈ
→ ă; ôăi jŮăd' ŽăřŤăŘăžžëèŧŌăžđçŤæIJSçŘĚèŧ' č 0
ă; ôçŝŤăŤlèrčçŧŧèŕİăŔŮçăĀăd' ŽăřŤ
→ ä; äăžñçŽĐăžžăŭëăôçæIJçŧŧèŕİăŸŕăd' ŽăřŤ 1
ăŭŝçžŔăIJlėŝŭëăŤăčăžæŮŕéčđçŧŧăŔŮçăĀăĂĈ
→ æĹŤçŎŕăIJlăčăžæŮŕéčŧŧèŕİăŔŮçăĀăi jŤèŕŽăyĹéIJĂèçAæžŧ' æčăŔŮ 1
æŕŔăyĹăŮăôŧăžžëŧăbëŧŌăĹĚžŧŭi jŤçñŭi jŤăĹŮăĹčđ' žăyđ' äyĹăŮĠæIJŤăĂĈçñŭăĹŮăĹčđ'

```

æIJĂçžĹè; ŤăĜžçŽĐăŧŕăŮăăi jăi jŔăyžăyĂăyĹăăĠĚŕĚăŔăčăŤçŽĐŝlôŭi jŤăŔŮèŭŝăyĂăyĹăŔăăŔăyŮè

```

0:358 0:206 0:205 0:250 0:9 0:3 0:207 0:10 0:330 0:164 1:1144 1:217
→1:206 1:9 1:3 1:207 1:10 1:398 1:2 2:217 2:206 2:9 2:3 2:207 2:10
→2:398 2:2
0:358 0:206 0:205 0:250 0:9 0:3 0:207 0:10 0:330 0:164 1:951 1:952
→1:206 1:9 1:3 1:207 1:10 1:398 2:217 2:206 2:9 2:3 2:207 2:10
→2:398 2:2

```

## 20.4 èĚŘèăŤçŎŕăčČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 20.5 âĚnéĂŝăi jĂăġŤ

æIJŤăŮĠæŔŔă; ŽăžĚăăŭă; ŤăŧŕăŮăŔăžžă; ŽăčĹăŤnéĂŝă; ŤèŤŕi jŤăIJăžžăĐŔçŽŌă; ŧăyŤăi ĠăŔŕăă  
simnetăĹăăđŤçŽŌă; ŧçŽĐăŤnéĂŝăĹġèăŤăŤă; äžđ' æçăyŤŕi jŽ

```

# èĚŽăĚěăĹăăđŤçŽŌă; ŧ
# cd models/match/multiview-simnet # âIJlăžžăĐŔçŽŌă; ŧăi ĠăŔŕèĚŘèăŤ
# âĹlăĂăăž; èčçžč
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→ăĚĹéĠŕăŧŕăŮèĚŘèăŤconfig_bigdata.yaml
# âĹlăĂăăž; èčđăŧŤ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éİžăĂăăž; èčçžč
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→ăĚĹéĠŕăŧŕăŮèĚŘèăŤconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éİžăĂăăž; èčđăŧŤ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml

```



## KIM (PERSONALIZED NEWS RECOMMENDATION WITH KNOWLEDGE-AWARE INTERACTIVE MATCHING)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĀĈiijŽKIM âeĈæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽDäzčçăAârfzæĆĹæIJL'çTĭiijÑè£YèrûçĆzäyĭstarâTŁ~

### 21.1 âĖĖâóž

- æĹqâđNçóĀžN
- æTřæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė
- è£ŘèqNçŎřâćĈ
- â£néĀšâijĀâğN
- æĹqâđNçzĎç;Ś
- æTĹæđIJâd'■çŎř
- è£ŽéYŭü;£çTĹ
- FAQ

### 21.2 æTřæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė

èŎ■çzĈâRĹæŧNèfTæTřæ■óéŽĖéĀL'çTĹmindæŮřéŮzăĀA  
èř■âŘŚéĖRâĹĹâğNâNŮembeddingâŚĈâŚNçšëèfĖâZĭèřsæTřæ■óăĀĈ

glove.840B.300d

### 21.3 è£ŘèqNçŎřâćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0 nltk>=3.7 python 3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS



## 21.8 èŁŽéŸűăŁŁçŤÍ

## 21.9 FAQ

## GRU4REC (SESSION-BASED RECOMMENDATIONS WITH RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORKS)

äzççäAèrûâRÇèÄÇiijŽGRU4RECæÍađNæCæđIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzççäAârzæCÍæIJL'çTliijNè£YèrûçCzäy

### 22.1 æĖĖăőż

- æÍađNçŃăżN
- æTŗæ■ŃăĖĖăđ'Ė
- è£ŘèqNçŃŃăçČ
- â£néĖšâijĖăğN
- èŃžæŮĖăđ'■çŃŃ
- è£ŽéYŮä;£çTl
- FAQ

### 22.2 æÍađNçŃăżN

GRU4RECæÍađNçŽDäzNçz■âRřäzæâRÇéYĖëŃžæŮĖSession-based Recommendations  
with Recurrent Neural NetworksăĖ

èŃžæŮĖçŽDèr'æçNŃăIJăžŌéçŮæŃăăĖERNNiijLGRUiijL'è£ŘçTlăžŌsession-  
basedæŌlé■ŘiijNçŽyæŮTăijăçzşçŽDKNNăŃNçşl' éYtăLèğçiiijNæTlæđIJæIJL' æYŌæYçŽDæRŘă■ĖăĖ  
èŃžæŮĖçŽDæyâ£ÇæĖIæCşæYŮâIJăyĖăyIsessionăy■iijNçTlæLûçCzâĖzäyĖçşzâLŮitemçŽDèaŃăyžç  
session-basedæŌlé■ŘăžTçTlăIJzæŽŮēdăyŷăž£æşZiijNæŮTæCçTlæLûçŽDăTēâŞAætRèĖLăĖĖĖŮŮ  
æIJŃăÍađNéĖ■ç;ŃŃžYèŃđ' ä;£çTlđemoæTŗæ■ŃŃŽEiijNèNèè£ŽèaŃçş;ăžŃŃNèŮAŃiijNèŮâRÇèÄÇèŃžæŮ  
æIJŃăççŽŃæTŗæNăĖLşèČ;  
èŃççŽçiiijŽă■TæIJzCPUăĖăă■TæIJză■Tă■ăGPUăĖăăæIJŃăIJŮăæNşâRÇæTŗæIJ■ăLăăŽlèŃçzČăĖăă  
ăŮŮăLlèŃçzČ



écĐætNijŽā■TæIJžCPUāĀAā■TæIJžā■Tā■aGPUijŽéĒ■ç;øérûāRĆèĀĈPaddleRec  
ççzçžŁécĐætN

## 22.3 æTřæ■óad'DčŘĚ

æIJñçd'žä;Näy■æTřæ■óad'DčŘĚāĚšāNĚāRnāyLæ■ēijŽ

- Step1: āŎšāgNæTřæ■óæTřæ■óéZEäyNè;;

```
cd data/  
python download.py
```

- Step2: æTřæ■óécĐād'DčŘĚāRŁæäijāijRè;ñæ■cāĀĈ

1. äžsession\_idäyžkeyāRŁāžūāŎšāgNæTřæ■óéZEijNā; ŪāLřæfRäyŁsessionçŽĐæŪēæIJšijNāRŁē
2. èfGæzd'æŎL'éTŁāžēäyž1çŽĐsessionijŽèfGæzd'æŎLçČzāGžæñæTřāRāžŎ5çŽĐitemsāĀĈ
3. èō■çzČéZEāĀAætNèrTéZEāLŠāLEāĀĈāŎšāgNæTřæ■óéZEéGNæIJāæŪřæŪēæIJšāyČād'l'āEĚ

```
python preprocess.py  
python convert_format.py
```

èfŽäyĀæ■ēāzNāRŎijNāijŽāIJdata/çŽōā;TäyNā;ŪāLřäyđ'äyŁæŪGäzūijNřsc15\_train\_tr\_paddle.txtäyž

```
214536502 214536500 214536506 214577561  
214662742 214662742 214825110 214757390 214757407 214551617  
214716935 214774687 214832672  
214836765 214706482  
214701242 214826623  
214826835 214826715  
214838855 214838855  
214576500 214576500 214576500  
214821275 214821275 214821371 214821371 214821371 214717089_  
→214563337 214706462 214717436 214743335 214826837 214819762  
214717867 21471786
```

- Step3: çTšæLŘā■ŪāĚyāzūæTřçŘĚæTřæ■óèurā;ĐāĀĈèfŽäyĀæ■äijŽæāzæ■óèō■çzČāŠNætNèrTæŪ

```
mkdir raw_train_data && mkdir raw_test_data  
mv rsc15_train_tr_paddle.txt raw_train_data/ && mv rsc15_test_  
→paddle.txt raw_test_data/  
mkdir all_train && mkdir all_test  
  
python text2paddle.py raw_train_data/ raw_test_data/ all_train all_  
→test vocab.txt
```

æŪžä;fètùègĀijNāLŠāznæRŘä;ŽāžEäyĀéTŏāijRæTřæ■óçTšæLŘèĐŽæIJñijŽ

```
sh data_prepare.sh
```

## 22.4 èĚŘèąŇçŎřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=1.7.2

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

PaddleRec >=0.1

os : windows/linux/macos

## 22.5 áĚńéĀşaijĀğŇ

### 22.5.1 áĚĬæĬžèŎĬčČ

āĬĬconfig.yamlĒŮĜăžŭăŷĬĚŏĬçĬŏăĚĬŏĬăĎĜĭĭŇepochsçĬĬăĀČ

```
runner:
- name: cpu_train_runner
  class: train
  device: cpu # gpu
  epochs: 10
  save_checkpoint_interval: 1
  save_inference_interval: 1
  save_checkpoint_path: "increment_gru4rec"
  save_inference_path: "inference_gru4rec"
  save_inference_feed_varnames: ["src_wordseq", "dst_wordseq"] #_
→ feed vars of save inference
  save_inference_fetch_varnames: ["mean_0.tmp_0", "top_k_0.tmp_0"]
  print_interval: 10
  phases: [train]
```

### 22.5.2 áĚĬæĬžécĎætŇ

āĬĬconfig.yamlĒŮĜăžŭăŷĬĚŏĬçĬŏăĚĬŏĬăĎĜĭĭŇepochsçĬĬăĀČ

```
- name: cpu_infer_runner
  class: infer
  init_model_path: "increment_gru4rec"
  device: cpu # gpu
  phases: [infer]
```

### 22.5.3 èĚŘèąŇ

```
python -m paddlerec.run -m models/recall/gru4rec/config.yaml
```

## 22.5.4 çzŞæđIǎśTçd'ž

æǎǎǎ;ŊæTṙæ■őëő■çzČzŞæđIǎśTçd'žiižŽ

```
Running SingleStartup.
Running SingleRunner.
2020-09-22 03:31:18,167-INFO: [Train], epoch: 0, batch: 10,
→time_each_interval: 4.34s, RecallCnt: [1669.], cost: [8.366313],
→InsCnt: [16228.], Acc(Recall@20): [0.10284693]
2020-09-22 03:31:21,982-INFO: [Train], epoch: 0, batch: 20,
→time_each_interval: 3.82s, RecallCnt: [3168.], cost: [8.170701],
→InsCnt: [31943.], Acc(Recall@20): [0.09917666]
2020-09-22 03:31:25,797-INFO: [Train], epoch: 0, batch: 30,
→time_each_interval: 3.81s, RecallCnt: [4855.], cost: [8.017181],
→InsCnt: [47892.], Acc(Recall@20): [0.10137393]
...
epoch 0 done, use time: 6003.78719687, global metrics: cost=[4.
→4394927], InsCnt=23622448.0 RecallCnt=14547467.0 Acc(Recall@20)=0.
→6158323218660487
2020-09-22 05:11:17,761-INFO: save epoch_id:0 model into:
→"inference_gru4rec/0"
...
epoch 9 done, use time: 6009.97707605, global metrics: cost=[4.
→069373], InsCnt=236237470.0 RecallCnt=162838200.0
→Acc(Recall@20)=0.6892988086157644
2020-09-22 20:17:11,358-INFO: save epoch_id:9 model into:
→"inference_gru4rec/9"
PaddleRec Finish
```

æǎǎǎ;ŊæTṙæ■őécĐætŊçzŞæđIǎśTçd'ž:

```
Running SingleInferStartup.
Running SingleInferRunner.
load persistables from increment_gru4rec/9
2020-09-23 03:46:21,081-INFO: [Infer] batch: 20, time_each_
→interval: 3.68s, RecallCnt: [24875.], InsCnt: [35581.],
→Acc(Recall@20): [0.6991091]
Infer infer of epoch 9 done, use time: 5.25408315659, global
→metrics: InsCnt=52551.0 RecallCnt=36720.0 Acc(Recall@20)=0.
→698749785922247
...
Infer infer of epoch 0 done, use time: 5.20699501038, global
→metrics: InsCnt=52551.0 RecallCnt=33664.0 Acc(Recall@20)=0.
→6405967536298073
PaddleRec Finish
```



## DEEPWALK (DEEPWALK: ONLINE LEARNING OF SOCIAL REPRESENTATIONS)

äzčçăAëfûâRĈèĀĈiijŽDeepwalkâæCæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽĎäzčçăAâfzæĆlæIJL'çŤlīijNè£YèfûçCzäyĽstarâTŁ~

### 23.1 æĒĒāóž

- æĹqāđNçŃĀžN
- æŤřæ■ŃāĠĒāđ'Ġ
- è£ŘèqNçŃŃāčĈ
- ā£néĀšāijĀāğN
- æĹqāđNçžĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJāđ'■çŃŃ
- è£ŽéYŃü;£çŤĹ
- FAQ

### 23.2 æĹqāđNçŃĀžN

DeepwalkæYřäyĀäyĽçŤĹāžŌāZ;ā;çèāĹā;Aā■æāžāçŽĎçŃŮæšŤāĀĈāŃçŽĎçZŃçŽĎæYřāZ;ā;ŤNāĒēiijNā. èĹĈçĈž-æYāārDāĹrāyĀäyĽāŘŚéĠRçĹ'žéŮt'äy■iijNā;£āŘŚéĠRçĹ'žéŮt'äy■çŽĎāŤNāĒēçŽĎæfRäyĽèĹĈçĈžäy label classificationäzžāĹäyĽè;āĹrāžEäyŌèŃžæŮĠçŽyāŘNçŽĎæNĠæāĠæřt'āzšāĀĈ

### 23.3 æŤřæ■ŃāĠĒāđ'Ġ

BlogCatalogæŤřæ■ŃéZĒæYřäyĀäyĽçđ'ç;äijŽāĒšçšç;ŚçzIJiijNāZ;æYřçŤśā■ŽäyžāRĹāĒŮçđ'ç;äijŽāĒšçšç;

## 23.4 èĚŘèąŇçŮřáćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

pgl>=2.0

æşġlæĎŘřijŽæIJŋæġāđŇéIJĀèĕAāōL'èĕĔpglæL'■ĕČ;æ■čāÿÿèĕŘèąŇ,āōL'èĕĔæŮzāijŘřijŽ

```
pip install pgl
```

os : windows/linux/macos

## 23.5 āĚŋéĀşāijĀāğŇ

æIJŋæŮĠæŘŘä;ŽāžĔæāüä;ŇæŢŕæ■ōāŔŕäzēä;ŽæĆġāŋéĀşā;ŞéĤŇijŇŇāIJläzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŢäÿŇāġāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĔĔĔæġāāđŇçŽōā;Ţ
# cd models/recall/deepwalk # āIJġläzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŢāġāŔŕæèĕŘèąŇ
# äÿŇæÿÿæIJžāŽġā■ĕāžāāžžāĤā
cd multi_class
# éĲæĀāāž;ĕō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
→āĔĲéĠŔæŢŕæ■ōèĕŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĲæĀāāž;ĕćĎæŢŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
# èōāçōŮ MacroF1
python macrof1.py
```

## 23.6 æġāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

Bryan PerozziāIJĲēōžæŮĠDeepWalk: [Online Learning of Social Representations](#)æŘŘāĠžāžĔĔDeepwalkāžūçžŽāĠžāşžæIJŋçŽĎçžŞæĎĎāĀĈæĈāÿŇāZ;æŸŕāŌşæŮĠäÿ■āŕzāžŌèĠāüşçō

## 23.7 æŢĲæĎĲāđ'■çŮř

äÿzāžĔæŮzä;ĕā;ĕçŢĲæĔĔĕČ;āđ'şāŋéĀşçŽĎĕŮSéĀŽæŕŔäÿĀäÿġæġāāđŇŇijŇæĲSāžŇāIJĲæŕŔäÿġæġāāđŇæ

1. çāōēōđ'æĆġā;ŞāĲ'■æĲ'ĀāIJçŽōā;Ţäÿžmodels/recall/deepwalk
2. èĚŽāĔĔĔdeepwalk\_trainèĕ■çžČāZ;āŢŇāĔĔ

```
cd deepwalk_train
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
cd ..
```

### 1. `multi_class`

```
cd multi_class
# 运行静态训练器
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
# 运行宏F1
python macrof1.py
```

## 23.8 附录

### 23.9 FAQ

## MIND (MULTI-INTEREST NETWORK WITH DYNAMIC ROUTING FOR RECOMMENDATION AT TMALL)

äzççäAëfûäRÇèÄÇiijŽMINDäeCädIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzççäAäfzæCíæIJL'çTlíijNè£YèfûçCzäyIstarâTŁ~

### 24.1 äĖĖäóž

- æÍqäđNçóÄäžN
- æTřæ■óäĖĖäđ'Ė
- è£ŘèqNçÓráčČ
- ä£néÄšäijÄäğN
- æÍqäđNçžDç;Š
- æTŁæđIJäđ'■çÓř
- è£ŽéYüä;£çTÍ
- FAQ

### 24.2 æÍqäđNçóÄäžN

æIJnä;NáođçÓřäžEäšžäžÓäLæÄAëûřçTšçŽDçTÍæLúäđ'ŽäĖt'èüçç;ŠçzIJiijNäeCäyNäZ;æL'Äçd'žiiž  
æÓlé■ŘäRÇèÄÇèžæŮĖ:<http://cn.arxiv.org/abs/1904.08030>

### 24.3 æTřæ■óäĖĖäđ'Ė

äIJÍæÍqäđNçŽóä;TçŽDdataçŽóä;TäyNäyžæCíäĖĖäđ'ĖäžEä£néÄšè£ŘèqNçŽDçd'žä;NæTřæ■óiiijNèóç  
data/testæŮGäžúäđ'žäy■ÄÇèNèéIJÄèeAä;£çTÍäÉléĖRæTřæ■óäRräžæäRÇèÄÇäyNæŮžæTŁæđIJäđ'■çÓřéČ  
èóçzČæTřæ■óçŽDæäijäijRäeCäyNíijŽ



```
0,17978,0
0,901,1
0,97224,2
0,774,3
0,85757,4
```

ǎĹĒǎĹnèǎĹčđ' žuidǎĀĀitem\_idǎŠŇčCǎŽǎGžčŽDěǎžǎžŔ(ǎŮŮéŮŕ'ǎĹš)

ǎŤŇērŤǎŤŕǎ■ǎčŽDǎǎijǎijŔǎēĆǎyŇiijŽ

```
user_id:487766 target_item:0 hist_item:17784 hist_item:126 hist_
↪item:36 hist_item:124 hist_item:34 hist_item:1 hist_item:134 hist_
↪item:6331 hist_item:141 hist_item:4336 hist_item:1373 eval_
↪item:1062 eval_item:867 eval_item:62
user_id:487793 target_item:0 hist_item:153428 hist_item:132997 hist_
↪item:155723 hist_item:66546 hist_item:335397 hist_item:1926 eval_
↪item:1122 eval_item:10105
user_id:487805 target_item:0 hist_item:291025 hist_item:25190 hist_
↪item:2820 hist_item:26047 hist_item:47259 hist_item:36376 eval_
↪item:260145 eval_item:83865
user_id:487811 target_item:0 hist_item:180837 hist_item:202701 hist_
↪item:184587 hist_item:211642 eval_item:101621 eval_item:55716
user_id:487820 target_item:0 hist_item:268524 hist_item:44318 hist_
↪item:35153 hist_item:70847 eval_item:238318
user_id:487825 target_item:0 hist_item:35602 hist_item:4353 hist_
↪item:1540 hist_item:72921 eval_item:501
```

ǎĚŮǎy■hist\_itemǎŠŇeval\_itemǎĪǎēŸŕǎŔŸéŤǎžǎŔǎĹŮŕijŇērǎžǎŔŮǎŮǎijŔǎŔŕǎžēčĪŇmind\_i  
py

## 24.4 èĚŔèǎŇčŎŕǎćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : linux/macOS

## 24.5 ǎĚŇéĀšǎijĀǎğŇ

ǎĪĴmindǎĹǎđŇčŽǎǎŤčŽDǎĚŇéĀšǎL'ğèǎŇǎŚǎžđ'ǎēĆǎyŇiijŽ

```
# ǎŎL'èčĚfaiss
# CPU
pip install faiss-cpu
# GPU
# pip install faiss-gpu
```

(continues on next page)



(continued from previous page)

```
# GPU(+CPU) version(conda)
#conda install -c pytorch faiss-gpu
```

### 1. 安装和配置

```
cd - # 安装和配置
# 安装和配置
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→ 安装和配置
python -u infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml -top_n 50 #
→ 安装和配置
```

## 24.7 安装和配置

## 24.8 FAQ

## 24.9 安装和配置

安装和配置

## NCF (NEURAL COLLABORATIVE FILTERING)

äzççăAęërŭăRĆèĂĈiijŽNCFăęCăđIJăĹŚăžñçŽĐäzççăAąărzăĆlăIJLçŤlĭijŃęŁYërŭçĆzäyĭstarăŤŁ~

## 25.1 $\mathbb{R}^n$

- ælqɑdNçõÄzN
- æT̥ræ■õǎĜEɑd'Ĝ
- èƧRèqNçÕrǎĈ
- ɑłnéĀšaijĀǎĜN
- ælqɑdNçzĎç;Ś
- æT̥ŁædłJɑd'■çÕř
- èƧZèYüä;ƧçTł
- FAQ

## 25.2 æíàđŇçŎĂäžŇ

ħŁŁad'ŽāzŦçŦlāIJæŽřijŇāzūæšqæIJL'æŸĳæĀğāR■éeĽçŽDā■ŸāIJlāĀĆāŽāäyžād'gēČlāĽEçŦlāĽuāŸř  
 Collaborative Filtering āĀNāIJēĀĒāĽĽçŦlāuśāžēā■ēāžāēlēāržuserāŠŇitemçĽ'žā;AēĽŽēqŇāžžēlqijjŇā;ĽāĽ  
 itemžd'āžŠāĠĳēŦřijjNēRŘāĠžāžEäyĀçg■ēŽRēĀğāR■éeĽā■RāRŇĽēĴGāzd'ēğčāEşşāŪžēāĽlāĀĆ

### 25.3 æT̥ræ■ōǎGǝd'G

æIñælaadNä;ŁçTlŁeožæUĞäy■çŽDæTŗæ■óéŽEml-1mijLā■şMovieLensæTŗæ■óéŽErijL'āŠŇpinterest-20rijLā■şPinterestæTŗæ■óéŽErijL'āIJlælaadNçŽoā;TçŽDdataçŽoā;TäyNäyžæĆlāĞEād'ĞäžEāŁnéĀşëŁRëāN + \t + item\_id + \t + rating(çTlæLüèrDāLE) + \t + times-tamp(æUúēŮ' æŁş)āIJtest.negativeäy■çŽDæTŗæ■óæāijāijRäyžijŽ(userID,itemID) + \t + negativeItemID1 + \t + negativeItemID2 âĀç(āŇĒāŖŋ99äyŁnegativeæăüæIJñ)

## 25.4 èĚŘèàŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 25.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJnæŮĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĚæüä;ŇæŤřæ■ōāŔřāzēä;ŽæĆlāĚnéĀšā;ŠétŇiiŇŇāIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤäyŇāiĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĚĚæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
# cd models/recall/ncf # āIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāiĜāŔŕèĚŘèàŇ
# āĚĪæĀāāž;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèàŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĚĪæĀāāž;éćĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪžæĀāāž;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèàŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪžæĀāāž;éćĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 25.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

èōžæŮĜNeural Collaborative Filtering äy■çŽĎneumfc;ŚçzIJçžŚæđĎāçCāŽ;æL'Āçd'ž:

## 25.7 æŤĹæđĪāđ'■çŮř

äyžāžĚæŮžä;Ěä;ĚçŤĪèĀĚèČ;āđ'šāĚnéĀšçŽĎèŮSéĀŽæŕŔäyĀäyġæĪāāđŇiiŇŇæĹSāzŇāĪĪæŕŔäyġæĪāāđŇ

1. çāōēōđ'æĆĪā;ŚāL'■æL'ĀāIJçŽōā;ŤäyžPaddleRec/models/recall/ncf
2. èĚŽāĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/movielens\_pinterest\_NCFçŽōā;ŤäyŇiiŇŇæL'gèāŇèŕèèĎŽæIJŇiiŇŇāiŹāžŌāž

```
cd ../../../../datasets/movielens_pinterest_NCF
sh run.sh
```

1. āĪĜāŽđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť,æL'gèāŇāŚ;āzd'èĚŘèàŇāĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ō

```
cd - # åŁĜåŽđæíađŃçŽóå;Ŧ
#_
↪åŁíæĀāŽ;èő■çzČāzŭā;ŮāŁřæŇĜăĜ (èŁŽéĜŇéIJĀèęÄă;ŁçŤĺbashĥŘráŁíèĎŽæIJň)
bash run.sh
```

## 25.8 èŁŽéŸŭä;ŁçŤÍ

## 25.9 FAQ

## WORD2VEC (DISTRIBUTED REPRESENTATIONS OF WORDS AND PHRASES AND THEIR COMPOSITIONALITY)

žžččăAęřůăŔĈěĂĈřijŽword2vecăĈæđIJæĹSăžņŽĎžžččăAęřzæĈíæIJĹčŤřijŇěĤřěŕŭĈzäyĭstarăŤĹ~

### 26.1 æĒāđŇĉŎĂžŇ

- æĒāđŇĉŎĂžŇ
- æŤŕæ■ŎăĠĖăđ'Ġ
- èĤŖèqŇĉŎŕăĉĈ
- âĤnéĂşăijĂăġŇ
- æĒāđŇĉzĎĉjŤ
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■ĉŎŕ
- èĤŽéŸüăjĤĉŤĹ
- FAQ

### 26.2 æĒāđŇĉŎĂžŇ

æIJŇăjŇăŏđĉŎŕăžĖskip-gramæĒăijŔĉŽĎword2vectoræĒāđŇijŇăĉăyŇăŽjæĹĂĉđ'žijŽ  
æŎĹè■ŔĉŤĹæĹăŔĈěĂĈĂăIPython Notebook demoæŤŽĉĹŇěŎŭăŔŮæŽt'èřęĉzĖĉŽĎăĤæAřăĂĈ

### 26.3 æŤŕæ■ŎăĠĖăđ'Ġ

ăIJæĒāđŇĉŽŏăjŤĉŽĎdataĉŽŏăjŤăyŇăyžæĈíăĠĖăđ'ĠăžĖăĤnéĂşèĤŖèqŇĉŽĎĉđ'žăjŇæŤŕæ■ŏijŇěŏ■ĉ  
data/test, data/dictæŮĠăžŭăđ'zäy■ăĈĈěŇěĹJĂèĖAăjĤĉŤĹăĹéĠŕæŤŕæ■ŏăŔŕăžěăŔĈěĂĈăyŇăŮžæŤĹæđIJă

```
45 8 71 53 83 58 71 28 46 3
59 68 5 82 0 81
61
```

èí■èàíçŽĐæäijäijŘæĆäyNüjŽ

```
and 6
all 48
because 64
just 72
per 63
when 59
is 9
year 43
some 55
it 20
```

## 26.4 èŁŘèàŃçŎřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 26.5 áŁnéĀşajĀğŃ

æIJñæŮĞæŘŘä;ŽäžEæüüä;ŃæŤřæ■ōāŘřäzëä;ŽæĆláŋnéĀşä;ŞetŃüjŃăIJläzzæĐŘçŽōā;ŤäyŃăiĞăŘæ

```
# èŁŽăĔěæÍăăđŃçŽōă;Ť
# cd models/recall/word2vec # âIJläzzæĐŘçŽōă;ŤăĬĞăŘřèŁŘèăŃ
# âŁÍæĀĀăŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
→ăĔĬéĞŘæŤřæ■ōèŁŘèăŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# âŁÍæĀĀăŽ;éćĐætŃ
python -u infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĬŽæĀĀăŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
→ăĔĬéĞŘæŤřæ■ōèŁŘèăŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĬŽæĀĀăŽ;éćĐætŃ
python -u static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```



## 26.6 ælaðNçzDçjS

æLSäznëÄŽëfGër■çszæfTijLWord      AnalogyijL'äzzâLæIëæçÄéIÑ-  
word2vecælaðNçzDëó■çzCæTLædIJãÄCèçŞäEëâZZäyIëf■AijNBijNCijNDijNâAGèóç■YâIJläyÄçg■âE  
äçfâçÜrelation(A, B) = relation(CijN D)ijNçDûâRÖéÄŽëfGAijNBijNCâÖzéçDæçNDijNemb(D)  
= emb(B) - emb(A) + emb(C)ãÄCçzEèLCègAäyLéIcælaðNçzDôÄzNéCíâLE

### 26.6.1 æTLædIJad'■çÖř

äyžäZæÜzäçfäççTíèÄEëCjäd'şâfnéÄşçZDëuSéÄŽæfRäyÄäyælaðNçzDijNæLSäznâIJæfRäyælaðNçzDijNâIJläÉlëGRæTřæ■öäyNælaðNçzDæNĜæäGäçCäyNijZ | ælaðN | acc | batch\_size |  
epoch\_num| Time of each epoch | | :âÄTâÄT | :âÄTâÄT | :âÄTâÄT | :âÄTâÄT | :âÄTâÄT | |  
word2vec | 0.579 | 100 | 5 | - |

1. çäóèöd'æCíâçŞâL'æL'ÄâIJçZôâçTäyžPaddleRec/models/recall/word2vec
2. èfZâEëpaddlrec/datasets/one\_billionçZôâçTäyNijNæL'gèaÑèrèèDŽæIJNijNâijZäzÖâZçâEëæžRçZD

```
cd ../../../../datasets/one_billion
sh run.sh
```

1. âLGâZðælaðNçzDôâçT,æL'gèaÑâSjäd'èfRèaÑâÉlëGRæTřæ■ö

```
cd - # âLGâZðælaðNçzDôâçT
# âLíæÄÄâZçèó■çzC
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→âÉlëGRæTřæ■öèfRèaÑconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml # âÉlëGRæTřæ■öèfRèaÑconfig_
→bigdata.yaml
```

## 26.7 èfZéYüäççTí

## 26.8 FAQ

## ENSFM (EICIENT NON-SAMPLING FACTORIZATION MACHINES FOR OPTIMAL CONTEXT-AWARE RECOMMENDATION)

äzççäAèrúâRĆèĀČřijŽENSFMæĈæđIJæĹSäzñçŽDäzççäAårzæĆlæIJL'çŤlřijÑèĚYèrûçCzäyĽstarâŤĽ~

### 27.1 æĚĚâóZ

- æĹqâđNçŃĀžN
- æŤřæ■ŃâĜĚâd'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqNçŃŃâćĈ
- âĚnéĀšâijĀâĝN
- æĹqâđNçžĎçjŤ
- æŤĹæđIJâd'■çŎř
- èĚŽéYüâjĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 27.2 æĹqâđNçŃĀžN

ENSFM æŸřäyĀäyĽâŤæIJL'äyĀâsĆécĎæŤNâsĆçŽĎæŤĚ FM æĹqâđNřijÑèŭš DeepFM, CFM çŽyæŤâIJĹâd'■æiCâžæâŠNâRĆæŤřæĜŤRäyĽéČjæŽŤârŠřijNâ■'âIJæĹqâđNæŤĹæđIJäyĽèaĹçŎřæYçèśŬ Non-Sampling Factorization Machines for Optimal Context-Aware RecommendationçŽĎèĝCçCžřijŽet'séĜĜæâŭç■ŮçŤæžžüäy■ëŭšäžèä;ĚæĹqâđNæŤŭæŤŽâĹŤæIJĀâijYāĀCäyŎäzNçŽyæŤřij Top-N æŎĹè■ŘäzžâĽæYŕéĹđäyÿæIJL'æŤĹçŽĎâĀĆ

### 27.3 æŤřæ■ŃâĜĚâd'Ĝ

æIJæĹqâđNä;ĚçŤĹèŃžæŮĜäy■çŽĎæŤřæ■ŃéŽĚml-1mřijĹâ■şMovieLensæŤřæ■ŃéŽĚřijL'āĀĀlastfmâŠN

## 27.4 èĚŘèąŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 27.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJñæŮĜæŘŘä; ŽāžĚæăüä; ŇæŤřæ■ōāŔřāzēä; ŽæĆlāĚnéĀšā; ŠétŇiiĴŇāIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā; ŤäyŇāiĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĚĚæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
# cd models/recall/ensfm # āIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāiĜāŔŕèĚŘèąŇ
# āĪĪæĀĀāž;èő■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĪĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĪĪæĀĀāž;éćĎætŇ
python -u infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 27.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

æĪāāđŇçžĎæĀžä; ŠçžŚæđĎæĆäyŇiiĴ

## 27.7 æŤĪæđIJāđ'■çŮř

äyžāžĚæŮžä; ěä; ěçŤĪèĀĚèČ; āđ' šāĚnéĀšçŽĎēŮséĀŽæŔŔäyĀäyĪæĪāāđŇiiĴŇæĪŚāžŇāIJlāfŔäyĪæĪāāđŇ

1. çāōēōđ' æĆĪā; ŠāĪ'æĪ'ĀāIJçŽōā;ŤäyžPaddleRec/models/recall/ensfm
2. èĚŽāĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/ml-1m\_ensfm
3. æĪ'ġèąŇèŕèèĎŽæIJŇiiĴŇäiĴžāžŌāŽ; āĒĚæžŔçŽĎæIJ■āĪāāžĪäyĪäyŇè; æĪŚāžŇéćĎāđ'ĎçŔĒāōŇæĪŔç

```
cd ../../../../datasets/movielens_pinterest_NCF
sh run.sh
```

```
cd - # āĪĪāžđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
#
→āĪĪæĀĀāž;èő■çžČāžŮā; ŮāĪŔæŇĜæāĜ (èĚŽéĜŇĒIJĀĚèĒā; ěçŤĪbashāŔŔāĪĪèĎŽæIJŇ)
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
python -u infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## 27.8 èŁŽéŸűăĭŁçŤĪ

## 27.9 FAQ

# TISASREC-PADDLE (TIME INTERVAL AWARE SELF-ATTENTION FOR SEQUENTIAL RECOMMENDATION)

äzčçAǻèrũRĆèĀČiijŽTiSASRecăĈcæđIæŁsäzñçŽĐäzčçAǻărzæĆlæIJLčŤliijNèŁYèrũçĆZäyĭstarǻTŁ~

## 28.1 $\mathbb{R}^n$ and $\mathbb{C}^n$

- ælqɑdNçóĀäzN
- æTꞤræ■ōāĜEɑd'Ĝ
- èƿRèqNçÓrácĈ
- āƿnéAšaijAāğN
- ælqɑdNçzDç;Ś
- æTꞤLædIJað'■çŎř
- èƿZèYüä;ƿçTl
- FAQ

## 28.2 ælađŃçŃÄzŃ

aijāczšçŽDāzRāLŪāNŪæŌíē■RæÍaāđNéČjārEāzd'āžŠāŌĒāRšègĒāyžāyĀāyīæIJL'éąžāžRçŽDāzRāLŪi  
Interval      Aware      Self-Attention      for      Sequential      Recommenda-  
tionārEāzd'āžŠāy■çŽDæŪŭéŪt'æLšāžžælaçēŁZāžRāLŪæÍaāđNæaĒæđūāy■iijNāžžæŌćŧt'čāy■āRŊçŽDæŪŭéŪ

### 28.3 æTřæ■óǎĚǎd'Ě

æIñælaaðNä;£çTlëðžæŮĜäy■çŽDæTřæ■óéŽEml-1müjLå■şMovieLensæTřæ■óéŽErijL'åIĴlaaðNçŽó

## 28.4 èĚŘèąŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 28.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJnæŮĜæŘŘä;ZăžEæăă;ŇæŤræ■ōăŔřăžă;ZæĆlăĚnéĀšă;ŞetŇiiŇŇăIJlăzzæĎŔçŽŏă;ŤăyŇăiĜăŔræ

```
# èĚŽăĚĚăĬăđŇçŽŏă;Ť
# cd models/recall/ncf # áIJlăžžăĎŔçŽŏă;ŤăĬĜăŔřèĚŘèąŇ
# áĬlăĀăăŽ;èő■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→ăĬlăĜŔăŤŕă■óèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# áĬlăĀăăŽ;éćĎăŤŇ
python -u infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 28.6 æĬăđŇçžĎç;Ś

æĬăđŇæŤ'ă;ŞçžŞăđĎăçCăyŇiiŹ

## 28.7 æŤĬăđIJăđ'■çŮř

ăyžăžEæŮză;ă;ĚçŤĬèĀĚèČ;ăđ'şăĚnéĀşçŽĎăŮSéĀŽăŕŔăyĀăyĬăĬăđŇiiŇŇæĬSăžŇăIJăŕŔăyĬăĬăđŇă

1. çăőëôđ'æĆĬă;ŞăĬ'■æĬ'ĀăIJçŽŏă;ŤăyŹPaddleRec/models/recall/tisas
2. æĬ'ğèąŇèĎŽæIJŇiiŇŇăijŽăžŌăŽ;ăĚĚăžŔçŽĎæIJ■ăĬăŽĬăyĬăyŇè;æĬSăžŇéćĎăđ'ĎçŔĚăŏŇæĬŔçŽĎ

```
sh download.sh
```

1. áĬĜăŽđăĬăđŇçŽŏă;Ť,æĬ'ğèąŇăŤ;ăzd'èĚŘèąŇăĬlăĜŔăŤŕă■ō

```
cd - # áĬĜăŽđăĬăđŇçŽŏă;Ť
#
→ăĬlăĀăăŽ;èő■çžČăžŮă;ŮăĬŕăŇĜăăĜ(èĚŽéĜŇéIJăĚèęăă;ĚçŤĬbashăŔŕăăĬlăĎŽăIJŇ)
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
python -u infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## 28.8 èŁŽéŸűăŁŁçŤÍ

## 28.9 FAQ

## BST (BEHAVIOR SEQUENCE TRANSFORMER FOR E-COMMERCE RECOMMENDATION IN ALIBABA)

äzççäAèrûâRÇèÄÇiijŽbstæCæđIJæŁŚäzñçŽDäzççäAâfzæCÍæIJL'çTlíijÑè£YèfûçCzäyIstarâTŁ~

### 29.1 æĖĖăŏž

- æĹqăđŇçŏĂăžŇ
- æTřæ■ŏăĜĖăd'Ĝ
- è£ŘèqŇçŐráćČ
- â£néĂşâijĂăğŇ
- æĹqăđŇçzĎç;Ś
- æTŁæđIJăđ'■çŐř
- è£ŽéYŭä;£çTÍ
- FAQ

### 29.2 æĹqăđŇçŏĂăžŇ

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijŇă■şçCzâĜzçŐĜiijŇæYřâĂIJæŐĹè■Řçşzçzş/èŏaçŏŮăzŁăŚŁăĂiç■

```
@inproceedings{chen2019behavior,  
  title={Behavior sequence transformer for e-commerce_  
→recommendation in alibaba},  
  author={Chen, Qiwei and Zhao, Huan and Li, Wei and Huang, Pipei_  
→and Ou, Wenwu},  
  booktitle={Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Deep_  
→Learning Practice for High-Dimensional Sparse Data},  
  pages={1--4},  
  year={2019}  
}
```



## 29.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖđ'Ĝ

ēō■çžČāŔĽæṭNērṬæṬṛæ■ōéŽĖéĀĽçŦĪ(<http://snap.stanford.edu/data/amazon/productGraph/categoryFiles>)  
AmazonæṬṛæ■ōéŽĖāĀČērēæṬṛæ■ōéŽĖāŇĖæŇñäyđ' éČĪāĽĖīījŽēō■çžČéŽĖāŠŇæṭNērṬéŽĖāĀČ  
æŕŔäyĀēāŇæṬṛæ■ōæījāījŔāēČäyŇæĽ'Āçđ' žīījŽ

```
<label> <userid> <history> <cate> <position> <target> <target_cate>
↪<target_position>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>ēāĽçđ'žāžĚāŠĽæŸŕāŔēçéççČžāĜžīījŇçČžāĜžçŦĪ1ēāĽçđ' žīījŇæĪĤçČžāĜžçŦĪ0ēāĽçđ' žā.

## 29.4 èĚŔèāŇçŎŕāćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 29.5 āĚnéĀšāījĀāğŇ

æĪŇæŬĜæŔŔä; ŽāžĖæăüä;ŇæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzēä; ŽæČĪāŇéĀšä; ŠéĪŇīījŇāĪĴläžžæĎŔçŽōā; ṬäyŇāĪĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚžāĖĖæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/bst # āĪĴläžžæĎŔçŽōā;ṬāĪĜāŔŕèĚŔèāŇ
# āĽĪæĀāāžç:ēō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
↪āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĚŔèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĽĪæĀāāžç:éćĎæṭŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪžæĀāāžç:ēō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
↪āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĚŔèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪžæĀāāžç:éćĎæṭŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 29.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Š

### 29.6.1 āṬĖāŠĀçĽ'žā;ĀéČĪāĽĖ

BSTæĪāāđŇçžĎçžĎç;ŠæĪŇèt'ĪæŸŕäyĀäyĵāžŇāĽĖçšžāžžāĽāīījŇāžççăĀāŔČèĀČbst1.8.5çĽĽæĪŇçŽĎm  
pyāĀČæĪāāđŇäyžèēĀçžĎæĽŔæŸŕçžĚæĀğāsČéČĪāĽĖ, trans-  
formeréČĪāĽĖžēāŔĽçŽyāžŦçžĎāĽĖçšžāžžāĽāçžĎlossēōaçōŬāŠŇaucēōaçōŬāĀČbstāŕĖçŦĪæĽŭçČžāĜžçŽ



## 29.8 èŁŽéŸűăĭŁçŤĪ

## 29.9 FAQ

## DCN (DEEP & CROSS NETWORK FOR AD CLICK PREDICTIONS)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĀĈiijŽdcnăĈæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽĎäzčçăAårzæĆlæIJL'çŤlīijÑè£ŸèrûçĆzäyĽstarâTŁ~

### 30.1 àĖĖăóž

- æĹqăđŇçőĀăžŇ
- æŤřæ■őăĜĖđ'Ĝ
- è£ŘèqŇçŎřâćĈ
- â£néĀšâijĀăğŇ
- æĹqăđŇçžĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■çŎř
- è£ŽéŸüü;£çŤĹ
- FAQ

### 30.2 æĹqăđŇçőĀăžŇ

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijŇă■şçĆzăĜzçŎŖiijŇæŸřăĀIJæŎĹè■Řçşzçzş/èőaçőŮăžŁăŚĹăĬç■

```
@inproceedings{DeepAndCross,
  title={DeepAndCross: Deep & Cross Network for Ad Click_
↪Predictions},
  author={Ruoxi Wang, Bin Fu, Gang Fu, Mingliang Wang},
  year={2017}
}
```

## 30.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

### 30.3.1 æṬṛæ■ōæĭæžŘ

èő■çzČăŔĹæṭNërṬæṬṛæ■ōéZĖéĀĹçTĪDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lengeæĹĀçTĪçŽĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāĀĆèřěæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāNĖæNñäyđ' éĆĭāĹĖīijZèő■çzČéZĖāŠNæṭNërṬéZĖ  
 æŕRäyĀèāNæṬṛæ■ōæāijāijRāçCäyNæĹĀçđ' žiijŽ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
  ↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>èāĭçđ' žāžĤāŚĹæYŕăŔçècńçCzāĜžiiijNçCzāĜzçTĪ1èāĭçđ' žiijNæIJçCzāĜzçTĪ0èāĭçđ' žā  
 feature>āžčèāĭæṬṛāĀijçĹ' žāĭĀīijĹĹèĤđçz■çĹ' žāĭĀīijĹ'īijNāĖŚæIJĹ'13äyĹèĤđçz■çĹ' žāĭĀāĀĆ<categori  
 feature>āžčèāĭāĹĖçsžçĹ' žāĭĀīijĹççzæṬççĹ' žāĭĀīijĹ'īijNāĖŚæIJĹ'26äyĹççzæṬççĹ' žāĭĀāĀĆçŽyéCžäyđ' äy

### 30.3.2 äyĀéŦōäyNè;ĭèő■çzČăŔĹæṭNërṬæṬṛæ■ō

āĖĹéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōéZĖèğčæđŘèĤĜĭN:

1. çāőēōđ' æĆĭā; ŠāĹ■æĹĀāIJçŽōā; ṬäyžPaddleRec/models/rank/dcn
2. èĤŽāĖĖpaddlerec/datasets/criteoçŽōā; ṬäyNīijNæĹ' ġèāNërēēĎŽæIJñīijNāijŽāžŌāŽ; āĖĖæžŔçŽĎæIJ■ā  
 /slot\_train\_data\_fullīijNāĖĹéĜŔæṭNërṬæṬṛæ■ōæŦç; ōāžŌ. /  
 slot\_test\_data\_full

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

## 30.4 èĤŘèāNçŎŕāćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 30.5 āĤnéĀšāijĀāğN

æIJnæŨĜæŔŔä; ŽāžĖæăüä; NæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzēä; ŽæĆĭāĤnéĀšā; ŠéNīijNāIJĹpaddlerecæĭāāđNçŽōā; ṬāĀĪ  
 āĹĭæĀĀāŽ; èő■çzČīijŽ

```
python ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m ./config.yaml
```

éĪŽæĀĀāŽ; èő■çzČīijŽ

```
python ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m ./config.yaml
```

æŁæĀĀĴæŌłĴŔĒ

```
python ../../../../tools/infer.py -m ./config.yaml
```

éİæĀĀĴæŌłĴŔĒ

```
python ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m ./config.yaml
```

æşĽæĎŔèő■çzĈ-écĎætŊriiĴŊæĽāāđŊā■ŸāĆĽæŪĠāzūā;■ç;őçŽĎäyĀeĠt' æĀġriiĴāĽĽæĀĀĴæĽāāđŊāyŌ

## 30.6 æĽāāđŊçzĎç;Ś

deepAndCrossæĽāāđŊçzĎçzĎç;ŚæĬŋet'ĽæŸŕäyĀäyĽāžŊāĽĒçşzāzāĽāiijŊæĽāāđŊāzççāĀāŔĈæĀĈāĬĬ static\_model.pyâĀĬiijŊçzĎç;ŚāzççāĀāŔĈæĀĈnet.pyāĀĈæĽāāđŊāyžèçĀçzĎæĽŔæŸŕāzđ'āŔĽ'éāzCrosséĈ 256, 128]iijŊæŕŔāsĈFCéĈ;āŔŌæŌēäyĀäyĽŕeluaēĀæt'zāĠ;æŤriiĴŊæŕŔāsĈFCçŽĎāĽĽāġŊāŊŪæŪzāiĴŔāyžç

### 30.6.1 LossāŔĽAucèőāçőŪ

- écĎætŊçzĎçzŚæđĬĴŕĒçzĎcrosséĈĽāĽĒæžēāŔĽdnnéĈĽāĽĒē;ŚāĠçzĎĎéŽŔāŔŚéĠŔĈĽ'zā;ĀconcatiijŊ
- æŕŔæĽææūæĬŋçzĎæ■şād' sāyžèt' şārzaŤŕæ■şād' sāĬiijŊĽlabelçzĎæŤŕæ■őçşzāđŊāŕĒē;ŋāŊŪäyžfloa
- èŕēbatchçzĎæ■şād' sāvg\_costæŸŕāŔĎæĽæūæĬŋçzĎæ■şād' sāzŊāŊŊ
- æĽSāznāŔŊæŪūēŸāiijŽèőāçőŪécĎætŊçzĎDauciijŊNaucçzĎçzŚæđĬçŤşpaddle . static\_auc() çzŽāĠçzriijŊŕēēāsĈçzĎēŤāŽđāĬiijæĬĽ'äyĽ'äyriijŊāĽĒāĽŊæŸŕāĒĽāşAauc: auc\_variijŊā;ŚāĽ■batchçzĎDauc: batch\_auc\_variijŊāzēāŔĽauc\_states: \_iijŊNauc\_statesāŊēāŔŊāzēbatch\_stat\_pos, batch\_stat\_neg, stat\_pos, stat\_negāĽæĀŕāĀĈ āŌŊæĽŔāyĽēŕçzĎç;ŚāŔŌiijŊæĽSāznæĬĀçzĽĽāŔŕāzēēĀŽēŔĈ

## 30.7 æŤĽæđĬJād'■çŌŕ

äyžāžĒæŪzā;Ľā;ĽçŤĽēĀēēĈ;ād' şāŋnéĀşçzĎēūSéĀŽæŕŔāyĀäyĽæĽāāđŊriiĴŊæĽSāznāĬĽæŕŔāyĽæĽāāđŊā āĬĽāĒĽēĠŔæŤŕæ■őäyŊæĽāāđŊçzĎæŊĠæāĠæĈāyŊriiĴ

1. çāŌēōđ' æĆĽā;ŚāĽ■æĽ'ĀāĬĽçzŌā;ŤäyžPaddleRec/models/rank/dcn
2. āĬĽāĀĽcriteo dataāĀĽāĒĽēĠŔæŤŕæ■őçzŌā;ŤäyŊriiĴŊēŕŔēāŊæŤŕæ■őäyĀēŤŌād'ĎçŔĒēĎŽæĬŊriiĴŊāŊ;ā

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1. éĀĀāŽđdcnçzŌā;Ťäy■riiĴŊēē■ç;őæŤzäyžā;ĽçŤĽconfig\_big.yamläy■çzĎāŔĈæŤŕ
2. èŕŔēāŊāŊ;āzđ'riiĴŊæĽāāđŊāiijŽēŕZēāŊāyđ'äyĽepochçzĎēő■çzĈriiĴŊçĎūāŔŌécĎætŊçzŋāžŊāyĽepochriiĴ

```
python ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m ./config_big.yaml
```

είΖæĀAāZḷèő■çzČřijŽ

```
python ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m ./config_big.yaml
```

1. çzŘèĚĞăĚléĜŘæȚřæ■őèő■çzČăŘŔřijŇæL'ğëąŇæŔłçŘĚřijŽ āŁĹæĀAāZḷæŔłçŘĚ

```
python ../../../../tools/infer.py -m ./config_big.yaml
```

είΖæĀAāZḷæŔłçŘĚ

```
python ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m ./config_big.yaml
```

æşĹæĎŘèő■çzČ-écĎætŇřijŇæĹaðŇă■ŸăĆĹæŨĜăzŭă;■ç;őçŽĎÿĂèĜt'æĂğřijŽ

## 30.8 èĚŽéŸűă;ĚçŤÍ

## 30.9 FAQ

## DEEPPFEFM (FIELD-EMBEDDED FACTORIZATION MACHINES FOR CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzççäAèrûäRCèÄÇiijZdeepfefmæÇædIJæLSäzñçZDäzççäAärzæClæIJL'çTliijNè£YèrûçCzäy1starâTŁ~

### 31.1 æŁqãđŃçõÄäzŃ

- æŁqãđŃçõÄäzŃ
- æTřæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ
- è£ŘèqŃçÕráćČ
- ā£néĀšāijĀāğŃ
- æŁqãđŃçzDç;Ś
- æTŁæđIJāđ'■çÕř
- è£ZéYüä;£çTl
- FAQ

### 31.2 æŁqãđŃçõÄäzŃ

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijŃ■şçCzâĜzçÕĜiijŃæYřâĀIJæŌlè■Řçşçzçş/èõaçõŮāzŁāŚŁāĀiç■

```
@article{pande2020field,
  title={Field-Embedded Factorization Machines for Click-through_
↵rate prediction},
  author={Pande, Harshit},
  journal={arXiv preprint arXiv:2009.09931},
  year={2020}
}
```

æIJñæŁqãđŃælèèĜlèçđæqłèõžæŮĜāđ'■çÕřæŃŚæLYètZiijŁçññāZŻæIJşiiijLDeepFEFMāĖāāĖZæŮzæqĀ



## 31.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

ēō■çŻĈāŔĽæŧNērṬæṬṛæ■ōēZEéĀĽçTÍDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lenceæĽĀçTÍçŻĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōēZEāĀĈèrēæṬṛæ■ōēZEāNĖæNñäyđ'éĈĭāĽĖīijŻēō■çŻĈéZEāŠNætNērṬéZE  
 æŕRäyĀēāNæṬṛæ■ōæīijāijRāēĆäyNæĽĀçđ'żīijŻ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
  ↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖŭāy■<label>ēāĭçđ'žāžĤāSĽæŸŕāŔēçñçĆzāĜżīijNçĆzāĜzçTÍĭēāĭçđ'żīijNæĬĤçĆzāĜzçTÍĭēāĭçđ'žā.  
 feature>āžçēāĭæṬṛāĀijçĽ'žāĭĀīijĽēĤđçz■çĽ'žāĭĀīijĽīijNāĖŠæĬĽ'13äyĭēĤđçz■çĽ'žāĭĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>āžçēāĭāĽĖçşzçĽ'žāĭĀīijĽççzæṬççĽ'žāĭĀīijĽīijNāĖŠæĬĽ'26äyĭççzæṬççĽ'žāĭĀāĀĈçŻyēĆzäyđ'äy

## 31.4 èĤŔèāŃçŖāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 31.5 āĤnéĀşāijĀāğŃ

æĬJñæŨĜæŔŔäĭŻāžĖæüäĭNæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzēäĭŻæĆĭāĤnéĀşā;ŞétNīijNāĬĬāzzæĎŔçŻōā;ṬäyNāĭĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĤŻāĖĖæĭāāđNçŻōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/deepfe fm # āĬĬĭāzzæĎŔçŻōā;ṬāĬĜāŔŕèĤŔèāŃ
# āĽĭæĀĀāŽ;ēō■çŻĈ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĭéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĤŔèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĽĭæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæṭŃ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĬŻæĀĀāŽ;ēō■çŻĈ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĭéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĤŔèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĬŻæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæṭŃ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 31.6 æĭāāđNçŻĎçĬŞ

èŕēæĭāāđNæŸŕFMçşzæĭāāđNçŻĎāŔĽäyĀāŔŸçğ■āĀĈæĭāāđNæđŭæđĎāēĆäyNīijŻ  
 æĭāāđNçŻĎæäyāĤĈFEFMāĖñāijRāēĆäyNīijŻ

Field pair matrix embeddings  $SW_{\{F(i), F(j)\}}$   $\text{arrzy} \rightarrow \text{ARNfield-}$   
 $\text{cZD}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{s}\text{c}\text{s}\text{z}\text{e}\text{f}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{z}\text{a}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{A}\text{C}$

### 31.6.1 $\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\ddot{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{Y}}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}$

$\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\ddot{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{Y}}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{c}\text{s}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{i}\text{j}\text{j}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{O}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{S}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{n}\text{r}\text{a}\text{n}\text{k}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\text{logistic\_regression}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{A}\text{C}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{A}\text{c}\text{T}\text{s}\text{embedding}$   
 $\text{e}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{U}}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{N}\text{c}\text{z}\text{Embedding}\text{a}\text{s}\text{C}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{U}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{i}\text{j}\text{R}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{Z}\text{Embedding}\text{a}\text{s}\text{C}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{S}}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{E}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{Y}\text{r}\text{feat\_idx}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\text{shap}$

### 31.6.2 $\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{z}}\ddot{\text{N}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{Y}}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}$

$\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{z}}\ddot{\text{N}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{Y}}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{A}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{o}}\ddot{\text{d}}\text{c}\ddot{\text{O}}\text{r}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{E}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{E}\text{n}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{i}\text{j}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{d}\text{'a}\text{R}\text{L}\text{'e}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{Y}\text{r}\text{c}\text{L}\text{'z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{A}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\text{c}\text{z}\text{D}$

### 31.6.3 DNNéČlálĚ

$\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{y}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{T}\text{f}\text{m}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{S}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{n}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{O}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{Z}\text{'a}\text{z}\text{E}\text{f}\text{m}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{A}\text{R}\text{c}\text{g}\text{g}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{G}\text{R}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{A}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{E}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{E}\text{d}\text{nn}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}$

### 31.6.4 LossāRŁAucēōačōŮ

- $\text{e}\ddot{\text{c}}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{t}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\text{c}\text{z}\text{s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{I}\text{J}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{E}\text{F}\text{M}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\ddot{\text{A}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{Y}}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{N}}\ddot{\text{e}}\ddot{\text{Y}}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{R}\text{L}\text{d}\text{nn}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{y}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}$
- $\text{a}\text{r}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\text{a}\text{e}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{u}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{E}\text{I}\text{J}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{S}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{'s}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{'s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{T}\text{r}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{S}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{'s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{A}\text{i}\text{j}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\text{label}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{T}\text{r}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{O}\text{c}\text{s}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{E}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{;}\text{n}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{N}\ddot{\text{U}}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{z}\text{f}\text{loa}$
- $\text{e}\text{r}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{batch}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{S}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{'s}\text{avg\_cost}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{Y}\text{r}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{R}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\text{a}\text{e}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{u}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{E}\text{I}\text{J}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{S}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{'s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{S}\text{N}$
- $\text{a}\text{L}\ddot{\text{S}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{n}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{R}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{U}\ddot{\text{u}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{f}\text{Y}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{i}\text{j}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{o}\text{a}\text{c}\text{o}\ddot{\text{U}}\text{e}\ddot{\text{c}}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{t}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\text{auc}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{N}\text{G}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{G}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{A}\text{C}$

## 31.7 æṬĽæđĴăđ'■čŔ

$\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{E}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{U}\text{z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{f}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{f}\text{c}\text{T}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{A}\ddot{\text{E}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\text{;}\text{a}\text{d}\text{'s}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{f}\text{n}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{A}\text{s}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{u}\text{S}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{A}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{A}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{y}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\ddot{\text{S}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{n}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{I}\text{J}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{y}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}$   
 $\text{a}\text{I}\text{J}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{E}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{G}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{T}\text{r}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{O}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{y}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{N}\text{G}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{a}\text{G}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{y}\text{N}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{Z}\text{ | } \text{a}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N} \text{ | auc | batch\_size |}$   
 $\text{epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | | :}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T} \text{ | :}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T} \text{ | :}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T} \text{ | :}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T} \text{ | :}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{A}}\text{T} \text{ | |}$   
 $\text{deepfm | 0.8028 | 5120 | 1 | c}\ddot{\text{z}}\text{e}4.5\ddot{\text{a}}\text{r}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{U}\ddot{\text{u}} \text{ |}$

1.  $\text{c}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{o}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{d}\text{'a}\text{C}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{S}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\text{'a}\text{L}\text{'A}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{I}\text{J}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{O}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{z}\text{PaddleRec/models/rank/deepfm}$
2.  $\text{e}\text{f}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{p}\text{ad}\text{d}\text{l}\text{e}\text{r}\text{e}\text{c}/\text{datasets}/\text{criteo}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{O}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{N}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{L}\text{'g}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{N}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{r}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{e}\text{D}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{I}\text{J}\text{i}\text{i}\text{j}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{i}\text{j}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{O}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{Z}\text{;}\text{a}\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{R}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{D}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{I}\text{J}\ddot{\text{a}}$

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1.  $\text{a}\text{L}\text{G}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{d}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{l}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{d}\text{N}\text{c}\text{Z}\ddot{\text{O}}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{T}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{;}\text{a}\text{L}\text{'g}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{S}\text{;}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{z}\text{d}\text{'e}\text{f}\text{R}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{a}\text{N}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{E}\ddot{\text{l}}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{G}\text{R}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{T}\text{r}\ddot{\text{a}}\text{O}$

- ### 31.8 è£ŽéŸűă;£çŤí

## 31.9 FAQ

## DEEPPFM (DEEPPFM: A FACTORIZATION-MACHINE BASED NEURAL NETWORK FOR CTR PREDICTION)

äzčçăAèrûâRĆèĂĈiijŽdeepfmăęCæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽĎäzčçăAârzæĆlæIJL'çŤiijNěĚYèrûçCzäyĽstarâTŁ~

### 32.1 äĘĖăóž

- æĹqâđNçõĂäžN
- æŤřæ■ōăĜĖâd'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqNçŎřâćĈ
- âĚnéĂšâijĂăğN
- æĹqâđNçzĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJâd'■çŎř
- èĚŽéYŷüä;ĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 32.2 æĹqâđNçõĂäžN

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijNă■şçCzâGzçŎŖiijNæYřâĂIJæŎĹè■Řçşzçzş/èôaçôŮâzŁăŚĹâĂiç■

```
@inproceedings{guo2017deepfm,  
  title={DeepFM: A Factorization-Machine based Neural Network for_  
→CTR Prediction},  
  author={Huifeng Guo, Ruiming Tang, Yunming Ye, Zhenguo Li and_  
→Xiuqiang He},  
  booktitle={the Twenty-Sixth International Joint Conference on_  
→Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)},  
  pages={1725--1731},  
  year={2017}  
}
```

## 32.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

ēō■çŻĈāŖĹæŧNērṬæṬṛæ■ōēZEéĀĹçTĪDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lenceæĹ'ĀçTĪçŻĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōēZEāĀĈērēæṬṛæ■ōēZEāNĖæNñäyđ' éĈĹāĹEĭijŻēō■çŻĈēZEāSŊætNērṬēZE  
 æŕRäyĀēāNæṬṛæ■ōæĭijāijRāçĈäyNæĹ'Āçđ' žĭijŻ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
  ↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>ēāĹçđ' žāžĤāSĹæYŕāRçèçñçĈzāĜžĭijNçĈzāĜžçTĪ1ēāĹçđ' žĭijNæIJçĈzāĜžçTĪ0ēāĹçđ' žā.  
 feature>āžçēāĹæṬṛāĀijçĹ' žā; ĀĭijĹēĤđçž■çĹ' žā; ĀĭijĹ'ĭijNāĖSæIJĹ'13äyĹēĤđçž■çĹ' žā; ĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>āžçēāĹāĹEçşzçĹ' žā; ĀĭijĹççzæṬççĹ' žā; ĀĭijĹ'ĭijNāĖSæIJĹ'26äyĹççzæṬççĹ' žā; ĀāĀĈçŻyēĈzäyđ' äy

## 32.4 èĤŘèāŇçŎŕāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 32.5 āĤnéĀşāijĀāğŇ

æIJñæŪĜæŔŔä;ŻāžĖæüä;ŇæṬṛæ■ōāŖfäzēä;ŻæĈĹāĤnéĀşä;ŞétNĭijNāIJläzzæĎŔçŻōā;ṬäyNāiĜāŖŕæ

```
# èĤŻāĖĖæĹāāđNçŻōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/deepfm # āIJĹāžzæĎŔçŻōā;ṬāiĜāŖŕèĤŘèāŇ
# āĹĹæĀĀāž;ēō■çŻĈ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĹéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĤŘèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĹĹæĀĀāž;éçĎæṭŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĭŻæĀĀāž;ēō■çŻĈ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĹéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĤŘèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĭŻæĀĀāž;éçĎæṭŇ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 32.6 æĹāāđNçzĎç;Ś

deepFMæĹāāđNçzĎçzĎç;ŚæIJñètĹæYŕäyĀäyĹāžNāĹEçşzāžzāĹāĭijNāžççāĀāŖĈēĀĈmodel.  
 pyāĀĈæĹāāđNäyžèēAçzĎæĹŖæYŕäyĀēYŭéāžéĈĹāĹEĭijNāžNéYŭéāžéĈĹāĹE,dnnéĈĹāĹEäžēāŖĹçŻyāžṬçŻĎ

### 32.6.1 äÿÄéŸúéązéČlǎĹĚ

äÿÄéŸúéązéČlǎĹĚşzäijjāzŌæĹSāznrankäyNçŽDlogistic\_regressionæĹqāđNāĀCäyžèĚAçTsembding

### 32.6.2 äžŇéŸúéązéČlǎĹĚ

äžŇéŸúéązéČlǎĹĚäyžèĚAāōđçŌřāžEāĚñāijRäy■çŽDāžd'āRL'éązéČlǎĹĚijNāžšārsæŸřçL'žāĹAçŽDçzD

V çŽDçññ i āĹŮäĹ;æŸřçññ i çzt'çL'žāĹAçŽDēŽRāRŠéGRāĀCçL'žāĹAāĹĚéGRXiäyŌXjçŽDāžd'āRL'éą  
wij=âşĹvi,vjâşĹ' äžd'āRL'éąççŽDāsTāijĀāijRāēČäyNriiž

### 32.6.3 dnnéČlǎĹĚ

çŽyæřTfmæĹqāđNriižNæĹSāznāŌzéŽd'äžEfmæĹqāđNäy■çŽDāARçgžéGRriižNēĀŇāĹāāĚēäžEdnnéČlǎĹĚ

### 32.6.4 LossāRĹAucèŌāçŮ

- éčDætNçŽDçzşæđIJārEFMçŽDäyÄéŸúéązéČlǎĹĚijNāžŇéŸúéązéČlǎĹĚäžēāRĹdnnéČlǎĹĚçŽyāĹäriiž
- æřRæĹqæāūæIJñçŽDæ■şād'säyžèt'sārzaTřæ■şād'sāĀijriižNlabelçŽDæTřæ■ŌçşzādNārEè;ñāŇŮäyžfloa
- èřēbatchçŽDæ■şād'savg\_costæŸřāRĹDæĹqæāūæIJñçŽDæ■şād'sāzNāšŇ
- æĹSāznāRŇæŮüēŸäijžèŌāçŮUécDætNçŽDauæŇGæāGāĀC

## 32.7 æŢĹæđĹād'■çŮř

äyžāžEæŮzäĹ;fäĹ;ççŢĹèĀĚēČĹ;ād'sāfñéĀşçŽDēūSéĀžæřRäyĀäyĹæĹqāđNriižNæĹSāznāĹĹæřRäyĹæĹqāđNā  
āĹĹāĚĹéGRæTřæ■ŌäyNæĹqāđNçŽDæŇGæāGāēČäyNriižĹĹ æĹqāđN | auc | batch\_size |  
epoch\_num| Time of each epoch | | :āĀŢāĀŢ | :āĀŢāĀŢ | :āĀŢāĀŢ | :āĀŢāĀŢ | :āĀŢāĀŢ | |  
deepFM | 0.78 | 512 | 1 | | çžē2ārRæŮŮ |

1. çāŌēŌd'æČĹā;ŞāĹ■æĹĀĹĹçŽŌā;ŢäyžPaddleRec/models/rank/deepfm
2. èŢŽāĚēppaddlereco/datasets/criteoçŽŌā;ŢäyNriižNæĹgēāŇērēēDžæIJñriižNäijžāzŌāž;āĚĚæžRçŽDæIJ■ā

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1. āĹĠāžDæĹqāđNçŽŌā;Ţ,æĹgēāŇāš;äzd'èŢRēāŇāĚĹéGRæTřæ■Ō

```
cd - # āĹĠāžDæĹqāđNçŽŌā;Ţ
# āĹĹæĀāāžçèŌ■çžç
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→āĚĹéGRæTřæ■ŌèŢRēāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→āĚĹéGRæTřæ■ŌèŢRēāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

---

## 32.8 èŁŽéŸűăŁŁçŤÍ

## 32.9 FAQ

## DIEN (DEEP INTEREST EVOLUTION NETWORK FOR CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzčçäAæfuaRÇèÄÇiijŽdienæCædIJæLSäzñçŽDäzčçäAæfzæCÍæIJLçTÍiijNè£YèrûçCzäyIstarâTŁ~

### 33.1 æĖĖăóž

- æÍqăđNçóĂăžN
- æTŗæ■ŏăĖĖăd'Ė
- è£ŘèqNçŎŕăčČ
- â£néĂşăijĂăğN
- æTÍLăđIJăd'■çŎŕ
- è£ŽéYŭă;£çTÍ
- FAQ

### 33.2 æÍqăđNçóĂăžN

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijNă■şçCzăGzçŎŖiijNæYŕăĂIJæŎÍè■Řçşzçzş/èŏaçŏŬăžŁăŚŁăĂİç■

```
@inproceedings{
  title={Deep Interest Evolution Network for Click-Through Rate_
  →Prediction},
  author={Guorui Zhou, Na Mou, Ying Fan, Qi Pi, Weijie Bian, Chang_
  →Zhou, Xiaoqiang Zhou, Kun Gai},
  year={2019}
}
```

DIENæÍqăđNăijTăĖĖGRU-AttentionăĖŕ'èŭčă■çăžăæIJzăLŭiijNèŏ;èŏqăşĂéCÍæ£Ăæt'ză■TăĖČiijNăLzçTăžŎçTÍæLŭăĖşăžŎæşŘăyŁçL'ĭăŞAçŽDăŎĖăŔşèqNăyžæTŗæ■ŏăy■iijNă■çăžăçTÍæLŭçŽDăĖŕ'èŭčèqĖ;ăĂCăy■ăŔNçŽDăTĖăŞA/ăžŁăŚŁăĖŕ'èŭčăŔŚéĖŔăy■ăŔNŭiijNăžŎèĂNæŔŔénYæÍqăđNçŽDèqĖ;ăĖČ;ăŁZăĂC



æ■d'äd'ÚiijNæIJnæŮGæRRăĜžăŕRæL'zéGRæ■čăĹZăyŎæTŕæ■œĖĜĭéĂĆăžTæĤĂæt'zăĹşĕČiijN  
æRRĕnŸăĖăăăyŽčžĝčŽĭăžĤčžĝæTŕæ■œăĭăăđNĕō■čžČéĂşăžĕăĂĆ

### 33.3 æTŕæ■ōăĜĖăđ'Ĝ

æ■d'ăĭăăđNĕō■čžČăŠNĕcĐăĭNăŭL'ăŔĹiijŽčTĭăĹăăŎĖăŕşçČzăĜzăTĖăŞĂăžŔăĹŮăĂĂçTĭăĹăăŎĖăŕşçČzăĜzăŞĂçş:  
æŕŔăăNçŽĐăăiĭăiĭŔăyžiiijŽčTĭăĹăăŎĖăŕşçČzăĜzăTĖăŞĂăžŔăĹŮăĂĂçTĭăĹăăŎĖăŕşçČzăĜzăŞĂçş:  
ăžĕăyĹŖăăçTĭăĹăăŕăăĹăăĹŖăăiijŽčTĭăĹăăŎĖăŕşçČzăĜzăTĖăŞĂăžŔăĹŮăăiijNăTĖăŞĂăĖŮčTĭçĭ'žăăiĭéŽ  
çTĭăĹăăŎĖăŕşçČzăĜzăŞĂçşăžŔăĹŮăăiijNăŞĂçşzéŮčTĭçĭ'žăăiĭéŽTăiĭĂiijŽ  
æTŕæ■ōăđ'ĐçŔĖăy■iijNăŕžăžŎăžŔăĹŮăæTŕæ■ōiijNăĹŖăžăžăæIJăĖTĖăžŔăĹŮăĖTĖăžăyžăĜĖiijNăŕĖă  
ăŔNăŮiijNĕĜĜčTĭmaskçŖ'ĕŸiijNăŕžăžŎăĕĕĭŔçŽĐçĭŞăăiĭéČĭăĹĖiijNăĹăăĝNăŮŮăyž-  
INFiijNăžŎĖĂNăIJsigmoidăŔŎiijNăĭăžăžNăđ'săĤĹăyžŎiijŽ

ăIJăĭăăđNçŽŎăĭTçŽĐdata/train\_data/sample\_data.txtčŽŎăĭTăyNăyžăČĭăĜĖăđ'ĜăžĖăĭnéĂşĕĖŔăăNçŽ

### 33.4 ĕŖŔăăNçŎŕăćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

### 33.5 ăĖnéĂşăiĖĂăĝN

æIJnæŮGæRRăĭZăžĖăăăĭNăTŕæ■ōăŔŕăžăăĭZăČĭăĖnéĂşăĭŞĕtNiiijNăIJdienăĭăăđNçŽŎăĭTçŽĐăĖné

```
# ĕŖŽăĖĖăĭăăđNçŽŎăĭT
cd models/rank/dien
# ăĹăăĂĂăăŽĭĕō■čžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml
# ăĹăăĂĂăăŽĭĕčĐăĭN
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# ĕĭžăăăăŽĭĕō■čžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml
# ĕĭžăăăăŽĭĕčĐăĭN
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

ăĖŮăy■yamlăŮĜăžŮčŽĐĕŮĖăŔČăTŕĕĝĕĖĜăĕČăyNiiijŽ

```
item_emb_size: ăTĖăŞĂçŽĐembeddingçžt'ăžĕ
cat_emb_size: ăŞĂçşžçŽĐembeddingçžt'ăžĕ
```

(continues on next page)



(continued from previous page)

```
# åŁłæĀāŽčćĎætŃ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
# éİŽæĀāŽčćĎætŃ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## DIFM (A DUAL INPUT-AWARE FACTORIZATION MACHINE FOR CTR PREDICTION)

äzčçäAëfuaRÇèÄČiijŽdifmaēCædIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzčçäAårzæČlæIJL'čTliijNè£Y'èrûçCzäyIstarâTŁ~

### 34.1 äĘĖăóž

- ælqadŇçõÄäžŇ
- æTřæ■ōāĖĖad'Ĝ
- è£ŘèqŇçÕráčČ
- ā£néĀšāijĀāğŇ
- ælqadŇçzDç;Ś
- æTŁædIJad'■çÕř
- è£ŽéY'üä;£çTl
- FAQ

### 34.2 ælqadŇçõÄäžŇ

CTR (Click Through Rate) iijŇ■şçCzâĖzçÕĖiijŇæYřâĀIJæŌlè■Řçşzçzş/èõaçõŮázŁâŚŁâĀiç■  
DIFM ælqadŇiijŽ

```
@inproceedings{lu2020dual,  
  title={A Dual Input-aware Factorization Machine for CTR,  
→Prediction.},  
  author={Lu, Wantong and Yu, Yantao and Chang, Yongzhe and Wang,  
→Zhen and Li, Chenhui and Yuan, Bo},  
  booktitle={IJCAI},  
  pages={3139--3145},  
  year={2020},  
  url={https://www.ijcai.org/Proceedings/2020/0434.pdf}  
}
```

### 34.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

èő■çŻĈāŔĹæṭNērṬæṬṛæ■óéŽĖéĀĹçṬĪ [Display](#) [Advertising](#) [Challenge](#)  
 æĹ'ĀçṬĪçŽĎCriteoæṬṛæ■óéŽĖāĀĈērēæṬṛæ■óéŽĖāŅĖæŅñäyđ' éĈĹāĹĖīijŽēő■çŻĈéŽĖāŅṭNērṬéŽĖāĀĈē  
 æŕŔäyĀēāŅæṬṛæ■óæāijāijŔāçĈäyŅæĹ'Āçđ'žiiJŽ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
→feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>ēāĹçđ'žāžĤāŖĹæŸŕāŔēēñçĈžāĜžiiJŅçĈžāĜžçṬĪ1ēāĹçđ'žiiJŅæIJçĈžāĜžçṬĪ0ēāĹçđ'žā  
 feature>āžçēāĹæṬṛāĀijçĹ'žā;ĀīijĹēĤđçž■çĹ'žā;ĀīijĹ'īijŅāĖŖsæIJĹ'13äyĹēĤđçž■çĹ'žā;ĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>āžçēāĹāĹĖçşžçĹ'žā;ĀīijĹççzæṬççĹ'žā;ĀīijĹ'īijŅāĖŖsæIJĹ'26äyĹççzæṬççĹ'žā;ĀāĀĈçŽŸéĈžäyđ'äy

### 34.4 èĤŖēāŅçŖōŕāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

### 34.5 āĤŕéĀŖšāijĀāğŅ

æIJŅæŰĜæŔŔä;ŽāžĖæäüä;ŅæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzēä;ŽæĈĹāŖŕéĀŖšā;ŖétŅīijŅāIJläzzæĎŔçŽōā;ṬäyŅāĹĜāŔŕæ  
 difm æĹāđŅçŽōā;ṬçŽĎāŖŕéĀŖšæĹ'ğēāŅāŖš;āžđ'āçĈäyŅīijŽ

```
# èĤŽāĖĖēāĹāđŅçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/difm # āIJläzzæĎŔçŽōā;ṬāĪĜāŔŕèĤŖēāŖš
# āĹĹæĀĀāŽçèő■çŻĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĹéĜŔæṬṛæ■óèĤŖēāŖš config_bigdata.yaml
# āĹĹæĀĀāŽçéĈĎæṭŅ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪŽæĀĀāŽçèő■çŻĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĹéĜŔæṬṛæ■óèĤŖēāŖš config_bigdata.yaml
# éĪŽæĀĀāŽçéĈĎæṭŅ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

### 34.6 æĹāđŅçžĎç;Ŗ

DIFM æĹāđŅçžĎç;ŖŖsæIJŅēt'ĹæŸŕäyĀäyĹāžŅāĹĖçşžāžžāĹāīijŅäžççāĀāŔĈēĀĈ  
 net.pyāĀĈæĹāđŅäyžèēĀçžĎæĹŔæŸŕ Embedding āŖĈīijŅDual-FEN āŖĈīijŅReweighting

åśĆřijŃ FM çŁ'żâĵ Aăžd'âŖĹ'âśĆăžěâŖĹçŻÿăžŤçŽĎĀĹEçşzăžzâĹaçŽĎlossèőaçőŮăŃNaucèőaçőŮăŃĂĆ

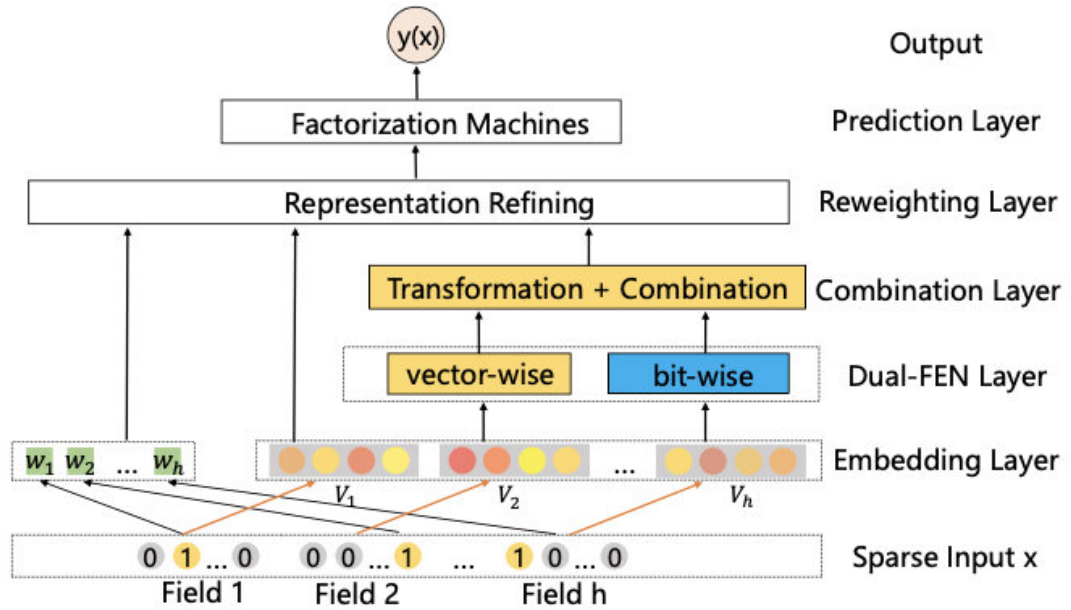


Figure 1: The network structure of the proposed Dual Input-aware Factorization Machines model.

DIFM

### 34.6.1 äÿžèĕAæŧAçĬŃ

äÿŁăŽĵäÿž DIFM çŽĎçĭŖçzĬçzŖæđĎăŽĵĭijŃpaper éçŸçŽöäÿ■æĹ'ĂæŃĠççŽĎ  
Dual-FEN äÿž vector-wise âŃŃ bit-wiseäÿđ'äÿĹ Input-  
aware Factorization æĹăăĬŮ, äÿĂäÿĹæŸŕ bit-wise, äÿĂäÿĹæŸŕ vector-  
wiseăĂĆăŖĹæŸŕçŧ'ăžĕäÿŁăÿ■ăŖŃĭijŃăőđçŖŕçŽĎçŽŧ'èġĹ'æŸŕäÿĂăăŭçŽĎăĂĆbit-wise  
çŧ'ăžĕäÿijŽăŕzæŖŖäÿĂäÿĹ sparse embedding âŖŖéĠŖăĤĖĖéĈĹăĭijæ■đ'èĤŽèăŃăžd'âŖĹ'ĭijŃĖĖĂŃ  
vector-wise äžĖäžĖăđ'ĎçŖĖ embedding âŖŖéĠŖăŖĆæŃăăžd'âŖĹ'ăĂĆæĹĹ  
vector-wise FEN æĹăăĬŮăŖžæŖĹ'ĭijŃDIFM âŖŖéĂăăŃŮäÿž IFM  
æĹăăđŃăžĖĭijŃĖĖèçőŮăçŖŧăžŖæŸŕèőžæŮĠăĭIJĖĂĖăđĖĹŃçzĎçŽĎăđ'ġăĭIJĭijŃăĖŭçzŖæđĎăŽĵăĕĆăÿŃĭijŽ

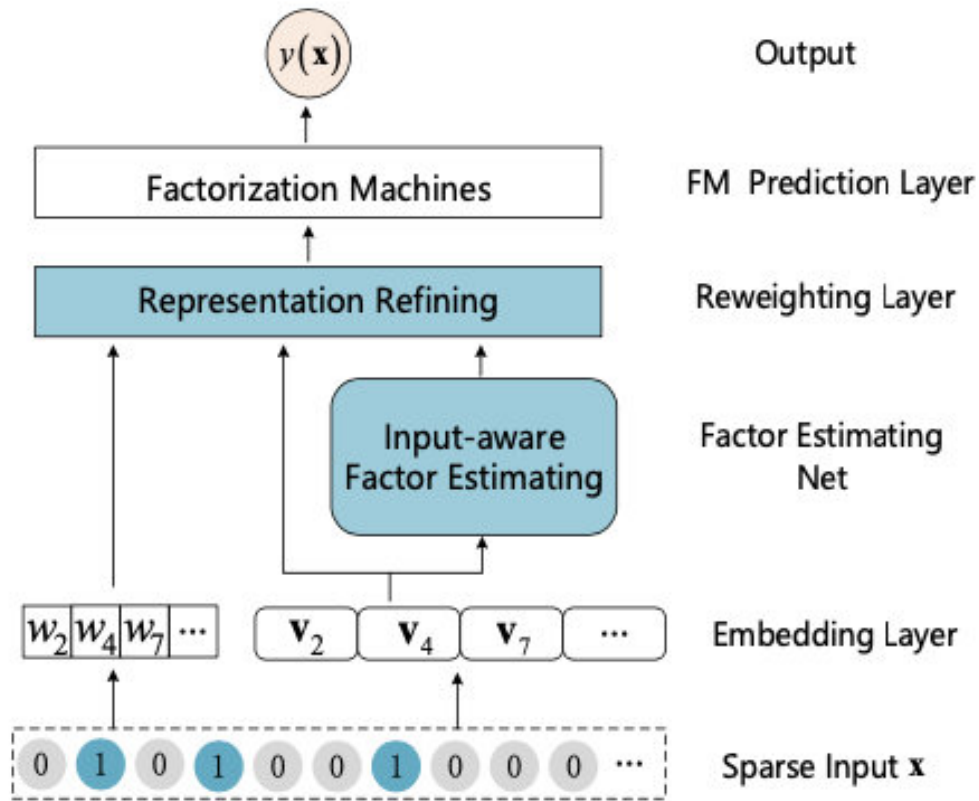


Figure 1: The network architecture of our proposed Input-aware Factorization Machines model

IFM

äyd'çszäy■āRŇçzt'āžęçŽĐ FEN(Factor Estimating Net)  
 äjIçTlécjæYřäyÄèGt'çŽĐijŇā■şèçSāGž Embedding Layer  
 çŽyāžTāRŠéGRçŽĐæiČéG■āĀCāyçāylāçNā■RijŇāAĞèöçāyLæyÿæIJL' n äyl sparse  
 featuresijjŇ āLŽ FEN èçSāGžçzŞæđIJäyž [a1, a2, āĀę, an]. āIJÍ Reweighting  
 Layer äy■ijŇārzaŌşāğNèçSāĒèçZèāŇæiČéG■erČæTt'āĀCæIJĀāRŌèçSāĒèāLř FM  
 āsČèçZèāŇçL'žāçAāžd'āRL'ijjNèçSāGžécĐætŇçzŞæđIJāĀCāZāæ■d'ijjŇæĀzçzŞäyd'çrGèöžæŪGæ■čéld'āęČ

- sparse features çzRçTš Embedding Layer æşèçāçāçŪāLř embedding āRŠéGRijŇdense features çL'žāçAāçCāçTt'ĐçRĒäyd'çrGèöžæŪGéCçæşçæRĒāRLijž
- sparse features āřzāžTçŽĐäyÄèYūæiČéG■āžşāRřäzèéĀZèçG 1 çzt' Embedding Layer æşèçæLçijž
- sparse embeddings èçSāĒè FEN (bit-wise or vector-wise)ijjŇāçŪāLřçL'žāçAārzažTçŽĐæiČéG■ [a1, a2, āĀę, an]ijž
- Reweighting Layer æāžæ■ōäyLäyÄæ■čéld'äy■çŽĐçL'žāçAæiČéG■ijjŇārž sparse embeddings èçZäyĀæ■erČæTt'ijž
- FM Layer èçZèāŇçL'žāçAāžd'āRL'ijjNèçSāGžécĐætŇæçCçŌçijž

### 34.6.2 Loss and Auc

- `avg_cost` is the average loss of the model. `auc` is the area under the curve (AUC) of the model.
- `batch_size` is the size of the batch. `num_epochs` is the number of epochs.
- `num_workers` is the number of workers. `num_gpus` is the number of GPUs.
- `num_threads` is the number of threads.

## 34.7 Installation

Read the [PaddleRec README](#) for more details. The installation instructions are as follows:

1. Clone the repository: `git clone https://github.com/PaddlePaddle/PaddleRec.git`
2. Install the dependencies: `pip install -r requirements.txt`

```
cd ../..
sh run.sh
```

1. Install the dependencies: `pip install -r requirements.txt`

```
cd - # Install the dependencies
# Install the dependencies
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
```

## 34.8 Usage

## 34.9 FAQ



## DIN (DEEP INTEREST NETWORK FOR CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzççäAæfûâRÇèĀČiijŽdinæČæđIJæĹSäžñçŽDäzççäAâržæĆlæIJLçŦĭiijNèĚYèrûçCžäyĭstarâŦĹ~

### 35.1 æĚĚäóž

- æĹqâđNçóĀžžN
- æŦŕæ■ōāĜĒâd'Ĝ
- èĚŖèqNçŎŕâćČ
- âĚnéĀšâijĀğŦ
- æŦĹæđIJâd'■çŎř
- èĚŽéYŭä;ĚçŦĭ
- FAQ

### 35.2 æĹqâđNçóĀžžN

CTR (Click Through Rate) iijNâ■şçCžâĜççŎĜiijNæYŕâĀIJæŎĹè■Ŗçşççşş/èôaçóŬâžĚâSĹâĀİç■

```
@inproceedings{
  title={Deep Interest Network for Click-Through Rate Prediction},
  author={Guorui Zhou, Chengru Song, Xiaoqiang Zhu, Ying Fan, Han_
→Zhu, Xiao Ma, Yanghui Yan, Junqi Jin, Han Li, Kun Gai},
  year={2019}
}
```

DINæĹqâđNâijŦâĚĚAttentionæşĹæĐŖâĹZæIJžâĹŭiijNèôçèôqâšĀéĆlæĚĀæt'žâ■ŦâĚČiijNâĹZçŦžçŦĹæĹŭ  
äzŎçŦĹæĹŭâĚşäžŎæşŖâyĭçĹĹ'âŞAçŽDâŎĒâŖşèaŦâyžæŦŕæ■ōäy■iijNâ■æžäçŦĹæĹŭçŽDâĚŦ'èüçèaĹèççāĀČ  
äy■âŖNçŽDâŦĒâŞA/âžĚâSĹâĚŦ'èüçâŖŞéĜŖäy■âŖNŭiijNâžŎèĀNæŖŖénYæĹqâđNçŽDèaĹèççāĀČ  
æ■d'âd'ŦiijNæIJnæŬĜæŖŖâĜžârŖæĹzéĜŖæ■çĹŽäyŎæŦŕæ■ðèĜĹéĀČâžŦæĚĀæt'žâĹşèČ;iiijN  
æŖŖénYäžĒâüèäyŽçžğçŽçäžĚçžğæŦŕæ■ðæĹqâđNèôççžČéĀşäžæĀČ



- `écDætNçŽDçzŞædIJäyžäyÄäyİsigmoidâRŠéĜRiijNëaİçd'žæŌlè■RçŽDâTęâŞAâžŁâŚLècñçTlæLũçCž`
- `æăüæIJñçŽDæ■şâd'şâĜjæTŗăĀijçTšăzd'âRLçEțçzŽăĜziiNăRŃNæŪüèðaçõŪécDætNçŽDauc`

## 35.6 æTlædIJad'■çŎř

### 35.6.1 æTŗæ■ŏéŽEèŎuâRŪâRŁécDâd'DçŘĚ

äyžäZĚæŪzäŁfäjŁçTlèÄĚèČjâd'şâŋnéĂşçŽDëŮSéĂŽæfRäyÄäyŁæİaâdNriijNæLŠăzñăĪĬæfRäyŁæİaâdNă  
electronics datasetâĚlèĜRæTŗæ■ŏéŽEâzŭèjñæ■cäyžæİaâdNèČjæŎëâRŪçŽD  
èŁŞâĚæăijăijRăĂC

- âd'DçŘĚâççŽDâŎşâĝNæTŗæ■ŏéŽEäyNèjĵæLğèaŃNæŪzæşTrijŽ

```
cd ./PaddleRec/datasets/amazonElec_Din
sh run.sh
```

- æLŪèĜlèaŃNèŁZèaŃăŎşâĝNæTŗæ■ŏäyNèjĵécDâd'DçŘĚriijNæLğèaŃNæŪzæşTæÇäyNriijŽ

```
cd ./PaddleRec/datasets/amazonElec_Din
sh data_process.sh
python build_dataset.py
# èDŽæIJñèŁŘèaŃăŎŃæLŘăŔŎiijNæL'şâijĂconfig.
→txtiijNăřEăĚŭäy■çŽDâTęâŞAçŽDçĝ■çşzæTŗçŽŎiijŁçñăžNèaŃTŗăĀijjĪL'ăĂăŞAçşzçŽDç
# copyâĚŕconfig_bigdata.yamlłéĜNriijNăžŁæ■cèŭĚâŔCæTŗitem_count cat_
→count
```

### 35.6.2 æİaâdNèŎ■çžCâRŁæTlædIJad'■çŎř

ăĪĬâĚlèĜRæTŗæ■ŏäyNæİaâdNçŽDæŃĜæăĜæÇäyNriijŽ | æİaâdN | auc | batch\_size |  
epoch\_num| Time of each epoch| :âĀTâĀT| :âĀTâĀT| :âĀTâĀT| :âĀTâĀT| :âĀTâĀT|| DIN |  
0.83 | 32 | 7 | çžę30âĚĚşş |

```
# âĚĬæĂăâžç:èŎ■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
# éİžæĂăâžç:èŎ■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
# âĚĬæĂăâžç:écDætN
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
# éİžæĂăâžç:écDætN
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## DLRM (DEEP LEARNING RECOMMENDATION MODEL FOR PERSONALIZATION AND RECOMMENDATION SYSTEMS)

äzčçăAęřüăRĆèĀČřijŽdlrmăęĆæđIJæĹSăžňŽĐäzčçăAęřzæĆlæIJL'çŤlřijNèĚŸëřüçĆzäyĽstarăŤĽ~

### 36.1 æĚĖăóŽ

- æĹqăđNçóĀăžN
- æŤřæ■óăĜĖăđ'Ĝ
- èĚŘëqNçŎřăćČ
- âĚnéĀşăijĀăĝN
- æĹqăđNçžĐçjŚ
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■çŎř
- èĚŽéŸüăjĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 36.2 æĹqăđNçóĀăžN

CTR(Click Through Rate) ĩijNă■şçĆzăĜžçŎĜřijNæŸřăĀIJæŎĹè■Řçşžçzş/èőăçőŮăžĚăŚĹăĀĭç■  
DLRM æĹqăđNĭijŽ

```
@article{DLRM19,  
  author      = {Maxim Naumov and Dheevatsa Mudigere and Hao{-}Jun_  
→Michael Shi and Jianyu Huang and Narayanan Sundaraman and Jongsoo_  
→Park and Xiaodong Wang and Udit Gupta and Carole{-}Jean Wu and_  
→Alisson G. Azzolini and Dmytro Dzhulgakov and Andrey Mallevich_  
→and Ilia Cherniavskii and Yinghai Lu and Raghuraman_  
→Krishnamoorthi and Ansha Yu and Volodymyr Kondratenko and_  
→Stephanie Pereira and Xianjie Chen and Wenlin Chen and Vijay Rao_  
→and Bill Jia and Liang Xiong and Misha Smelyanskiy}, (continues on next page)
```

(continued from previous page)

```

title      = {Deep Learning Recommendation Model for
↳Personalization and Recommendation Systems},
journal    = {CoRR},
volume     = {abs/1906.00091},
year       = {2019},
url        = {https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.00091},
}

```

## 36.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

ēō■çzĈāRĹæṭNērṬæṬṛæ■ōēZĖéĀLçṬīDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lengeæL'ĀçṬīçZĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōēZĖāĀCērææṬṛæ■ōēZĖāNĖæNñāyđ'éĈlāLĖīijZèō■çzĈéZĖāŠNæṭNērṬéZĖ  
 ærRāyĀèāNæṬṛæ■ōæījāijRāçCäyNæL'Āçđ'zīijŽ

```

<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>

```

āĖŭäy■<label>èāļçđ'žāzĤāSĹæYřāRēçēñçCzāGzīijNçCzāGzçṬīlèāļçđ'zīijNæIJçCzāGzçṬīlèāļçđ'žā  
 feature>āzçèāļæṬṛāĀijçL'zā;ĀīijLèĤđçz■çL'zā;ĀīijL'īijNāĖSæIJL'13äyĤēĤđçz■çL'zā;ĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>āzçèāļāĤEçszçL'zā;ĀīijLççzæṬççL'zā;ĀīijL'īijNāĖSæIJL'26äyĤççzæṬççL'zā;ĀāĀĈçZyēCzäyđ'äy

## 36.4 èĤRèāNçŌřāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 36.5 āĤnéĀšāijĀāğN

æIJNæŪĜæRŘä;ZāZĖæüä;NæṬṛæ■ōāRřäzēä;ZæĈlāĤnéĀšā;ŠétNīijNāIJläzzæĎRçZōā;ṬäyNāiĜāRřæ

```

# èĤZāĖĖæĹāāđNçZōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/dlrm # āIJlāzzæĎRçZōā;ṬāiĜāRřèĤRèāN
# āĤĹæĀĀāZ;èō■çzĈ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
↳āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèĤRèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĤĹæĀĀāZ;éćĎæṭN
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éiZæĀĀāZ;èō■çzĈ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
↳āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèĤRèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml

```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
# ẽĩŻæĀāāŻĩććĎætŊ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 36.6 æĭāāđŊçŻĎçĩŚ

DLRM æĭāāđŊçŻĎçŻĎçĩŚæĭJñet' ĭæŸřäŸĀäŸłāžŊŊĀĽEçśzāžzāĽāĩĩŊNāžćçāĀāŔĈēĀĈ  
net.pyāĀĈæĭāāđŊNäŸžēēAçzĎĀĽŔæŸř Bottom-MLP āśĈĩĩŊNEmbedding  
āśĈĩĩŊŊĈĽ'zāĩĀāžđ'āŔĽ'ēĈĭāĽEĩĩŊŊTop-MLP āśĈāžēāŔĽçŻŸāžŤçŻĎĀĽEçśzāžzāĽāçŻĎlossēōaçōŮāŊŊaucēō

### 36.6.1 äŸžēēAæŧAçĩŊ

DLRM æĭāāđŊçŻĎçĽ'zāĩĀēĩŚāĔēĩĩŊNäŸžēēĀāŊĔæŊñ dense æŧŕāĀĩjāđŊāŊŊŊ  
sparse çśzāĽŊāđŊNäŸđ'çģ■çĽ'zāĩĀāĀĈdense features çŽŧ'æŌēēđæŌē  
MLPĩĩŊĽāēĈāŽĩäŸ■çŻĎēŸĭēĽ'säŸĽ'ēģŸāĩĩŊĩĩŊŊ sparse features çŽŔçŤś em-  
bedding āśĈæŸēæĽ'ĩāĩŮāĽŔçŻŸāžŤçŻĎ embedding āŔŊŊēĠŔāĀĈInteractions  
āśĈēēĽēāŊçĽ'zāĩĀāžđ'āŔĽ'ĩĩŊĽāŊĔāŔñ dense features āŊŊ sparse features  
çŻĎāžđ'āŔĽ'āŔĽ sparse featuresāžŊēŮŧ'çŻĎāžđ'āŔĽç■ĩĩŊĩĩŊNäŸŌāŽāā■ŔāĽEēģçæĭJž  
FM æĭJĽ'āžŻçśzāĩĩjāĀĈ

DLRM æĭāāđŊNäŸ■æĽ'ĀæĭJĽ'çŻĎ sparse features çŻĎ embedding  
āŔŊŊēĠŔēŧŧāžēāĩĠæŸřçŻŸç■Ľ'çŻĎĩĩŊNäŸŧdense features çŽŔçŤś MLP  
āžŸēĩŊāŊŮāĽŔçŻŸāŔŊçŻĎçŽŧ'āžēāĀĈēēĽçĈzæŸřçŔĔēģçēēæĭāāđŊNāžćçāĀçŻĎāĔŊŊŧōāĀĈ

- dense features çŽŔēĽĠ MLP (bottom-MLP) āđ'ĎçŔĔäŸžāŔŊŊæāũçžŧ'āžççŻĎāŔŊŊēĠŔ
- spare features çŽŔçŤś lookup ēŌũāĩŮçžŸäŸĀçžŧ'āžççŻĎ embedding  
āŔŊŊēĠŔĩĩŊĽāŔŔēĀĽ'æŊŧ'æŔŔäŸĀçĽ'zāĩĀāŔŔāžŤçŻĎ embedding æŸřāŔççžŔēĽĠ  
MLP āđ'ĎçŔĔēĩĩŊĽ
- dense features & sparse features çŻĎāŔŊŊēĠŔäŸđ'äŸđ'āžŊēŮŧ'ēēĽēāŊŊ dot product  
āžđ'āŔĽ
- āžđ'āŔĽ'çžŸāđĭJāĔ■āŊŊ dense āŔŊŊēĠŔ concat äŸĀēŧũēĩŚāĔēāĽŔēāũāśĈ MLP (top-  
MLP)
- çŽŔēĽĠ sigmoid āĠĩæŧŕæĽĀæt'zāĩŮāĽŔçĈzāĠzæçĈōĠ

### 36.6.2 Loss āŔĽ Auc ēōaçōŮ

- äŸžāžĔāĩŮāĽŔæŔŔæĭāæāũæĭJŊŊĀĽEāśđāžŌæ■çet'ŸæāũæĭJŊçŻĎæçĈōĠĩĩŊNæĽŊāžŊāŔēēĈĎætŊçzŸæđ  
1-predict āŔĽāžũēũæĭēāĩŮāĽŔ predict\_2dĩĩŊNāžēāĩĔæŌēäŸNæĭēēōaçōŮ  
aucāĀĈ
- æŔŔæĭāæāũæĭJŊçŻĎæ■Ÿāđ'säŸžet'Ÿārzaŧŕæ■Ÿāđ'sāĀĩĩŊŊlabelçŻĎæŧŕæ■ōçśzāđŊāŔēēĩŊāŊŮāŸžfloa
- ēēēbatchçŻĎæ■Ÿāđ's avg\_cost æŸřāŔĎĎæĭāæāũæĭJŊçŻĎæ■Ÿāđ'sāžŊāŊŊŊ

- æŁŚāžňāŘŇæŮüèŁŸäijŽèóąóŮécĎætŇčŽĎaucæŇĞæăĞăĂĆ

## 36.7 æŢĹæđĴād'■çŎř

äyžāžĒæŮžä;Łä;ŁçŦĹèĀĚèĈ;ād'šāŁnéĀşçŽĎèŮŚéĀŽæŦŘäyĀäyĹæĴāđŇŋijŇæŁŚāžňāĴĴæŦŘäyĹæĴāđŇŋ  
 README äy■çŽĎæŢĹæđĴ,èŕŭæŇĴ'āçĈäyŇæ■èéĎ'ä;ĴæŇąæş■ä;Ĵā■şāŦŦăĂĆ  
 āĴĴāĚĚĹéĠŦæŦŦŦæ■ōäyŇæĴāđŇčŽĎæŇĞæăĞăĂçĈäyŇŋijŽ

1. çąóèòđ'æĈĴā;ŞāĴ'■æĴ'ĀāĴĴçŽōā;Ŧäyž PaddleRec/models/rank/dlrm
2. èŁŽāĚĚ PaddleRec/datasets/criteo çŽōā;ŦäyŇŋijŇæĴ'ğèąŇèŕèĎŽæĴŇŋijŇäijŽāžŎāŽ;āĒĒæ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1. āĴĴāŽđæĴāđŇčŽōā;Ŧ,æĴ'ğèąŇāŚ;äzd'èŁŦèąŇāĚĚĠŦæŦŦæ■ō

```
cd - # āĴĴāŽđæĴāđŇčŽōā;Ŧ
# āĴĴāĴĴāđŽèō■çžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→āĚĚĹéĠŦæŦŦæ■ōèŁŦèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→āĚĚĹéĠŦæŦŦæ■ōèŁŦèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 36.8 èŁŽéŸüä;ŁçŦĴ

## 36.9 FAQ

## DMR (DEEP MATCH TO RANK MODEL FOR PERSONALIZED CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzççäAæfuiâRÇèĀČiiJŽdmræCæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽDäzççäAâfzæCĹæIJL'çTĹiiJÑèŁYèrûçCzäyĹstarâTŁ~

### 37.1 æĒĒæŃ

- æĹqâđNçŃĀzN
- æTŗæ■ŃăĠĒâd'Ġ
- èŁŘèqNçŃŃâcČ
- âŁnéĀŃâijĀăġN
- æĹqâđNçzDç;Ś
- æTĹæđIJâd'■çŃŃ
- èŁŽéYŃü;ŁçTĹ
- FAQ

### 37.2 æĹqâđNçŃĀzN

äyd'äyĹdeepâ■Řç;ŚçzIJèŃŃâRŮuserçŽDäyd'çğ■æŁ;èšææĹèĹ;iiJNâĹŮâĹŮâŃŃtarget  
itemçŽDscoreiiJNçzŚâĹĹâĒŃzŮçL'zâĹAéĀĀâĒĒMLPèŃŃçŃŮctr scoreâĀČDeep  
Match to Rank Model for Personalized Click-Through Rate Pre-  
dictionæŮĠçñăéĀŽèŁĠ User-to-Item â■Řç;ŚçzIJâŃŃ Item-to-Item  
â■Řç;ŚçzIJæĹèæĹâĹA U2I çŽyâĒşæĀġiiJNâĒ■çzŚâĹĹâijăçzşçŽDrec model fea-  
turesiiJNâĒRĹâ■ĠæĹqâđNçŽDæĹèĹ;èČ;âŁZâĀČæIJñæĹqâđNæĹèĒĠéçđææĹèŃzæŮĠâd'■çŃŃŃæĹYèŁZiiJLç

### 37.3 æTŗæ■ŃăĠĒâd'Ġ

æIJñæĹqâđNâ;ŁçTĹèŃzæŮĠGäy■çŽDæTŗæ■ŃăĠĒæŁimama DatasetiiJNâIJĹæĹqâđNçŽŃâ;TçŽDdataçŽŃâ;Tç



## 37.4 èĚŘèàŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 37.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJnæŮĜæŘŘä;ZăẂEæüä;ŇæŤræ■ōāŔřäzëä;ZæĆlăĚnéĀšă;ŞetŇiijŇăIJlăzzæĎŔçZŏă;ŤăyŇăiĜăŔræ

```
# èĚZăĚĚěăĪăđŇçZŮă;Ť
# cd models/rank/dmr # âIJlăzzæĎŔçZŮă;ŤăĪĜăŔřèĚŘèàŇ
# âĹĪæĀĀăZ;èő■çzČ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→âĚĪéĜŔæŤræ■ōèĚŘèàŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# âĹĪæĀĀăZ;éćĎætŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪZăĀĀăZ;èő■çzČ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→âĚĪéĜŔæŤræ■ōèĚŘèàŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪZăĀĀăZ;éćĎætŇ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 37.6 æĪăđŇçzĎç;Ś

èőzæŮĜDeep Match to Rank Model for Personalized Click-Through Rate Predictionăy■çZĎç;ŚçzIJçzŚæđĎăĉCăZ;æL'Āçđ'z:

## 37.7 æŤĹæđĪăđ'■çŮř

ăyżăẂEæŮză;Ěă;ĚçŤĪèĀĚèČ;ăđ'şăĚnéĀşçZĎëŮSéĀZăŕŔăyĀăyĪăĪăđŇiijŇăĹSăznăĪĪăŕŔăyĪăĪăđŇă

1. çăőèőđ'æĆĪă;ŚăĹ'æĹ'ĀăĪĪçZŮă;ŤăyżPaddleRec/models/rank/dmr
2. èĚZăĚĚěăpaddlerec/datasets/Ali\_Display\_Ad\_ClickçZŮă;ŤăyŇiijŇăĹgëăŇèŕèèĎZăĪŇiijŇăijZăZŮăZ;ă

```
cd ../../../../datasets/Ali_Display_Ad_Click
sh run.sh
```

1. âĹĜăZăđăĪăđŇçZŮă;Ť,æĹ'gëăŇăŚ;ăzd'èĚŘèàŇăĚĪéĜŔæŤræ■ō



## DNN ( - )

äzččăAëruăRĈèĀČrijŽdnăĈăđIJæĹSăžŋčŽĐăžččăAăřzæĆíæIJL'çTĩrijÑèĚYèrũçĆzäyłstarăTŁ~

### 38.1 æĚĖăŹ

- æĹqăđŇçŃŖăžŇ
- æTřæ■ŃăĜĖăđ'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqŇçŖăčĈ
- âĤnéĀšăijĀğŇ
- æĹqăđŇçžĐç;Ś
- æTĹæđIJăđ'■çŖ
- èĚŽéYŭă;ĚçTĩ
- FAQ

### 38.2 æĹqăđŇçŃŖăžŇ

CTR (Click Through Rate) iijŇ■şçĆzăĜçŖŖijŇæYřăĀIJæŖŃ■Řçşçzçş/èŃăçŃŮăžĚăŚĹăĀİç■

### 38.3 æTřæ■ŃăĜĖăđ'Ĝ

èŃ■çžĈăŖĹæŤŇerTæTřæ■ŃéŽĖéĀĹçTĩDisplay Advertising Chal-  
lengæĹ'ĀçTĩçŽĐCriteoæTřæ■ŃéŽĖăĀĈerĕæTřæ■ŃéŽĖăŇĖæŇăyđ' éĈĹăĹEijžèŃ■çžĈéŽĖăŠŇæŤŇerTéŽĖ  
æŖRăyĀèqŇæTřæ■ŃăăijăijRăçĈăyŇæĹ'Āçđ'žijŽ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
→feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```



## Embedding

Embedding is a layer that takes a sparse input and outputs a dense vector. The input is a sparse matrix where each row represents a user or item, and each column represents a feature. The output is a dense matrix where each row represents the embedding vector for each user or item.

```
self.embedding = paddle.nn.Embedding(
    self.sparse_feature_number,
    self.sparse_feature_dim,
    sparse=True,
    weight_attr=paddle.ParamAttr(
        name="SparseFeatFactors",
        initializer=paddle.nn.initializer.Uniform()))
```

## FC

FC is a layer that takes a dense input and outputs a dense vector. The input is a dense matrix where each row represents a user or item, and each column represents a feature. The output is a dense matrix where each row represents the output vector for each user or item.

```
sizes = [sparse_feature_dim * num_field + dense_feature_dim
         ] + self.layer_sizes + [2]
acts = ["relu" for _ in range(len(self.layer_sizes))] + [None]
self._mlp_layers = []
for i in range(len(layer_sizes) + 1):
    linear = paddle.nn.Linear(
        in_features=sizes[i],
        out_features=sizes[i + 1],
        weight_attr=paddle.ParamAttr(
            initializer=paddle.nn.initializer.Normal(
                std=1.0 / math.sqrt(sizes[i]))))
    self.add_sublayer('linear_%d' % i, linear)
    self._mlp_layers.append(linear)
    if acts[i] == 'relu':
        act = paddle.nn.ReLU()
        self.add_sublayer('act_%d' % i, act)
        self._mlp_layers.append(act)
```

## Loss

- The loss function is used to calculate the loss of the model. The loss function is a scalar value that represents the difference between the predicted output and the target output. The loss function is used to calculate the gradient of the loss with respect to the model parameters, which is used to update the model parameters.
- The loss function is used to calculate the area under the curve (AUC) of the ROC curve. The AUC is a scalar value that represents the performance of the model. The AUC is used to evaluate the model's performance.
- The loss function is used to calculate the area under the curve (AUC) of the ROC curve. The AUC is a scalar value that represents the performance of the model. The AUC is used to evaluate the model's performance.

### 38.6.3 Training

The training process involves feeding the model with training data and calculating the loss. The training data is a sparse matrix where each row represents a user or item, and each column represents a feature. The training data is used to calculate the loss, which is then used to update the model parameters.

epoch\_num| Time of each epoch | | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | | dnn |  
0.795+ | 512 | 4 | ċę3ăřRæŮŮ |

1. ċăċċċ' æĆĭă;ŞăL■æL'ĂăIĬĈŽŃă;TăÿžPaddleRec/models/rank/dnn

2. èĤŽăĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/criteoĈŽŃă;TăÿŃĭĭŃæL'ğăăŃĕĕĕĎŽæIĭĭĭŃăĭĭŽăžŎăŽ;ăĖĚăžŔĈŽĎæIĭă

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1. âĬĜăŽĎăĭăĎŃĈŽŃă;T,æL'ğăăŃăŤ;ăzd'èĤŔăăŃăĬĕĤŔăæŤŕæ■Ŏ

```
cd - # âĬĜăŽĎăĭăĎŃĈŽŃă;T
# âĬĭăĂăăŽ;èŎ■ĈŽĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĬĬĕĤŔăæŤŕæ■ŎèĤŔăăŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĬĬĕĤŔăæŤŕæ■ŎèĤŔăăŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 38.7 èĤŽăŸŮăĭĤĈĬ

## 38.8 FAQ

## FGCNN (FEATURE GENERATION BY CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK FOR CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzčçăAèrûăRĆèĀČřijŽfgcnnăĉCăđIJăĹSăžñçŽĎäzčçăAăřzăĈăIJĹçŤřijNèĚYèrûçCžăylstarăŤĹ~

### 39.1 ěĚăóž

- ěĹăđŇçóĀžŇ
- ěŤřă■óăĜĚăđ'Ĝ
- ěĹŖăqŇçŎřăćĈ
- ěĹnéĀšăijĀăĜŇ
- ěŤĹăđIJăđ'■çŎř
- ěĹŽéYŭă;ĹçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 39.2 ěĹăđŇçóĀžŇ

CTR (Click Through Rate) ĩijŇă■şçCzăĜzçŎĜřijŇăYřăĀIJăŎĹè■Ŗçşzçzş/èőăçőŬăžăăŚĹăĬç■

```
@inproceedings{FGCNN,  
  title={Feature Generation by Convolutional Neural Network for  
→Click-Through Rate Prediction},  
  author={Bin Liu, Ruiming Tang, Yingzhi Chen, Jinkai Yu, Huifeng  
→Guo, Yuzhou Zhang},  
  year={2019}  
}
```

Jieming Zhu, Jinyang Liu, Shuai Yang, Qi Zhang, Xiuqiang He. [Open  
→Benchmarking for Click-Through Rate Prediction] (<https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.05794>). \*The 30th ACM International Conference on  
→Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM)\*, 2021. (continues on next page)  
→[[Bibtex] (<https://dblp.org/rec/conf/cikm/ZhuLYZH21.html?view=bibtex>)]

(continued from previous page)

Jieming Zhu, Kelong Mao, Quanyu Dai, Liangcai Su, Rong Ma, Jinyang Liu, Guohao Cai, Zhicheng Dou, Xi Xiao, Rui Zhang. [BARS: Towards Open Benchmarking for Recommender Systems] (<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2205.09626.pdf>). \*The 45th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR)\*, 2022. [Bibtex]

Generation by Convolutional Neural Network (FGCNN) Feature Generation and Deep Classifier Feature Generation. The 45th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR), 2022. [Bibtex]

### 39.3 æTṛæ■ōāGĖāđ'Ĝ

Advertising Challenge. The 45th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR), 2022. [Bibtex]

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical
feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

The 45th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR), 2022. [Bibtex]

### 39.4 èŁŘèāŃçŎřácĤ

PaddlePaddle>=2.1

python 3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

### 39.5 āŁnéĀšāijĀāğŃ

The 45th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR), 2022. [Bibtex]

```
# èŁŽāĖēāīāđŃçŽŎā;T
cd models/rank/fgcnn
# āŁīāĀāŽ;èŎ■çžĤ
```

(continues on next page)





## FFM (FIELD-AWARE FACTORIZATION MACHINES FOR CTR PREDICTION)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĀĈiijŽffmăĈæđIJæĹSăzñçŽĎäzčçăAărzæĆlæIJL'çŤlīijNè£YèrûçĆzäyĽstarâTŁ~

### 40.1 äĖĖăóž

- æĹqăđNçőĀăžN
- æŤřæ■őăĖĖăđ'Ĝ
- è£ŘèqNçŎřăćĈ
- â£néĀšăijĀăğN
- æĹqăđNçžĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■çŎř
- è£ŽéYŭă;£çŤĹ
- FAQ

### 40.2 æĹqăđNçőĀăžN

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijNă■şçĆzăĖzçŎĖiijNæYřăĀIJæŎĹè■Řçşzçzş/èőăçőŬăzŁăŚĹăĬç■

```
@inproceedings{juan2016field,
  title={Field-aware factorization machines for CTR┐
  →prediction},
  author={Juan, Yuchin and Zhuang, Yong and Chin, Wei-
  →Sheng and Lin, Chih-Jen},
  booktitle={Proceedings of the 10th ACM conference┐
  →on recommender systems},
  pages={43--50},
  year={2016}
}
```

## 40.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāḍ'Ĝ

èő■çŻĈāŔĹæŧNèŕṬæṬṛæ■óéZĖéĀĹçŧĪDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lengeæĹ'ĀçŧĪçŻĎCriteoæṬṛæ■óéZĖāĀĈèŕěæṬṛæ■óéZĖāNĖæNñäyḍ'éĈĪāĹĖĭĭjZèő■çŻĈéZĖāSŊætNèŕṬéZĖ  
 æŕRäyĀëāNæṬṛæ■ōæĭĭāĭjRāçĈäyNæĹ'Āçḍ'żĭĭjZ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
  ↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>èāĭçḍ'žāžĤāSĹæŸŕāŔçèçñçĈzāĜżĭĭjNçĈzāĜzçŧĪ1èāĭçḍ'żĭĭjNæĪĤçĈzāĜzçŧĪ0èāĭçḍ'žā  
 feature>äzçèāĭæṬṛāĀĭjçĹ'žāĭĀĭĭjĹèĤḍçz■çĹ'žāĭĀĭĭjĹ'ĭĭjNāĖSæĪĹ'13äyĹèĤḍçz■çĹ'žāĭĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>äzçèāĭāĹĖçşzçĹ'žāĭĀĭĭjĹçzæṬççĹ'žāĭĀĭĭjĹ'ĭĭjNāĖSæĪĹ'26äyĹçzæṬççĹ'žāĭĀāĀĈçŻyèĈzäyḍ'äy

## 40.4 èĤŔèāŊçŖāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 40.5 āĤnéĀşāĭjĀāğŊ

æĪĤnæŨĜæŔŔäĭZāžĖæäüäĭNæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzëäĭZæĈĪāĤnéĀşāĭŞétNĭĭjNāĪĹäzzæĎŔçŻōāĭṬäyNāĭĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĤZāĖĖæĪāāḍNçŻōāĭṬ
# cd models/rank/ffm # āĪĹläzzæĎŔçŻōāĭṬāĭĜāŔŕèĤŔèāŊ
# āĹĪæĀĀāžçèő■çŻĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■óèĤŔèāŊconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĹĪæĀĀāžçéçĎæṭŊ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪZæĀĀāžçèő■çŻĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■óèĤŔèāŊconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪZæĀĀāžçéçĎæṭŊ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 40.6 æĪāḍNçŻĎçĭS

FFMæĪāḍNçŻĎçŻçĭSæĪĤnètĪæŸŕäyĀäyĹäžNāĹĖçşzäzzāĹāĭĭjNāžççāĀāŔĈèĀĈnet .  
 pyāĀĈæĪāḍNäyžèçĀçŻĎæĹŔæŸŕäyĀéŸŭéāzéĈĪāĹĖĭĭjNField-aware  
 äžNéŸŭéāzéĈĪāĹĖäzëāŔĹçŻyāžṬçŻĎĀĹĖçşzäzzāĹāçŻĎlossèōaçōŨāSŊauceèōaçōŨāĀĈæĪāḍNçŻĎçŻçĭSā

## 40.6.1 äÿÄéŸüéązéČlǎŁĚ

äÿÄéŸüéązéČlǎŁĚçšzäijijäžŌæŁSäznrankäÿNçŽDlogistic\_regressionæĺąąđNǎĂCäÿzèeAçŤseembedding

## 40.6.2 Field-awareăžŇéŸüéązéČlǎŁĚ

èĚŽéČlǎŁĚäÿzèeAăđđçŌřăžEăĚŇăijRăÿ■çŽDăžđ'ăRL'éązéČlǎŁĚřijŇăžšăřsæŸřçL'žăŁAçŽDçzĐăŘĹéČ

## 40.6.3 LossăŘŁAucèőăçőŰ

- éćĐæŧNçŽDçzšæđIJéĂŽèĚĜçŽŧ'æŌëéĂŽèĚĜæĚĂæŧ'zăĜ;æŧřsigmoidçzŽăĜžřijŇăÿžăžEăŁŰăĹŧăřRăæ
- æŧŧăĹăæăŰăIJŇçŽDæ■şăđ'săÿzèŧ'săŧŧăæŧŧăşăđ'săĂijřijŇlabelçŽDæŧŧăşăđ'săđçšzăđNăřEè;ŇăŇŰăÿžfloa
- èřèbatchçŽDæ■şăđ'savg\_costæŸŧăŔĐăĹăæăŰăIJŇçŽDæ■şăđ'săžŇăŤŇ
- æŁSäznăŔŇăŰŰèĚŸăijŽèőăçőŰéćĐæŧNçŽDaucaŇĜăăĜăĂĆ

## 40.7 æŧĹæđIJăđ'■çŌř

äÿžăžEăŰăŁ;Ěă;ĚçŧĹèĂĚèČ;ăđ'săĤŋéĂşçŽDëŰSéĂŽæŧŧăÿĂăÿŧăĹăăđŇřijŇăĹSäznăĹIJăřRăÿŧăĹăăđŇăăIJăĹĹéĜŔăŧŧăăÿŇăĹăăđŇçŽDæŇĜăăĜăăÇăÿŇijŽĹ æĺąąđŇ | auc | batch\_size | epoch\_num| Time of each epoch || :ăĂŧăĂŧ| :ăĂŧăĂŧ| :ăĂŧăĂŧ| :ăĂŧăĂŧ| :ăĂŧăĂŧ| :ăĂŧăĂŧ| FFM | 0.79 | 4096 | 10 | çžę14.3ăřRăŰŰ |

1. çăđèđđ'æČĺă;şăŁ■æŁĂăIJçŽđă;ŧăÿžPaddleRec/models/rank/ffm
2. èĚŽăĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/criteoçŽđă;ŧăÿŇijŇăĹġëăŇëřèèĐŽæIJŇijŇăijŽăžŌăŽ;ăĚĚæžŔçŽDæIJăă

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1. ăĹĜăŽđăĹăăđŇçŽđă;ŧăĹġëăŇăŤ;ăžđ'èĚŔëăŇăĹĹéĜŔăŧŧăă

```
cd - # ăĹĜăŽđăĹăăđŇçŽđă;ŧăĹ
# ăĹĹăĂăăž;èč■çžč
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→ăĹĹéĜŔăŧŧăăăĚŔëăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→ăĹĹéĜŔăŧŧăăăĚŔëăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 40.8 èĚŽéŸüă;ĚçŧĹ

## 40.9 FAQ

äzččăAëruăRĆèĀČrijŽfmăĈæđIJæĹŚăžņčŽDăžččăAăržæĆIæIJL'çŤlĭjNèĤYèrûçĆzäyĭstarăŤŁ~

## 41.1 æĒĀđŇçóĀăžŇ

- æĹqăđŇçóĀăžŇ
- æŤřæ■ōăĜĒăđ'Ĝ
- èĤŘèqŇçŎŖăćĈ
- âĤnéĀšăĭjĀăğŇ
- æĹqăđŇçžĎç;Ś
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■çŎř
- èĤŽéYŭă;ĤçŤĪ
- FAQ

## 41.2 æĹqăđŇçóĀăžŇ

CTR (Click Through Rate) ĭĭjŇă■șçĆzăĜžçŎĜĭĭjŇæYřăĀIJæŎĪè■Řçșžçžš/èôaçőŬăžĤăŚĹăĀĭç■

```
@inproceedings{
  title={Factorization Machines},
  author={Rendle},
  booktitle={The 10th IEEE International Conference on Data
↵Mining (ICDM) },
  year={2010}
}
```

## 41.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

ēō■çzĈāRŁæṭNèrṬæṬṛæ■ōéZĖéĀLçTÍDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lenceæL'ĀçTÍçŽĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāĀĈèrēæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāNĖæNñäyđ'éĈlāLĖīijŽēō■çzĈéZĖāSṆætNèrṬéZĖ  
 ærRäyĀēāNæṬṛæ■ōæīijāijRāçCāyNæL'Āçđ'žīijŽ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_
  ↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖüāy■<label>ēāłçđ'žāžŁāSŁæYřāRçècñçCžāĜžīijNçCžāĜžçTÍlēāłçđ'žīijNæIJçCžāĜžçTÍlēāłçđ'žā  
 feature>āžçēāłæṬṛāĀijçL'žā;ĀīijLēłđçz■çL'žā;ĀīijL'īijNāĖSæIJL'13äyłēłđçz■çL'žā;ĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>āžçēāłāLĖçsžçL'žā;ĀīijLççzæṬççL'žā;ĀīijL'īijNāĖSæIJL'26äyłççzæṬççL'žā;ĀāĀĈçŽyēCžāyđ'äy

## 41.4 èŁŘèāŃçŎřāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 41.5 āŁnéĀšāijĀāğN

æIJñæŪĜæRŘä;ŽāžĖæüä;NæṬṛæ■ōāRřäzēä;ŽæĈlāŁnéĀšā;ŠétNīijNāIJläzzæĎRçŽōā;ṬäyNāiĜāRřæ

```
# èŁŽāĖĖæĹāāđNçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/fm # āIJläžžæĎRçŽōā;ṬāĪĜāRřèŁŘèāŃ
# āŁĹæĀĀāŽ;ēō■çzĈ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèŁŘèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āŁĹæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæṭN
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪžæĀĀāŽ;ēō■çzĈ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
  ↳āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèŁŘèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪžæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæṭN
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 41.6 æĹāāđNçžĎç;Ś

FMæĹāāđNçžĎçžĎç;ŚæIJñèťĹæYřäyĀäyłāžNāLĖçsžāžžāŁāīijNāžççāĀāRĈèĀĈnet.  
 pyāĀĈæĹāāđNäyžèēAçžĎæŁRæYřäyĀéYŭéāžéĈlāLĖīijNāžNéYŭéāžéĈlāLĖāžēāRŁçŽyāžṬçŽĎāLĖçsžāžžā

### 41.6.1 äŸÄéŸüéazéČláLE

äŸÄéŸüéazéČláLEçšzäijijäzŌæĹSäznrankäŸNçŽDlogistic\_regressionæĹađNăĂCäyzèçAçTſembedding

### 41.6.2 äžŇéŸüéazéČláLE

äžŇéŸüéazéČláLEäŸzèçAăôđçŌřazEăĚnăijRăŸ■çŽDăžd'ăRL'éazéČláLEřijNăžšărsæŸřçL'zăĹAçŽDçzD

V çŽDçññ i âĹŮăĹ£æŸřçññ i çzt'çL'zăĹAçŽDēŽRăRŠéGRăĂCçL'zăĹAăĹEéGRXiäŸŌXjçŽDăžd'ăRL'éazé  
wij=âšĹvi,vjâšĹ' äžd'ăRL'éazçŽDăšTăijĂăijRăçCăŸNiiž

### 41.6.3 LossăRĹAucèőaçŮ

- éçDăŸNçŽDçzçšæđĹéĂžèĹGçŽt'æŌëéĂžèĹGæĹĂæt'zăĹ;æTſsigmoidçzŽăGžrijNăŸzăžEăĹŮăĹrăŸRă
- æŸŸæĹaæăŸæĹNçŽDæ■šăd'săŸzèç'šăřzæTſæ■šăd'săĂijrijNlabelçŽDæTſæ■őçšzăđNăŸEç;ăăNŮăŸžfloa
- èřèbatchçŽDæ■šăd'savg\_costæŸřăRĐæĹaæăŸæĹNçŽDæ■šăd'săžNăŠŇ
- æĹSăznăRŇæŮüèĹŸăijŽèőaçŮŮéçDăŸNçŽDaucæŇGăăGăĂC

## 41.7 æŢĹæđĹăđ'■çŌř

äŸzăžEăŮzăĹ£ăĹ£çŢĹèĂĚèČ;ăđ'šăřnéĂšçŽDëŮSéĂžæŸRăŸĂăŸtæĹađNrijNăĹSăznăĹĹăŸRăŸtæĹađNă  
ăĹĹăĹĹéGRăTſæ■őăŸNăĹađNçŽDæŇGăăGăçCăŸNiižĹ æĹađN Ĺ auc Ĺ batch\_size Ĺ  
epoch\_numĹ Time of each epoch Ĺ Ĺ :ăĂŤăĂŤĹ :ăĂŤăĂŤĹ Ĺ :ăĂŤăĂŤĹ Ĺ :ăĂŤăĂŤĹ Ĺ :ăĂŤăĂŤĹ Ĺ FM Ĺ  
0.78 Ĺ 4096 Ĺ 10 Ĺ çžç2.5ăŸRăŸŮŮ Ĺ

1. çăőèôđ'æČĹă;šăĹ■æĹĂăĹĹçŽôă;ŢăŸžPaddleRec/models/rank/fm
2. èĹŽăĚēppaddlerec/datasets/criteoçŽôă;ŢăŸNiižNăĹğëăŇëŸèèĐžæĹNiižNăijŽăžŌăŽ;ăĚĚæžŸçŽDæĹ■ă

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo
sh run.sh
```

1. âĹGăžĐăĹađNçŽôă;Ţ,æĹğëăŇăš;ăžd'èĹRëăŇăĹĹéGRăTſæ■ő

```
cd - # âĹGăžĐăĹađNçŽôă;Ţ
# âĹĹăĂăžç:èő■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→ăĹĹéGRăTſæ■őèĹRëăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→ăĹĹéGRăTſæ■őèĹRëăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 41.8 èŁŽéŸűăŁŁçŤÍ

## 41.9 FAQ



## GATENET (GATENET: GATING-ENHANCED DEEP NETWORK FOR CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzççäAèrûâRÇèÄÇiijŽgatenetæCæđIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzççäAärzæCíæIJL'çTliijNè£YèrûçCzäyIstarâTŁ~

### 42.1 äĖĖäóž

- ælqâđNçõÄäžN
- æTřæ■ōâĖĖâd'Ė
- è£ŘèqNçÕráćČ
- â£néĀšâijĀăĝN
- ælqâđNçzDç;Š
- æTŁæđIJâd'■çÕř
- è£ŽéYüä;£çTl
- FAQ

### 42.2 ælqâđNçõÄäžN

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijNâ■şçCzâGzçÕGiiijNæYřâĀIJæÕlè■Rçşzçzş/èôaçõUâzŁâŚLâĀİç■

```
@inproceedings{
  title={GateNet: Gating-Enhanced Deep Network for Click-Through_
  ↳Rate Prediction},
  author={Huifeng Guo, Ruiming Tang, Yunming Ye, Zhenguo Li and_
  ↳Xiuqiang He},
  year={2020}
}
```

ăĖŭäy■çŽDembedding\_gateâôđçÕréGĖçTlâžĖèôžæŬĖäy■ézYèôd'çŽDprivate  
fieldâŠNvec-wise model. embedding\_gateâŠNhidden\_gateçŽDâijĀăĖşâLĖâLnářzâžTÿamléĖ■ç;ôæŬĖäzŭâĖ  
ézYèôd'æČĖâĖĖâŶN2äyIâijĀăĖşâIĖâd' DäžÕæL'ŠâijĀçLŭæĀĀiijNèNééIJăçĖĀăĖşĖŬ■æşRăyIâijĀăĖşiiijNâĖ

## 42.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāḍ'Ĝ

āṚṛāŔĈēĀĈDNNæĭāḍŊreadmeāĀŽæṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāḍ'ĜāĀŽéĈĭāĹĒijŊāĪĹæĭāḍŊçŽōā;ṬçŽĎdataçŽōā;Ṭ

```
click:0 dense_feature:0.0 dense_feature:0.00497512437811 dense_
→feature:0.05 dense_feature:0.08 dense_feature:0.207421875 dense_
→feature:0.028 dense_feature:0.35 dense_feature:0.08 dense_
→feature:0.082 dense_feature:0.0 dense_feature:0.4 dense_feature:0.
→0 dense_feature:0.08 1:737395 2:210498 3:903564 4:286224 5:286835_
→6:906818 7:906116 8:67180 9:27346 10:51086 11:142177 12:95024_
→13:157883 14:873363 15:600281 16:812592 17:228085 18:35900_
→19:880474 20:984402 21:100885 22:26235 23:410878 24:798162_
→25:499868 26:306163
click:1 dense_feature:0.0 dense_feature:0.932006633499 dense_
→feature:0.02 dense_feature:0.14 dense_feature:0.0395625 dense_
→feature:0.328 dense_feature:0.98 dense_feature:0.12 dense_
→feature:1.886 dense_feature:0.0 dense_feature:1.8 dense_feature:0.
→0 dense_feature:0.14 1:715353 2:761523 3:432904 4:892267 5:515218_
→6:948614 7:266726 8:67180 9:27346 10:266081 11:286126 12:789480_
→13:49621 14:255651 15:47663 16:79797 17:342789 18:616331_
→19:880474 20:984402 21:242209 22:26235 23:669531 24:26284_
→25:269955 26:187951
click:0 dense_feature:0.0 dense_feature:0.00829187396352 dense_
→feature:0.08 dense_feature:0.06 dense_feature:0.14125 dense_
→feature:0.076 dense_feature:0.05 dense_feature:0.22 dense_
→feature:0.208 dense_feature:0.0 dense_feature:0.2 dense_feature:0.
→0 dense_feature:0.06 1:737395 2:952384 3:511141 4:271077 5:286835_
→6:948614 7:903547 8:507110 9:27346 10:56047 11:612953 12:747707_
→13:977426 14:671506 15:158148 16:833738 17:342789 18:427155_
→19:880474 20:537425 21:916237 22:26235 23:468277 24:676936_
→25:751788 26:363967
```

## 42.4 èĚŔèāŊçŌŕāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 42.5 āĖnéĀşāijĀāğŊ

æĪŊæŪĜæŔŔä;ŽāžĒæāüä;ŊæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzēä;ŽæĈĭāĹnéĀşä;ŞéŊŊijŊāĪĹäzzæĎŔçŽōā;ṬäyŊāĭĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĒĒæĭāḍŊçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/gatenet # āĪĹĭäzzæĎŔçŽōā;ṬāĭĜāŔŕèĚŔèāŊ
```

(continues on next page)



(continued from previous page)

```

std=1.0)) for i in range(num_field)]

if self.use_embedding_gate:
    for i in range(len(self.embedding_gate_weight)):
        emb = self.embedding(sparse_inputs[i])
        emb = paddle.reshape(
            emb, shape=[-1, self.sparse_feature_dim
                ]) # emb shape [batchSize, sparse_
→feature_dim]
        gate = paddle.sum(paddle.multiply(
            emb, self.embedding_gate_weight[i]), axis=-1,
→keepdim=True) # gate shape [batchSize,1]
        activate_gate = paddle.nn.functional.sigmoid(
            gate) # activate_gate [batchSize,1]
        emb = paddle.multiply(
            emb, activate_gate) # emb shape [batchSize,
→sparse_feature_dim]
        sparse_embs.append(emb)

```

## FCs

For the embedding layer, we use the following code to initialize the weights and biases.

```

for i in range(len(layer_sizes)):
    linear = paddle.nn.Linear(
        in_features=sizes[i],
        out_features=sizes[i + 1],
        weight_attr=paddle.ParamAttr(
            initializer=paddle.nn.initializer.Normal(
                std=1.0 / math.sqrt(sizes[i]))))
    self.add_sublayer('linear_%d' % i, linear)
    self._mlp_layers.append(linear)
    act = paddle.nn.ReLU()
    self.add_sublayer('act_%d' % i, act)
    self._mlp_layers.append(act)

```

The code above defines the `FCs` class, which is used to initialize the weights and biases for the fully connected layers.

## Loss and AUC

- The `Loss` function is used to calculate the loss for the model. It takes the predicted values and the target values as input and returns the loss.
- The `AUC` function is used to calculate the Area Under the Curve (AUC) for the model. It takes the predicted values and the target values as input and returns the AUC.
- The `Loss` and `AUC` functions are used to evaluate the performance of the model.



## LOGISTIC\_REGRESSION ( - )

äzččăAëruâRĈèĀĈijŽlogistic\_regressionăĈăđIĲăĹSăžñčŽDăzččăAărzăĈĭăIJL'çTĭijNěĤYèrûçĈzäyh

## 43.1 äĚĚăŹ

- æĲăđŇçŃĂzŇ
- æTřæ■ŃăĜĚăđ'Ĝ
- èĤŘèqŇçŎŕăćĈ
- âĤnéĀšăijĀğŇ
- æĲăđŇçžĎç;Ś
- æTĹăđIJăđ'■çŎř
- èĤŽéYŭă;ĤçTĭ
- FAQ

## 43.2 æĲăđŇçŃĂzŇ

CTR(Click Through Rate)ijŇ■şçĈzăĜçŎĜijŇæYřăĀIJăŎĭè■Řçşçzçş/èŃăçŃŎŰăžĤăŚĹăĀĭç■

## 43.3 æTřæ■ŃăĜĚăđ'Ĝ

èŃ■çžĈăŔĤăŭŇerTăTřæ■ŃéŽĚéĀĹ'çTĭDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lengeăĹ'ĀçTĭçŽĎCriteoăTřæ■ŃéŽĚăĀĈerěăTřæ■ŃéŽĚăŇĚăŇăyđ'éĈĭăĤĕijŽèŃ■çžĈéŽĚăŚŇăŭŇerTéŽĚă  
 æŕŔăyĀèăŇăTřæ■ŃăăijăijŔăçĈăyŇăĹ'Āçđ'zĭijŽ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorycal_
→feature 1> ... <categorycal feature 26>
```



## 43.6.2 sigmoid

For more information, see [PaddleRec 2.2.0 Release Notes](#).

## 43.6.3 Loss

- `sigmoid` is a function that takes a float value and returns a float value between 0 and 1.
- `loss` is a function that takes a list of float values and returns a float value.
- `batch_cost` is a function that takes a list of float values and returns a float value.
- `loss` is a function that takes a list of float values and returns a float value.

## 43.7 Example

For more information, see [PaddleRec 2.2.0 Release Notes](#).

1. `cd ../..../datasets/criteo_lr`
2. `python -u ../..../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml`

```
cd ../..../datasets/criteo_lr
sh run.sh
```

1. `cd - #`

```
cd - #
#
python -u ../..../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
python -u ../..../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
```

## 43.8 Example

## 43.9 FAQ



## NAML (NEURAL NEWS RECOMMENDATION WITH ATTENTIVE MULTI-VIEW LEARNING)

äzççäAæfuaRÇèÄÇiijŽnamlâæCædIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzççäAäřzæĆlæIJL'çTİiijNè£YèrûçCzäyIstarâTL~

### 44.1 äĖĖäóž

- æÍqâđNçóÄäžN
- æTřæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė
- è£ŘèqNçÓřâćČ
- â£néĀšâijĀăĝN
- æTÍLæđIJâd'■çÓř
- è£ŽéYüä;£çTÍ
- FAQ

### 44.2 æÍqâđNçóÄäžN

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijNâ■şçCzâGzçÓĖiijNæYřâĀIJæŎlè■Řçşzçzş/èôaçôŬâžŁâŚLâĀİç■

```
@inproceedings{
  title={Neural News Recommendation with Attentive Multi-View
  ↪Learning},
  author={Chuhan Wu , Fangzhao Wu , Mingxiao An , Jianqiang Huang ,
  ↪Yongfeng Huang , Xing Xie},
  year={2019}
}
```

naml âôđçŎřäžĖäyĀäyInews-encoder, éÄŽè£Ėtextâ■ûçğřæŘŘâRŬæŬĖçñăçL'zâ;AâžüéĖĖçTİattention  
embedding)iijN nçfĖçTÍlæLûætŘèğLè£ĖççŽDæŬĖçñăçŽDarticle

embedding&RŠéGRčzDāřEāE■āñāéĀŽēfGattentionæIJžāLūēcñēfZāyĀæ■ēāŌŃijl' æLŘæIJĀçzŁçŽDuser-  
 behavior-embeddingijjLāNĒāRñāžEçTlāLūēāNāyžçL' žāĀijl' æ■d' user-  
 behavior-embedding āšN āyĀçřGæŪřæŪGçñāçŽDarticle embedding  
 çŽDāRŠéGRāEĲēçğřāLŽēāłçd' žçTlāLūārřæ■d' æŪGçñāçŽDāŪIJāē;çlNāžēāĀC

## 44.3 æTřæ■ōāGĒād'Ġ

æ■d' ælāādNēō■çzČāŠNécDætNæŭL' āRŁçTlāLūætRēğLæŪGçñāāŌĒāRšijNāžēāRŁæŪGçñāçŽDāĒūā;  
 æřčřGæŪGçñāçTlāyĀēāNēāłçd' žijNā■YæTġāIJlāyĀāyŁæLŪād' Žāylāžēarticle{number}.txtāyžāRŌçijĀçŽl  
 article3.txt æřRēāNçŽDæāijāijRāyžijŽ æŪGçñāid āyžçšzid ā■Rçšzid  
 āLĒēr■āRŌçŽDæŪGçñāāGécYid āLĒēr■āRŌçŽDæŪGçñāāTēr■id  
 āžēāyL5ēāzçTltabçñēāRūāLĒāL' šijNidāiGāyžèGłçDūæTřijNāLĒēr■āRŌçŽDæŪGçñāāGécYid  
 āšN āLĒēr■āRŌçŽDæŪGçñāāTēr■id éČ;çTlçl' žæāijāĀŽāLĒēŽTçņē  
 āRēād' ŪēfYēIJāēēAæTūēZEçTlāLūçŽDætRēğLēōřā;TijNā■YæTġāIJlāyĀāyŁæLŪād' Žāylāžēbrowse{numb  
 browse3.txt æřRāylçTlāLūçŽDā■TāñāætRēğLāžRāLŪçTlāyĀēāNēāłçd' žijNāēāijāijRāyžijŽ  
 æřRēğLēfGçŽDæŪGçñāidāžRāLŪ æŌēāyNālēætRēğLēfGçŽDæŪGçñāid  
 æŌēāyNālēæšāætRēğLçŽDæŪGçñāidāžRāLŪ āžēāyL3ēāzçTltabçñēāRūāLĒāL' šijNidāžRāLŪāžNēŪt' çTlçl  
 ā;EæYřæšāætRēğLçŽDāžRāLŪidāyŁæTřāžžēōōād' gāžŌç■L' āžŌyāmlēē■ç;ōæŪGāžūāy■çŽDneg\_candidate\_  
 āIJlālāādNçZōā;TçŽDdata/sample\_dataçZōā;TāyNāyžæČlāGĒād' GāžEāfñéĀšēfRēāNçŽDçd' žā;NāTř

## 44.4 èĚRēāNçŌřāčČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 44.5 āĚnéĀšāijĀāğN

æIJnæŪGæRŘā;ŽāžEæāüā;NæTřæ■ōāRřāžēā;ŽæČlāfñéĀšā;ŠétNijNāIJlāmlālāādNçZōā;TçŽDāfñé

```
# èĚŽāĒēēālāādNçZōā;T
cd models/rank/naml
# āLlāĀĀāžç:èō■çžČ
python3 -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
→āĒlēGŘæTřæ■ōēĚRēāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āLlāĀĀāžç:écDætN
python3 -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

āĒūāy■yamlæŪGāžūçŽDēūĒāRČæTřēğçēGŁæČāyNijŽ article\_content\_size:  
 æřčřGæŪGçñāāNĒāRñçŽDæIJĀād' gā■Tēr■ijLēūĒēēfGāLŽāLlāŪ■ijL article\_title\_size:  
 æřčřGæŪGçñāāGécYāNĒāRñçŽDæIJĀād' gā■Tēr■ijLēūĒēēfGāLŽāLlāŪ■ijL  
 browse\_size: çTlāLūçŽDæIJĀād' gætRēğLāžRāLŪēTřāžēijLēūĒēēfGāLŽāLlāŪ■ijL

neg\_condidate\_sample\_size: 0 word\_dimension: 128 embedding\_dim: 128 category\_size: 10000 sub\_category\_size: 10000 category\_dim: 128 word\_dict\_size: 10000

### 44.5.1 Loss

- 交叉熵损失
- 加权交叉熵损失
- 带偏置的交叉熵损失

## 44.6 数据加载

数据加载是推荐系统中最基础也是最重要的环节。PaddleRec 提供了多种数据加载方式，包括从本地文件加载、从数据库加载、从 HDFS 加载等。本章将介绍如何使用 PaddleRec 提供的工具来加载数据。

1. 准备数据集

2. 运行脚本

3. 配置训练参数

4. 运行脚本

```
python3 -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

训练结果如下：

训练完成

```
python3 -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

推理结果如下：

推理脚本如下：

## WIDE&DEEP (WIDE & DEEP LEARNING FOR RECOMMENDER SYSTEMS)

äzççäAèrúâRÇèÄÇiijŽwide&deepæCæđIJæŁŚäzñçŽDäzççäAârzæCíæIJL'çTliijNèŁYèrûçCzäyłstarâTL

### 45.1 äĖĖäóž

- æÍqâđNçóÄžN
- æTřæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė
- èŁŘèqNçÓrâcČ
- âŁnéÄšâijÄâğN
- æÍqâđNçžDç;Ś
- æTŁæđIJâd'■çÓř
- èŁŽéYüâ;ŁçTÍ
- FAQ

### 45.2 æÍqâđNçóÄžN

ãÄŁWide & Deep Learning for Recommender SystemsãÄŇæYřGoogle  
2016âžt'âRŚâyČçŽDæŌlè■ŘæqEæđüiijNwide&deepèŌçèŌqäžĖäyÄçğ■èđ■âRLætĖâsČiijLwideiijL'æÍqâđNâŠ  
1. æTŁæđIJäyLiiijNâIJÍGoogle Play èŁŽèqNçžŁäyŁA/BâŌđelNiiijNwide&deepæÍqâđNçŽyæřTénYâžęäijY  
2. æÄğèČ;äyLiiijNéÄŽèŁĖâŁĖâŁĖäyÄæñqèrûæšCéIJÄèçAâd'DçŘĖçŽDapp çŽDBatch  
sizeäyžæŽt'ârŘçŽDsizeiijNâžüâŁl'çTÍâd'ŽçžŁçÍNâžüèqNèrûæšCèç;âŁræRŘénYâd'DçŘĖæTŁçŌĖçŽD

### 45.3 æTřæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė

èŌ■çžČâRLætNèřTæTřæ■óéŽĖéÄL'çTÍDisplay Advertising Chal-  
lengeæL'ÄçTÍçŽDCriteoæTřæ■óéŽĖâÄČèrèæTřæ■óéŽĖâNĖæNñäy'd'èČÍâŁĖiijŽèŌ■çžČéŽĖâŠNætNèřTéŽĖ





## XDEEPPFM (XDEEPPFM: COMBINING EXPLICIT AND IMPLICIT FEATURE INTERACTIONS FOR RECOMMENDER SYSTEMS)

äzčçăAèrûâRĈèĂĈijŽxdeepfmâĉĈæđIJæĹSăžñçŽDăžčçăAărzæĆíæIJL'çTĭijNèĤYèrũĉĆzäyĭstarâTŁ~

### 46.1 æĖĖăóž

- æĹqăđŇçőĂăžŇ
- æTřæ■ōăĖĖăđ'Ė
- èĤŘèqŇçŎřăćĈ
- âĤnéĂşăijĂăĝŇ
- æĹqăđŇçžĎçĭŚ
- æTĹæđIJăđ'■ĉŎř
- èĤŽéYŭăĭĤçTĭ
- FAQ

### 46.2 æĹqăđŇçőĂăžŇ

CTR(Click Through Rate) ĭijŇă■şçĆzăĖzçŎĖĭijŇæYřăĂIJæŎĹè■Řçşzçzş/èőăçőŬăžĤăŚĹăĂĭç■

```
@inproceedings{lian2018xdeepfm,  
  title={xdeepfm: Combining explicit and implicit feature  
→interactions for recommender systems},  
  author={Lian, Jianxun and Zhou, Xiaohuan and Zhang, Fuzheng and  
→Chen, Zhongxia and Xie, Xing and Sun, Guangzhong},  
  booktitle={Proceedings of the 24th ACM SIGKDD International  
→Conference on Knowledge Discovery \& Data Mining},  
  pages={1754--1763},
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
year={2018}
}
```

## 46.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāḍ'Ĝ

ēō■çzĈāRŁæṭNērṬæṬṛæ■ōéZĖéĀL'çTíDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lengeæL'ĀçTíçŽĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāĀCèrēæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāNĖæNñäyḍ'éĈlāLEṭijZēō■çzĈéZĖāŠNæṭNērṬéZĖ  
 æṛRäyĀēāNæṬṛæ■ōæäijāijRāēĈäyNæL'Āçḍ'žiiJŽ

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <category_
→feature 1> ... <category feature 26>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>ēāłçḍ'žāžŁāŚŁæYṛāRēèçñĈZāĜžiiJNçĈZāĜžçTí1ēāłçḍ'žiiJNæIJçĈZāĜžçTí0ēāłçḍ'žā  
 feature>āžčēāłæṬṛāĀijçL'žā;ĀiiJLēŁḍçz■çL'žā;ĀiiJL'iiJNāĖŠæIJL'13äyŁēŁḍçz■çL'žā;ĀāĀĈ<category  
 feature>āžčēāłāĀLEçšzçL'žā;ĀiiJL'çzæṬççL'žā;ĀiiJL'iiJNāĖŠæIJL'26äyŁçzæṬççL'žā;ĀāĀĈZyēĈzäyḍ'äy

## 46.4 èŁŘèāNçÖřāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 46.5 āŁnéĀšāijĀāğN

æIJnæŪĜæRŘä;ZāžĖæāüä;NæṬṛæ■ōāRřäzēä;ZæĈlāŁnéĀšā;ŠēNṭiiJNāIJläzzæĎRçZōā;ṬäyNāiĜāRřæ

```
# èŁŽāĖĖēāĀāḍNçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/xdeepfm # āIJlāžžæĎRçŽōā;ṬāiĜāRřèŁŘèāN
# āŁlāĀāāŽçēō■çzĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèŁŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āŁlāĀāāŽçéĈĎæṭN
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éiZæĀāāŽçēō■çzĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèŁŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éiZæĀāāŽçéĈĎæṭN
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```







## BERT4RECÆĹĀĀĎŃ (SEQUENTIAL RECOMMENDATION WITH BIDIRECTIONAL ENCODER REPRESENTATIONS FROM TRANSFORMER)

äzččăAèrûâRĆèĀČřijŽbert4recâĉCæđIJæĹSäžñčŽĎäzččăAârzáæĆĹæIJL'çŤřijNèĚŸèrûçČžăylstarâŤĹ~

### 47.1 æĚĀóž

- æĹqāđŃçóĀžŃ
- æŤřæ■óâĜĚāđ'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqŃçŌřâćČ
- âĚnéĀšâijĀğŃ
- æĹqāđŃçžĎçjŚ
- æŤĹæđIJāđ'■çŌř
- èĚŽéŸüä;ĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 47.2 æĹqāđŃçóĀžŃ

BERT4RecārĚNLPäy■çŽĎmask languageäžžāĹæĚAçğžāĹrāžRāĹŪæŌĹè■ŘéŪóécŸæĹëijŃçžŽāžĹäžĚ  
āĚüā;ŞæĹëèřt'ijŃārżāžŌäyĀæĹaçĹ'āŞAāžRāĹŪijŃäžēäyĀāōŽçŽĎæĉČçŌĜpéŽRæIJžmaskæŌĹāžRāĹ  
itemèĚZèqŃécĎæŤNāĀĆ éĀŽèĚĜæŤřæ■óāćđâijžřijŃāōŃā;ćāqñçĹ'žāžžāĹaçŽĎæŪžâijRā;Ěā; Ūèō■çžČæŽt'āĹ

BERT4Rec: Sequential Recommendation with Bidirectional Encoder Representations  
from Transformer æIJñæĹqāđŃæĹèĉĜĹčđæĹĹèōžæŪĜāđ'■çŌřæŃŚæĹŸètŽřijĹçññāŽŽæIJšřijĹçŽĎBERT4Re

### 47.3 æŤřæ■óâĜĚāđ'Ĝ

æIJñæĹqāđŃä;ĚçŤĹĹèōžæŪĜäy■çŽĎæŤřæ■óéŽĚBeauty DatasetijŃāIJĹæĹqāđŃçŽōā;ŤçŽĎdataçŽōā;ŤäyĹ

## 47.4 èĚŘèàŇçŎřáčĚ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 3.7

## 47.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀağŇ

æIJñæŮĜæŘŘä;ŽäžĚæüä;ŇæŤřæ■óâŔřäzëä;ŽæĆíáĚnéĀšä;ŠéŇŋijŇâIJläžzæĎŔçŽŏâ;ŤäyŇâiĜâŔřæ

```
# èĚŽâĚëĀíāāđŇçŽŏâ;Ť
# cd models/rank/bert4rec # áIJläžzæĎŔçŽŏâ;ŤâiĜâŔřèĚŘèaŇ
# áĚĹæĀāāŽçèč■çžĚ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→áĚĹéĜŔæŤřæ■óèĚŘèaŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# áĚĹæĀāāŽçéčĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 47.6 æĹāđŇçžĎçĚŠ

âIJĹBERT4RecäzŇâĹ■ŋijŇSASRecâüšçžŔâŔĚself-attentionâžŤçŦíâIJläžĚäžŔâĹŮæŎíè■ŘäzzâĹäy■āĀŮ

èĀŇäyŎäzŇâŔžâžŤçŽĎijŇNBERT4RecçŽĎä;IJèĀĚèöd'äyžâĈŔSASRecéĈççg■left-to-rightçŽĎäžzæĹāæŮžâijŔéŽŔâĹüäžĚæĹāāđŇçŽĎæĹèç;èĈ;âĹŽāĀĈ

èŽçĎŮçŦíæĹüçŽĎæĀNäyžâžŔâĹŮéŤæIJšæĹèçIJŇâ■ŸâIJĹéāžâžŔçŽĎä;ĹèŤŮâĚšççžijŇâ;ĒâIJçš■æIJšçŽĎ

äyžâžĚèççâĒšäyĹèĚŔéŮèçŸijŇNBERT4RecâŔĒLPäy■çŽĎMask Lan-

guageäzzâĹæèĒAçgžâĹŔäžŔâĹŮæŎíè■ŔéŮèçŸæĹèijŇçžŽäžĹäžĚäžŔâĹŮæŎíè■ŘäyĀçg■äy■âŔŇäžŎitem2

âĚüâ;ŠæĹèèŔ'ijŇâŔžâžŎäyĀæĹāçĹŦ'âŠĀāžŔâĹŮijŇâžèäyĀâŏŽçŽĎæçĈŎĜpéŽŔæIJzmaskæŎĹâžŔâĹŮäy

itemèĒŽèāŇécĎæŤŇ(net.py)āĀĈ èŏ■çççŽĎèĚĜçĹNäy■ijŇâĹŽæŸŔâŮŮâĜžEncoderâŔžâžŤmaskä;■ç;ŏçŽĎ

âŔŔäžèæšĹæĎŔâĹŮijŇéĀŽèĚĜéŽŔæIJzmaskijŇæĹŤsäžŇâŔŔäžèæĹŔâĀ■çŽĎçŦšæĹŔæŮŔæüæIJñāĀĈ

1ijŇŽâŎšæIJñæüæIJñ)ijĹ'âŽæ■d'BERT4RecæŤĹæđIJçŽĎæŔŔâ■ĜijŇâžšäžŎæŤřæ■óâçđâijçžŽĎèĚšäžæ

âIJĹæĹāāđNäyĹéĹçijŇNBERT4Recæ■çæÇâĚüâŔ■ijŇâŔŔæŸŔèü\$BERTäyĀæüijŇâ;ĒçŦíŦransformerçŽĹ

âIJĹæŤŇèŔŤçŽĎæŮüâĀŽijŇæĹŤsäžŇâŔŔéIJæèçĀmaskæŎĹâžŔâĹŮæIJĀâŔŎçŽĎçĹŦ'âŠĀijŇâžüâŔŮŮâĈ

item PredictionäžzâĹäyĹāĀĈ

## 47.7 æŤĹæđĹāđ'■çŎř

æIJñæŮĜæŘŘä;ŽäžĚbeautyæŤřæ■óéŽĒâŔŔäžëä;ŽæĆíáĚnéĀšä;ŠéŇŇâŔĹâĚüâđ'■çŎřāĀĈâIJĹBERT4R

```
# èŁŻăĚěăĹăăđŇçŽôă;Ŧ
# cd models/rank/bert4rec # âIJĹăžžăĎŖçŽôă;ŦăĬăŖŕèèŖèăŇ
# æŦŕă■ôăćđăĭjžăÿŎăĂŽéĂĹ'éŽĚçŦŦŖăĹŖ
python -u data_augment_candi_gen.py
# âĹĹăĂăăŽ;èő■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
# âĹĹăĂăăŽ;éćĎæŦŦ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## 47.8 èŁŻéŸúăĬçŦĬ

## 47.9 FAQ

## FAT\_DEEPPFFM (FAT-DEEPPFFM: FIELD ATTENTIVE DEEP FIELD-AWARE FACTORIZATION MACHINE)

äzççäAèrûäRÇèÄČiijŽFAT\_DeepFFMåæČæđIæŁŚäzñçŽDäzççäAårzæĆlæIJL'çŤliijNè£ŸèrûçČzäyłstar

### 48.1 àĖĖåóž

- æłqãđŇçõÄžŇ
- æŤřæ■õäĖĖđ'Ė
- è£ŘèqŇçŖácČ
- å£néÄšâijÄğŇ
- æłqãđŇçzĎç;Ś
- æŤŁæđIJåd'■çŖř
- è£ŽéŸüä;£çŤl
- FAQ

### 48.2 æłqãđŇçõÄžŇ

CTR(Click Through Rate) iijŇ■şçČzâĖzçŖŖiijŇæŸřâÄIJæŖŖè■Řçşzçzş/èõaçõŮázŁâÄİç■  
FAT\_DeepFFM æłqãđŇiijŽ

```
@article{FAT-DeepFFM2019,  
  title={FAT-DeepFFM: Field Attentive Deep Field-aware_  
→Factorization Machine},  
  author={Junlin Zhang, Tongwen Huang, Zhiqi Zhang},  
  journal={arXiv preprint arXiv:1905.06336},  
  year={2019}iijŇ  
  url={https://arxiv.org/pdf/1905.06336},  
}
```

## 48.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

èõ■çŻĈāŔĽæſNērṬæṬṛæ■ōéZĖéĀĽçTÍDisplay Advertising Chal-  
 lengeæĽĀçTÍçZĎCriteoæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāĀĈèrēæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāNĖæNñäyđ' éĈĴĀĽĖīijZèõ■çŻĈéZĖāSŊæſNērṬéZĖ  
 æſŔäyĀēāNæṬṛæ■ōæījāijŔāēĈāyNæĽĀçđ' žiiž

```
<label> <integer feature 1> ... <integer feature 13> <categorical_  

  ↳feature 1> ... <categorical feature 26>
```

āĖŭäy■<label>ēāĴçđ' žāžĤāSĽæŸŕāŔēēčŋĈZāĜžiiŋNçĈZāĜžçTÍ1ēāĴçđ' žiiŋNæIJçĈZāĜžçTÍ0ēāĴçđ' žā.  
 feature>āžçēāĴæṬṛāĀijçĽ' žāĴĀīijĽēđçž■çĽ' žāĴĀīijĽ'īijNāĖſæIJĽ13äyĽēđçž■çĽ' žāĴĀāĀĈ<categori  
 feature>āžçēāĴĀĽēçšžçĽ' žāĴĀīijĽçžæṬççĽ' žāĴĀīijĽ'īijNāĖſæIJĽ26äyĽçžæṬççĽ' žāĴĀāĀĈçŽyēĈžäyđ' äy

## 48.4 èĚŔēāNçŎŕāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 48.5 āĤnéĀšāijĀāğN

æIJñæŨĜæŔŔäĴZāžĖæūāĴNæṬṛæ■ōāŔŕäzēāĴZæĈĴāĤnéĀšā;ŠéNīijNāIJläžžæĎŔçZōā;ṬäyNāĴĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĖĖæĴāāđNçŽōā;Ṭ  

# cd models/rank/fat_deepffm # āIJĴläžžæĎŔçZōā;ṬāĴĜāŔŕèĚŔēāN  

# āĽĴæĀĀāŽçèõ■çŻĈ  

python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #  

  ↳āĖĴéĜŔæṬṛæ■ōèĚŔēāNconfig_bigdata.yaml  

# āĽĴæĀĀāŽçéĈĎæſN  

python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 48.6 æĴāāđNçžĎçĴŠ

FAT\_DeepFFM æĴāāđNçžĎçžĎçĴŠīijNäžççāĀāŔĈèĀĈ net.  
 pyāĀĈæĴāāđNäyžzēēĀçžĎæĽŔæŸŕ Embedding āšĈīijNĈENet  
 āšĈīijNĎeepFFMçĽ' žāĴĀāžđ' āŔĽāšĈīijNĎNnāšĈāžēāŔĽçŽyāžṬçŽĎĀĽēçšžāžžāĽçŽĎlossēōaçōŨāšNāuc

### 48.6.1 ĈENet āšĈ

FAT\_DeepFFM æĴāāđNçžĎçĽ' žāĴĀēĴŠāĖīijNäyžzēēĀāNĖæNñ sparse  
 çšžāĽŋçĽ' žāĴĀāĀĈīijĽāIJĴāđ' ĎçŔĖ dense æṬṛāĀijāđNçĽ' žāĴĀæŨīijNēĤZēāNā■Ĝçžſ' äyŎsparse





## 48.8 èŁŽéŸűăŁŁçŤÍ

## 48.9 FAQ

## DEEPPREC (TRAINING DEEP AUTOENCODERS FOR COLLABORATIVE FILTERING)

äzççäAèrûâRÇèĀĈiijŽDeepRecæCæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽDäzççäAâfzæCíæIJL'çTlíijNèŁYèfûçCzäyĽstarâTŁ~

### 49.1 äĖĚäóž

- *DeepRec*
  - äĖĚäóž
  - æĴäđNçóĀäžN
  - æTřæ■ôäĖĚäđ'Ė
  - èŁRèqNçŌřácĈ
  - äŁnéĀšâijĀğN
  - æĴäđNçžDç;Ś
  - æTŁæđIJäđ'■çŌř
  - èŁŽèYüä;ŁçTĴ
  - *FAQ*

### 49.2 æĴäđNçóĀäžN

DeepRecä;ŁçTĴäšžäžŌèĖĴçijŪçäAâZĴçŽDä■RâRÑèŁĖæzd'iijNâĴäâĖëäžĖäyĀäžŽtricksiiijNèŁ;äĴřäžĖæäĴäâđ'gDropoutçŽDærTä;N(0.8); 2. ä;ŁçTĴäyèè'šâĀijçŽDæŁĀæt'zâĖ;æTřselu; 3. æRŘâĖž-Dense re-feeding, æĴĴécDæTŃçžšæđIJéĖ■æŪřæT;äŽðèĖĴçijŪçäAâZĴäy■ä;IJäyžæŪřçŽDæäüæIJñâĖ■æñácäzèèŁ;äĴřæTřæ■ôäđâijžäyôâĴ'èYšæ■æĴäđNèŁĖæNšâĴĴ

## 49.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

æĹŚāžñāĪĴā;ĪĖĀĖāđ'ĎĉŘĖĚĤĜĉŽĎāĭĴāæžŘæṬṛæ■ōēŽĖNetflixāyĹēĤNĕřĀæĴāđNæṬĹæđĪĭĭjNāĪĴāĴā  
æṬṛæ■ōĉŽĎæāĭĭāĭĴāĖĈāyNĭĭjŽ ĉṬšæĹŘĉŽĎæāĭĭāĭĴāžē\täyžāĴĖāĴšĉČž

u_id	i_id	rating
116	341	3.7

## 49.4 èĤŘèāŇĉŔāćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 3.5/3.6/3.7/3.8

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 49.5 āĤnéĀšāĭĴāāĝŇ

æĪĴnæŪĜæŘŘā;ŽāžĖæāüā;NæṬṛæ■ōāŘřāžēā;ŽæĈĴāĤnéĀšā;ŠēĤNĭĭjNāĪĴāžžæĎŘĉŽōā;ṬāyNāĴĜāŘræ

```
# èĤŽāĖĖæĴāāđNĉŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/deeprec # āĪĴĴāžžæĎŘĉŽōā;ṬāĴĜāŘřèĤŘèāŇ
# āĴĴāĀāāŽ;éĉ■ĉžČ
python -u trainer.py -m config.yaml # āĖĴéĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĤŘèāŇconfig_
↪bigdata.yaml
# āĴĴāĀāāŽ;éĉĎæṭŇ
python -u infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 49.6 æĴāāđNĉžĎĉ;Ś

DeepRecæŸřāyĀāyĴēĜĴĭĵŪĉāĀāŽĴ, ĉṬšencoderāŚŇdecoderĉžĎæĹŘ, āĪĴen-  
coderāŚŇdecoderāžNéŪĤ'āĴāāĖĖāžĖāyĀāyĴdropæĈĉŌĜā;Ĵāđ'ĝĉŽĎdropoutāśĈ,  
ā;ĤĉŤĴseluā;ĪāyžæĤĀæĤ'žāĜ;æṬṛāĀĈæĴāāđNĉžĎāyžēēĀĉžĎĉ;ŚĉžŚæđĎæĈāyNĭĭjŽ

### 49.6.1 æṬĹæđĪJāđ'■ĉŔ

āyžāžĖæŪžā;Ĥā;ĤĉŤĴēĀĖĈ;āđ'šāĤnéĀšĉžĎēūŚēĀŽæřŘāyĀāyĴæĴāāđNĭĭjNæĹŚāžñāĪĴāĤŘāyĴæĴāāđNā  
āĪĴāĖĴéĜŘæṬṛæ■ōāyNæĴāāđNĉžĎæŇĜæāĜāĖĈāyNĭĭjŽ

1. ĉāōēōđ'æĈĴā;ŚāĴ■æĴĀāĪĴĉŽōā;ṬāyžPaddleRec/models/rank/deeprec
2. èĤŽāĖĖpaddlerec/datasets/NetflixĉŽōā;ṬāyNĭĭjNæĴĝēāNĕřēēĎŽæĪĴĭĭjNāĭĴāžōāŽ;āĖĖæžŘĉŽĎæĪĴ  
PriceæṬṛæ■ōēŽĖĭĭjNāžüēĝĉāŌŇāĴræŇĜāōŽæŪĜāžūāđ'žāĀĈ

```
cd data
sh run.sh
```

### 1. 安装与配置

```
cd - # 安装与配置
# 安装与配置
python -u trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml # 安装与配置
python -u infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml # 安装与配置
```

## 49.7 附录

### 49.8 FAQ

## AUTOFIS (AUTOMATIC FEATURE INTERACTION SELECTION IN FACTORIZATION MODELS)

äzčçäAëfuaRÇèĀČiijŽAutoFISāēCæđIJæĹŚāznçŽĎäzčçäAāřzæĆlæIJL'çŤliijNèĚŸèrũçĆzäyġstarāŤŁ~

### 50.1 æĚĖāóž

- æĹqāđNçóĀžN
- æŤřæ■óāĠĖāđ'Ġ
- èĚŘèqNçŎřāćČ
- āĚnéĀšāijĀāğN
- æŤĹæđIJāđ'■çŎř
- èĚŽéŸüā;ĚçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 50.2 æĹqāđNçóĀžN

Automatic Feature Interaction Selection in Factorization Model-  
sijĹçĆzāĠzçŎĠécĎætNéUóécŸäyNāZāā■ŘāĹEèğçæIJžæĹqāđNçŽĎèĠāĹĹçL'žā;Aāžđ'āžŠéĀĹæNĹæĹāijL

### 50.3 æŤřæ■óāĠĖāđ'Ġ

æŤřæ■óäyžCriteoijNéĀĹæNĹāžĚçññ6-12āđ'l'çŽĎæŤřæ■óā;IJäyžèő■çžĆéŽĖijNā;Ŏ13āđ'l'çŽĎæŤřæ■  
āIJĹæĹqāđNçŽōā;ŤçŽĎdataçŽōā;ŤäyNäyžæĆlāĠĖāđ'ĠGāžĖāĚnéĀšèĚŘèqNçŽĎçđ'žā;NæŤřæ■ōijNèNééIJĀè

### 50.4 èĚŘèqNçŎřāćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 50.5 安装与配置

安装与配置

```
# 安装依赖
# cd models/rank/deepfm # 安装依赖
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 50.6 模型训练与评估

模型训练与评估

1. 安装与配置
2. 安装与配置
3. 安装与配置

```
cd ../../../../datasets/criteo_autofis
sh run.sh
```

```
cd - # 安装依赖
python trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
python trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml -o stage=1 #
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml -o stage=1
```

## 50.7 模型部署

## 50.8 FAQ

## SIGN (DETECTING BENEFICIAL FEATURE INTERACTIONS FOR RECOMMENDER SYSTEMS)

äzčçäAèfúâRĆèĀČiijŽSIGNāēČæđIæĹŚāzñçŽDäzčçäAārzáæĆlæIJL'çŤliijNè£ŸèrûçĆzäyĽstarâTŁ~

### 51.1 āĒĒāóž

- *Detecting Beneficial Feature Interactions for Recommender Systems*

- āĒĒāóž
- æĹqāđNçōĀäzN
- æŦræ■ōāĠĒāđ'Ġ
- è£ŘèqNçŌráćČ
- ā£néĀšāijĀğN
- æĹqāđNçzDç;Ś
- æŦĹæđIJāđ'■çŌř
- è£ŽéŸüü;£çŤĹ
- *FAQ*

### 51.2 æĹqāđNçōĀäzN

çL'zâĹAäzd'âRL'éĀŽè£ĠärEäyd'äyĽæĹŮād'ŽäyĽçL'zâĹAçŽyāzŸiijNæĹēāōđçŌřæūæIJñçĹ'zéŮt'çŽDēĹđç  
Beneficial Feature Interactions for Recommender System-  
sāĀNäy■æŘŘâĠzāzEäyĀçğ■āĹ'çŤĹāZĹçēđçzRç;ŚçzIJèĠāĹāRŚçŌřæIJL'æĎRāzĹçL'zâĹAäzd'âRL'çŽDæĹā  
SIGNāĀĆ

ä;IJèĀĒä;£çŤĹāZĹçēđçzRç;ŚçzIJāzzæĹqārRäyĽæūæIJñçŽDçL'zâĹAġiijNārEçL'zâĹAäzd'âRL'äyŌāZĹäy■  
æIJñæĹāđNāōđçŌřāzEäyNè£řèōžæŮĠäy■çŽD SIGN æĹqāđNçiijŽ

```
@inproceedings{su2021detecting,
  title={Detecting Beneficial Feature Interactions for Recommender_
↪Systems},
  author={Su, Yixin and Zhang, Rui and Erfani, Sarah and Xu,_
↪Zhenghua},
  booktitle={Proceedings of the 34th AAAI Conference on Artificial_
↪Intelligence (AAAI)},
  year={2021}
}
```

## 51.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

èőžæŮĜä;ŁçŦlāžE4äyĴaijÄæžŘæṬṛæ■ōéŽĖiijŇDBLP\_v1āĀfrappeāĀaml-tagāĀtwitteriijŇ  
 èrēæṬṛæ■ōéŽĖäyŞæşĴāžŎçŦṭā;śæāĜç■;æŎĴē■ŘiijŇæŕÄyĴæṬṛæ■ōāōđä;ŇéČ;āžçēāĴäyÄäyĴāZ;iiijŇæṬṛæ■ōā

```
# çŦṭā;śæāĜç■; çŦĴæĴūID çŦṭā;śID çŦṭā;śID
0.0 24 25 26
1.0 62 63 64
```

## 51.4 èŁŘèāŇçŎřāćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

pgl>=2.2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 51.5 āŁŇéĀşaijĀāğŇ

æIJŇæŮĜæŕŘä;ZāžEæūä;ŇæṬṛæ■ōāŕřäžēä;ZæĆĴāŇéĀşä;ŞetŇiijŇāIJlāžžæĎŕçZōā;ṬäyŇāiĜāŕŕæ

```
# āĜĖāđ'ĜçŎřāćČ: āŎĴ'èčĖpgl
pip install pgl

# èŁžāĖĖæĴāāđŇçZōā;Ṭ
cd PaddleRec/models/rank/sign # āIJlāžžæĎŕçZōā;ṬāĴĜāŕŕèŁŘèāŇ
# āĴĴæĀāž;èč■çZČ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #_
↪sampleæṬṛæ■ōéŁŘèāŇ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
↪āĴĴéĜŕæṬṛæ■ōéŁŘèāŇ
# āĴĴæĀāž;éćĎætŇ
```

(continues on next page)



(continued from previous page)

```
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml #
→ sampleæŧŕæ■óéćĎætŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→ âĚléĜŔæŧŕæ■óéćĎætŇ
```

## 51.6 ælađŇčžĎčĚ

L0-SIGNælađŇæIJL'äyđ'äyælađŇUijŇäyÄäyæŸŕL0è;žécĎäijŕælađŇUijŇéĀŽēſĜçſ!éŸŧâLEèĝcāZç  
net.py äy■çŽĎžčçäAäyÄäyÄäržāŧŦijŽ

## 51.7 æŧLæđJad'■çÖř

äyžāŸEæŮzä;ſä;ſçŦlèĀĚèĈ;āđ'ſāſnéĀſçŽĎèŮSéĀŽæŕRäyÄäyælađŇijŇæLſäzñāIJæŕRäyælađŇæ  
āIJlāĚléĜŔæŧŕæ■ōäyŇælađŇçŽĎæŇĜæāĜæÇäyŇijŽ

1. çāōēōđ'æĈlā;ſāL'■æL'ĀāIJçŽōā;ŧäyžPaddleRec/models/rank/sign
2. èſŽāĚĚPaddleRec/datasets/signçŽōā;ŧäyŇijŇæL'ĝèāŇrun.  
shēĎŽæIJŇijŇäijŽāžŌāZ;āĒĒæžŔçŽĎæIJ■āLāāŽlāyLäyŇè;signāĚléĜŔæŧŕæ■ōéŽEijŇāzūèĝcāŌŇ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/sign
bash run.sh
```

1. āōL'èçĚä;ĲetŮ

```
# āōL'èçĚpgl
pip install pgl
```

1. āĹĜāŽđælađŇçŽōā;ŧæL'ĝèāŇāſ;äzd'èſŔèāŇāĚléĜŔæŧŕæ■ō

```
cd - # āĹĜāŽđælađŇçŽōā;ŧ
# āĹlæĀāāž;èō■çžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→ âĚléĜŔæŧŕæ■ōèſŔèāŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→ âĚléĜŔæŧŕæ■óéćĎætŇ
```

## 51.8 èĚŽéŸüä;ſçŦĬ

æIJŇælađŇæŧŕæŇæĈđæālēō■æŌlāyÄä;ſēōđ'ērA (Training and Inference Pipeline Cer-  
tification(TIPC)) āſææAŕāſŇæŧŇerŧāuēāĒüijŇæŮzä;ſçŦlæLūæſēéŸĒæŕŔçĝ■ælađŇçŽĎèō■çžCæŌlçŔĒé  
ä;ſçŦlæIJŇāuēāĒüijŇāŕŕāzææŧŇerŧäy■āŕŇāLſèĈ;çŽĎæŧŕæŇæĈĒāĒſijŇāzēāŕLécĎætŇçžſæđIJæ

1. `èĚŘèàŇprepare.shâĚĚâd'ĜætŇërŤæL'ĂéIJĀæŤræ■ōăŖŇæĹăđŇiijŽ`
2. `èĚŘèàŇæŤŇërŤèĎŽæIJŇtest_train_inference_python.  
shĭijŇăžgăĜžlogĭijŇçŤslogăŖrăžčçIJŇăĹrăy■ăŖŇěĚ■ç;ōæŸŖăŖçèĚŘèàŇæĹŖăĹšĭijŽ  
ætŇërŤă■ŤéazăĹšèĚ;ăžĚéIJĀăyd'èaŇăŖŤ;ăzd'ĭijŇăŖŤ;ăzd'æăijăijŖăçĈăyŇiijŽ`

```
# âĹŖšèĚ;ĭiijŽâĚĚâd'ĜæŤræ■ō
# æăijăijŖĭiijŽbash + èĚŘèàŇèĎŽæIJŇ + âŖĈæŤŖ1: éĚ■ç;ōæŸĜăžŸéĂĹ'æŇĹ' +
→âŖĈæŤŖ2: æĹăăijŖéĂĹ'æŇĹ'
# æĹăăijŖéĂĹ'æŇĹ' [Mode] = 'lite_train_lite_infer' | 'whole_train_
→whole_infer' | 'whole_infer' | 'lite_train_whole_infer'
bash test_tipc/prepare.sh configs/[model_name]/[params_file_name]
→[Mode]

# âĹŖšèĚ;ĭiijŽèĚŘèàŇæŤŇërŤ
# æăijăijŖĭiijŽbash + èĚŘèàŇèĎŽæIJŇ + âŖĈæŤŖ1: éĚ■ç;ōæŸĜăžŸéĂĹ'æŇĹ' +
→âŖĈæŤŖ2: æĹăăijŖéĂĹ'æŇĹ'
bash test_tipc/test_train_inference_python.sh configs/[model_name]/
→[params_file_name] [Mode]
```

ăĹŇăçĈĭiijŇæŤŇërŤăŖŖæIJŇèō■çzĈčĈĎæŤŇăĹšèĚ;çŽĎlite\_train\_lite\_inferæĹăăijŖĭiijŇèĚŘèàŇ

```
# çăōăĹĹă;ŖăĹ'■çŽōă;ŤăĹĹ PaddleRec
# cd PaddleRec
# âĚĚâd'ĜæŤræ■ō
bash test_tipc/prepare.sh ./test_tipc/configs/sign/train_infer_
→python.txt 'lite_train_lite_infer'
# èĚŘèàŇæŤŇërŤ
bash test_tipc/test_train_inference_python.sh ./test_tipc/configs/
→sign/train_infer_python.txt 'lite_train_lite_infer'
```

## 51.9 FAQ

## DSIN (DEEP SESSION INTEREST NETWORK FOR CLICK-THROUGH RATE PREDICTION)

äzççäAæfuaRÇèÄÇiijŽDSINæÇædIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzççäAårzæClæIJL'çTliijNè£YèrûçCzäyłstarâTŁ~

### 52.1 äĘĖăóž

- DSINæłqăđŇ
- æłqăđŇçóĂăžŇ
- æTŗæ■óăĖĖăd'Ė
- è£ŘèqŇçŎřăćČ
- â£néĂşăijĂăĝŇ
- æłqăđŇçžDçjŠ
- æTŁæđIJăd'■çŎř
- è£ŽéYŭăj£çTł
- FAQ

### 52.2 æłqăđŇçóĂăžŇ

æłqăđŇăyžèèAèAŽçDëžŎçTłæLûçŽDăŎĖăRšăijŽèfłëqŇăyžiiijŇéĂŽè£ĖSelf-AttentionăŠŇBiLSTMărzâŎĖăRšăijŽèfłëqŇăyžè£ŽëaŇă■ăžăiiijŇæIJăăRŎéĂŽè£ĖActivation UnităŁŮăŁŗæIJăçžŁçŽDsessionèalâŁAăRŠéĖRiiijŇăĖ■çžšăRŁăĖŭăžŮçL'zâŁAéĂăăĖMLPèőăçőŮæIJăăR scoreăĂČDeep Session Interest Network for Click-Through Rate PredictionæŮĖçñăéĂŽè£ĖTransformer âŠŇ BiLSTM æłëă■ăžăçTłæLûçŽD Session Interest Interact-ingiiijŇăRRă■ĖăłqăđŇçžDèalèŁçèČjăŁŽăĂČçšëăžŎèĖçæđŘçIJŇè£ŽéĖŇ

## 52.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

æIJñæíāđŇä;ŁçŦíèōžæŮĜäy■çŽĐæṬṛæ■óéŽĖAlimama DatasetijŇāŔĆèĀĈōŖæŮĜä;IJèĀĖçŽĐæṬṛæ

## 52.4 èĚŘèāŇçŮřácĚ

PaddlePaddle == 2.2.2

python 3.7.4

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 52.5 āĚñéĀŖāijĀāĝŇ

æIJñæŮĜæŔŔä;ŽāžĖæāüä;ŇæṬṛæ■ōāŔřäžä;ŽæĆíāñéĀŖā;ŖétŇijŇāIJläzzæĐŔçŽōā;ṬäyŇāiĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĖĚæíāāđŇçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/rank/dsin # āIJlāžžæĐŔçŽōā;ṬāĪĜāŔŕèĚŘèāŇ
# āĚlāĀāāž;èō■çžĚ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■óèĚŘèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĚlāĀāāž;éćĐætŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪžæĀāāž;èō■çžĚ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĪéĜŔæṬṛæ■óèĚŘèāŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪžæĀāāž;éćĐætŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 52.6 æíāāđŇçžĐç;Ŗ

èōžæŮĜDeep Session Interest Network for Click-Through Rate Prediction■çžĐç;ŖçžIJçžŖæđĐæĈāŽ;æLĀĈđ'ž:

## 52.7 æṬṼæđIJāđ'■çŮř

äyžāžĖæŮžä;Łä;ŁçŦíèĀĖèĈ;āđ'ŖāñéĀŖçŽĐēŮŖéĀŽæŔŔäyĀäyġæíāāđŇñijŇæĹŖāžñāIJlæŔŔäyġæíāāđŇñ

1. çāōèōđ'æĆíā;ŖāL■æLĀāIJçŽōā;ṬäyžPaddleRec/models/rank/dsin
2. èĚŽāĖĚpaddlerec/datasets/Ali\_Display\_Ad\_Click\_DSINçŽōā;ṬäyŇñijŇæLġèāŇèŕèèĐŽæIJññijŇāijŽāž

```
cd ../../../../datasets/Ali_Display_Ad_Click_DSIN
sh run.sh
```

### 1. 安装和配置环境

```
cd - # 安装和配置环境
# 安装和配置环境
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→ 安装和配置环境
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→ 安装和配置环境
```

安装和配置环境

Note: 安装和配置环境

## 52.8 安装和配置环境

### 52.9 FAQ

## IPREC (PACKAGE RECOMMENDATION WITH INTRA- AND INTER-PACKAGE ATTENTION NETWORKS)

äzčçăAæfuaRĆèĀČiijŽIPRecăæCæđIJæĹSäznçŽDäzčçăAårzáæĆlæIJL'çTĭiijNè£YèrũçCzäyĭstarâTŁ~

### 53.1 æĒĒăŃ

- æĹqăđNçŃĀzN
- æTŗæ■ŃăĠĒđ'Ġ
- è£ŘèqNçŃŃăĀčČ
- â£néĀşăijĀăğN
- æĹqăđNçžDç;Ś
- æTĹæđIJăđ'■çŃŃ
- è£ŽéYŷă;£çTĹ
- FAQ

### 53.2 æĹqăđNçŃĀzN

Package Recommendation with Intra- and Inter-Package Attention Networks  
ăĀĹăĹ'çTĹăĀIJăNĒăĒĒăĀĹăSŃăĀIJăNĒéŮt'ăĀĹăşĹăĠŃăĹZç;ŚçzIJçŽDăNĒăŌĹë■ŘăĀNăĀČéŽŔçĹĀçğză  
RecommendationăĀCăIJĹè£Žçğ■ăIJžæŽŃăy■iijNçTĹăĹăăy■ăĒ■èçnăŌĹë■Řă■TăyĹăqzçŽŃăĹŮăqzçŽŃăĹŮăq

### 53.3 æTŗæ■ŃăĠĒđ'Ġ

èŃ■çžČăŔĹăŃNèŃTæTŗæ■ŃéŽĒéĀĹ'èĠăŮŷéŮt'çĹŮăŔčăyž3ăđ'l'çŽDă;ŃăĹăăĒăĒăijŮăŔũçŽDçTĹăĹăŮăŮă  
ăIJăĹăđNçŽŃă;TçŽDdataçŽŃă;TăyNăyžæĆĹăĠĒđ'ĠGăžĒăŃănéĀşè£ŘèqNçŽDçđ'žă;NăTŗæ■ŃiijNèNĒéIJă

## 53.4 èĚŘèàŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 53.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJnæŮĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĚæăüä;ŇæŤřæ■ōāŔřäzēä;ŽæĆlāĚnéĀšä;ŠétŇiiŇŇāIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤäyŇāiĜāŔræ

```
# èĚŽāĚĚæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
# cd models/rank/iprec # āIJlāžžæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāĪĜāŔrèĚŘèàŇ
# āĚĪæĀĀāž;éō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèàŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĚĪæĀĀāž;éćĎætŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 53.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

æĪāāđŇæŤřä;ŚçžŚæđĎāçĀyŇiiŇŽ

## 53.7 æŤĹæđIJād'■çŮř

äyžāžĚæŮžä;Ěä;ĚçŤĪèĀĚèČ;ād'šāĚnéĀšçŽĎēŮSéĀŽæŔŔäyĀäyĪæĪāāđŇiiŇŇæĹSāžŇāIJlæŔŔäyĪæĪāāđŇ

1. çāōēōđ'æĆĪā;ŚāĹ'■æĹĀāIJçŽōā;ŤäyžPaddleRec/models/rank/iprec
2. èĚŽāĚĚPaddlerec/datasets/iprec

```
cd ../../../../datasets/iprec
sh run.sh
```

1. āĪĜāŽđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť,æĹğèāŇāŚ;äzd'èĚŘèàŇāĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ō

```
cd - # āĪĜāŽđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## 53.8 èŁŽéŸűăĭŁçŤĪ

## 53.9 FAQ



## ESMM (ENTIRE SPACE MULTI-TASK MODEL: AN EFFECTIVE APPROACH FOR ESTIMATING POST-CLICK CONVERSION RATE)

äzççăAęřuăRĆèĀČřijŽESMMăĉCăđIJăĹSăžñçŽĎäzççăAăřzăĊíăIJĹçŤĹřijŇëĤŸëřũĊČzăŸĹstarăŤĹ~

### 54.1 äĚĚăóž

- æĹqăđŇçőĀăžŇ
- æŤřă■őăĜĚăđ'Ĝ
- èĤŘèqŇçőřăćĊ
- âĤnéĀşăijĀăĝŇ
- æĹqăđŇçžĎçĴŤ
- æŤĹăđIJăđ'■çőř
- èĤŽéŸüăĴçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 54.2 æĹqăđŇçőĀăžŇ

äŸ■ăŖŇăžőĊŤŖécĎăijřëŮőécŸřijŇŤŤŖécĎăijřëĹcăŸt'ăŸđ'ăŸĹăĚşéŤőéŮőécŸřijŽ

1. **Sample Selection Bias (SSB)** èĴŇăŇŮăŸřăIJĹçČzăĜžăžŇăŖőăĹ■ăĀIJăIJĹăŖřëĊĴăĀĹăŖŤçŤşçŽĎăĹ
2. **Data Sparsity (DS)** äĴIJăŸžŤŤŖëð■çžĊăŤřă■őçŽĎçČzăĜzăăũăIJŇëĤIJăŖŖăžőĊŤŖécĎăijřëð■çžĊăĴ

ESMMăŸřăŖŤşëăĹăIJĹ SIGIRăĀŽ2018 çŽĎëðžăŮĜăĀĹEntire  
Space Multi-Task Model: An EñĀective Approach for Estim-  
ing Post-Click Conversion RateăĀŇăŮĜçŇăăşžăžő Multi-Task Learn-  
ing çŽĎăĀĹëũřijŇăŖŖăĜžăŸĀçĝ■ăŮřçŽĎŤŤŖécĎăijřăĹqăđŇăĀŤăĀŤESM-  
MřijŇăIJĹăŤĹëĝçăĚşăžĚçIJşăőđăIJžăŽřăŸ■ŤŤŖécĎăijřëĹcăŸt'çŽĎăŤřă■őçĹĀçŮŖăžčăŖĹăăũăIJŇéĀĹă

## 54.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

æĹŚāžñāĴĴāijĀæžŘæṬṛæ■ōēZĖAli-CCPrijŽAlibaba Click and Conversion Predic-  
tionäyĹéĴÑērAæĴāđNæṬĴāđĴāĀĈāĴĴāēĴāđNçŽōā;ṬçŽĴdataçŽōā;ṬäyNäyžæĴāĜĖāđ'ĜāžĖāĴnéĀšèĴŘèā  
æṬṛæ■ōæāijāijŘāŘĈèĝAđemoæṬṛæ■ōrijŽdata/train

## 54.4 èĴŘèāNçÖřāćĤ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 54.5 āĴnéĀšāijĀāĝN

æĴĴæŪĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĖæāüä;NæṬṛæ■ōāŘřāžēä;ŽæĴāĴnéĀšā;ŠétNrijNāĴĴāžžæĴŘçŽōā;ṬäyNāiĜāŘæā

```
# èĴŽāĖĖæĴāāđNçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/multitask/esmm # āĴĴläžžæĴŘçŽōā;ṬāĴĜāŘřèĴŘèāN
# āĴĴæĀāāŽ;èō■çžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĴĴéĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĴŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĴĴæĀāāŽ;éćĴæṬN
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĴŽæĀāāŽ;èō■çžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĴĴéĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĴŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĴŽæĀāāŽ;éćĴæṬN
python -u ../../../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 54.6 æĴāđNçžĴç;Ś

ESMMæŸřāŘŚèāĴāĴĴ SIGIRāĀŽ2018 çŽĴèōžæŪĜāĀĴEntire  
Space Multi-Task Model: An EññĀective Approach for Estim-  
ing Post-Click Conversion RateāĀNæŪĜçñāāšžāžŌ Multi-Task Learn-  
ing çŽĴæĀĴèürijNæŘŘāĜžäyĀçĝ■æŪřçŽĴCVRécĴāijřæĴāđNāĀĤāĀĤESM-  
MijNæĴĴæṬĴlēĝçāĖšāžĖçĴĴāōđāĴžæŽřäy■CVRécĴāijřēĴcäyṬ çŽĴæṬṛæ■ōçĴĴŪŘāžēāŘĴæāüæĴĴnéĀĴæ  
ESMM:

### 54.6.1 æŧŒædlJåd'■çŒ

äyžäZÆæŮzä;£ä;£çŦŒæĚĚČ;äd'šāfñéĀşçŽDèŮSéĀŽæfRäyÄäyŦæŒāāđNñijNæĻSāzñāIJŒæfRäyŦæŒāāđNæIJŒæĚŒĚĚŒæŦŦæ■ōäyNæŒāāđNçŽDèō■çžČæNĠæāĠæÇäyNñijŽ | æŒāāđN | auc\_ctr | batch\_size | epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | | :âĤâĤŦ | :âĤâĤŦ | :âĤâĤŦ | :âĤâĤŦ | :âĤâĤŦ | ESMM | 0.82 | 1024 | 10 | çžç3ĀŒĚĚŦ |

1. çāōēōd'æČŒā;ŠāŦ■æŦĀāIJçŽōā;ŦäyžPaddleRec/models/multitask/esmm
2. èĚŽāĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/ali-ccpçŽōā;ŦäyNñijNæŦġèāNèrēēĎŽæIJññijNäijŽäzŌāZ;āĚĚæžŦçŽDæIJ■ccpāĚŒĚĚŒæŦŦæ■ōēŽĚñijNāzŮēġçāŌNāŦŦæNĠāōŽæŮĠäzŮād'žāĤ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/ali-ccp
sh run.sh
```

1. āŦĠāŽđæŒāāđNçŽōā;Ŧ,æŦġèāNāŦ;äzd'èĚŦèāNāĚŒĚĚŒæŦŦæ■ō

```
cd - # āŦĠāŽđæŒāāđNçŽōā;Ŧ
# āŦŒæĀāāŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→āĚŒĚĚŒæŦŦæ■ōèĚŦèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→āĚŒĚĚŒæŦŦæ■ōèĚŦèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 54.7 èĚŽéŸŮä;£çŦŦ

## 54.8 FAQ

## MAML (MODEL-AGNOSTIC META-LEARNING FOR FAST ADAPTATION OF DEEP NETWORKS)

äzççäAæfûâRÇèĀČiijŽMAMLâæCæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽDäzççäAâfzæCĹæIJL'çTĹiijNèŁYèrûçCzäyĹstarâTŁ~

### 55.1 âĖĖâóž

- æĹqâđNçóĀžžN
- æTŗæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė
- èŁRèqNçŎrâcČ
- âŁnéĀšâijĀğŃ
- æĹqâđNçzDç;Ś
- æTĹæđIJâd'■çŎř
- èŁŽéYüü;ŁçTĹ
- FAQ

### 55.2 æĹqâđNçóĀžžN

Model-Agnostic Meta-Learning for Fast Adaptation of Deep NetworksçŏŮæşTæYřäyĀçğ■æĹqâđNæŮââĖşçŽDâĖČâ■æžžçŏŮæşTŗijNâĖŮæĹqâđNæŮââĖşâ;ŞçŎřâIJĹiijNèČ;â hrdws âd'ğçčèdè'taçNŏçŽDMAMLâĖČâ■æžžçŏŮæşTŗijNâřRæâŮæIJñâ■æžžâiijNâd'ŽäzžâŁqâ■æžžâĀČ

### 55.3 æTŗæ■óâĖĖâd'Ė

èŏ■çzČâRĹæŧNèřTæTŗæ■ŏéŽĖçĀL'çTĹomniglotæTŗæ■ŏéŽĖĀĀOmniplot æTŗæ■ŏéŽĖĀNĖĀRñ50äyĹäy■âRñçŽDâ■Ůæř■èaĹiijNæřRäyĹâ■Ůæř■èaĹäy■çŽDâ■Ůæř■âRĐâNĖĀRñ20äyĹæL Mechanical Turk âIJĹçžŁçzYâĹŮçŽDâĀOmniplotæTŗæ■ŏéŽĖçŽDâd'ŽæâŮæĀğâijžžâŎMNISTæTŗæ■ŏéŽĖç

## 55.4 èĚŘèàŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 55.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀgŇ

æIJñæŮĜæŘŘä;ZäZĚæäüä;ŇæŤræ■ōāŔřäzēä;ZæĆlāĚnéĀšä;ŠetŇiiŇŇāIJläzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤäyŇaiĜāŔræ

```
# èĚŽāĚĚæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
# cd models/multitask/maml # āIJlāžžæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāĪĜāŔřèĚŘèàŇ
# āĚĪæĀĀāŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤræ■ōèĚŘèàŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĚĪæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 55.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

èĀĈèŽŚäyĀäyĪāĚšāžŌāzzāĒāŤçŽĎāĒĒāyĈp(T)iiŇŇæĹSāznāyŇæIJZæĪāāđŇç;āđ'šāržèrēāzzāĒāāĒĒāy  
shotiiŇĪā■KäyĪā■ēāžāæäüæIJñiiŇL'çŽĎā■ēāžāāzzāĒāāyŇiiŇŇāzŌp(T)āĒĒāyĈäy■éŽŔæIJžéĜĜæäüāyĀäyĪāŮ

## 55.7 æŤĪĒæđĪāđ'■çŮř

äyžāZĚæŮzä;Ěä;ĚçŤĪèĀĚèĈ;āđ'šāĚnéĀšçŽĎēŮSéĀŽæŔŔäyĀäyĪāāāđŇiiŇŇæĹSāznāĪĪæŔŔäyĪāāāđŇā  
āIJĪāĚĪéĜŔæŤræ■ōäyŇæĪāāđŇçŽĎæŇĜæāĜāçĈäyŇiiŇŽ

1. çāōēōđ' æĆĪā;ŠāĒ■æĒĀĪĪçŽōā;ŤäyžPaddleRec/models/multitask/maml
2. èĚŽāĚĚpaddlrec/datasets/omniglotçŽōā;ŤäyŇiiŇŇæĒ'gèāŇĒèèĎŽæIJñiiŇŇäiŇŽāzŌāZ;āĒĒæžŔçŽĎæĒ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/omniglot
sh run.sh
```

1. āĒĜāZđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť,æĒ'gèāŇāŚ;äzd'èĚŘèàŇāĚĪéĜŔæŤræ■ō

```
cd - # āĒĜāZđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
export FLAGS_cudnn_deterministic=True # āŽžāōŽçāōāōŽæĜçōŮæŤŤ
# āĚĪæĀĀāŽ;èō■çžČ
```

(continues on next page)



## MMOE (MODELING TASK RELATIONSHIPS IN MULTI-TASK LEARNING WITH MULTI-GATE MIXTURE-OF-EXPERTS)

äzççäAëfúáRÇèÄÇijŽMMOEäæCædIJæLŠäzñçŽDäzççäAärfæCíæIJL'çTíijNèfYèfúçCzáyłstaråTŁ~

### 56.1 äĖĖäóž

- ælqadŃçóÄžN
- æTřæ■ōāĖĖad'Ė
- èĖŘèqŃçŌřâćĈ
- āĖnéĀšâijĀğN
- ælqadŃçžDçjŠ
- æTĹædIJad'■çŌř
- èĖŽéYüäjĖçTĹ
- FAQ

### 56.2 ælqadŃçóÄžN

ād'ŽäzzāLæĹqadŃéÄŽèĖGā■æzäy■āRŃäzzāLæçŽDèAĤçszāŠNāuōaijČijNāRfæRŘénYæfRäyłäzzāLæ  
bottomçŽDçzŠædDrijNäy■āRŃäzzāLæéUť āĖšçTĹāžTēČíçŽDēŽRāsČāĀCèĖŽçg■çzŠædDæIJñet'läyŁāRřazēā  
èőžæŪĖāĀŁModeling Task Relationships in Multi-task Learning with Multi-  
gate Mixture-of-ExpertsāĀNäy■æRŘāĖžāžEäyĀäyłMulti-gate Mixture-of-  
Experts(MMOE)çŽDād'ŽäzzāLæā■æzäçzŠædDāĀĆ

## 56.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

æĹŚāžñāĪĴāijĀæžŘæṬṛæ■ōēZĖCensus-income DataäyĹēĴÑērAæĴāđÑæṬĴāđĪJ,āĪĴāĴāđÑçZōā;ṬçŽĴ  
æṬṛæ■ōçŽĴDæāijāijRāçCäyÑiijŽ çṬšæĹŘçŽĴDæāijāijRāzēēĀŪāRūäyžāĴĒāĴšçĆž

```
0, 0, 73, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1700.09, 0, 0
```

## 56.4 èĤŘèāŃçŮřāćĤ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 56.5 āĤñéĀšāijĀāğŃ

æĪJñæŪĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĖæāüä;ÑæṬṛæ■ōāŘfäzēä;ŽæĆĴāñéĀšä;ŠēĴÑiijŃāĪĴāžzæĴŘçZōā;ṬäyŃāĴĜāŘæ

```
# èĤŽāĖĖæĴāđÑçZōā;Ṭ
# cd models/multitask/mmoe # āĪĴāžzæĴŘçZōā;ṬāĴĜāŘèĤŘèāŃ
# āĴĴæĀāāŽ;èō■çžĤ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĴēĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĤŘèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĴĴæĀāāŽ;éćĴætŃ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĴžæĀāāŽ;èō■çžĤ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĴēĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĤŘèāŃconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĴžæĀāāŽ;éćĴætŃ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 56.6 æĴāđÑçžĴç;Ś

MMOEæĴāđÑāĴzçṬzāžĖāžzāĴçŽyāĖšæĀğiiŃāšžāžŌāĖŚāžñēāĴçđ'žæĴēā■ēāžāçĴ'žāōŽāžzāĴçŽĴāĜ  
MMoE:

### 56.6.1 æṬĴāđĪJāđ'■çŮř

äyžāžĖæŪzä;Ĥä;ĤçṬĴēĀĖēĤ;āđ'šāñéĀšçŽĴDēŪSéĀŽæfRäyĀäyĴæĴāđÑiijŃæĹŚāžñāĪĴæfRäyĴæĴāđÑ  
āĪĴāĖĴēĜŘæṬṛæ■ōäyŃæĴāđÑçŽĴDæŃĜæāĜāçCäyÑiijŽ | æĴāđÑ | auc\_marital | batch\_size



| epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | :âĤâĤ | |  
MMOE | 0.99 | 32 | 100 | ċžę1ăĹĒšš |

1. ċăđëđ' æĆĺ;ŚăĹ■ăĹĲĲŹă;TăÿžPaddleRec/models/multitask/mmo

2. èĤăĚpaddlerec/datasets/censusĲă;TăÿŊiĲŊăĹ'ğăŊërëĎŽæIJŋiĲŊăĲŽăŹăZ;ăĒăžŖĲŽăIJ■

```
cd ../../../../datasets/census
sh run.sh
```

1. ăĹĠăŽđăĲăđŊĲă;T,ăĹ'ğăŊăŤ;ăzd'èĤŖăŊăĒĲăŤŖă■ă

```
cd - # ăĹĠăŽđăĲăđŊĲă;T
# ăĲăĲăĲăž;èă■ĲăĲă
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→ăĒĲăŖăŤŖă■ăèĤŖăŊăŊconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #_
→ăĒĲăŖăŤŖă■ăèĤŖăŊăŊconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 56.7 èĤŽéŸăĲăĲăĲă

## 56.8 FAQ

## PLE (PROGRESSIVE LAYERED EXTRACTION : A NOVEL MULTI-TASK LEARNING (MTL) MODEL FOR PERSONALIZED RECOMMENDATIONS)

äzčçäAèrúäRCèĀČřijŽPLEāēĆæđIJæĹSäžñçŽDäzčçäAārízæĆlæIJL'çŤlřijNèēYèrũçCžäylstarāŤL~

### 57.1 āĒĒāóž

- ælqāđŇçŌĀžŇ
- æŤřæ■ŌāĠĒāđ'Ġ
- èĒŘèqŇçŌřāćĈ
- āĒnéĀšāijĀāğŇ
- ælqāđŇçžĎçjŚ
- æŤĹæđIJāđ'■çŌř
- èĒŽéYüäjĒçŤl
- FAQ

### 57.2 ælqāđŇçŌĀžŇ

ād'ŽäzzāLæālqāđŇéĀŽèĒĠā■ēäzäy■āŖŇäzzāLāçŽĎèAŤçşzāŚŇāũŌāijČřijŇāŖæŖŖénYæŖÄyĹäzzāLā  
èőžæŮĠāĀLProgressive Layered Extraction (PLE): A Novel Multi-Task Learning (MTL)  
Model for Personalized RecommendationsāĀŇ ĩijŇèőžæŮĠæŖŖāĠžäžEProgressive Layered  
Extraction (çŌĀçğřPLE)řijŇæĪèèçāEşāđ'ŽäzzāLā■ēäžāçŽĎèũèũæĪēçŌřèşāāĀĆ

æĹSäžñāIJĪPaddlepaddleāŌŽäzL'PLEçŽĎç;ŚçžIJçzŞæđĎřijŇāIJĹāijĀæžŖæŤřæ■ŌéZE Census-  
income DataäyĹēŇŖæĀlqāđŇæŤĹæđIJāĀĆ

æŤřæ■ŌçŽĎæāijāijŖæĆäyŇřijŽ çŤşæĹŖçŽĎæāijāijŖäžééĀŮāŖüäyžāĹĒāL'şçĆž

0, 0, 73, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1700.09, 0, 0
-------------------------------------

## 57.3 èĚŘèąŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 57.4 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJnæŮĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĚæüä;ŇæŤřæ■ōāŔřāžēä;ŽæĆlāĚnéĀšā;ŠetŇiiŇŇāIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤäyŇaiĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĚĚæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
# cd models/multitask/ple # āIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāĪĜāŔŕèĚŘèąŇ
# āĪĪæĀĀāŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĪĪæĀĀāŽ;éćĎætŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪžæĀĀāŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪžæĀĀāŽ;éćĎætŇ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 57.5 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

### 57.5.1 æŤĪLæđĪJād'■çŮř

äyžāžĚæŮzä;Ěä;ĚçŤĪèĀĚèČ;āđ'šāĚnéĀšçŽĎēŮSéĀŽæŔŔäyĀäyĪæĪāāđŇiiŇŇæĪSāžŇāIJæŔŔäyĪæĪāāđŇāIJlāĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōäyŇæĪāāđŇçžĎæŇĜæāĜāçCäyŇiiŇŽ | æĪāāđŇ | auc\_marital | batch\_size | epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | | PLE | 0.99 | 32 | 100 | çžēĪāĪĚēŚš |

1. çāōēōđ'æĆĪā;ŠāL'■æL'ĀāIJçŽōā;ŤäyžPaddleRec/models/multitask/ple
2. èĚŽāĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/censusçŽōā;ŤäyŇiiŇŇæL'ğèāŇĚèēĎŽæIJŇiiŇŇäijŽāžŮāZ;āĚĚæžŔçŽĎæIJ■

```
cd ../../../../datasets/census
sh run.sh
```

1. āĪĜāŽđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť,æL'ğèāŇāŚ;āzd'èĚŘèąŇāĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ō

## 57.7 FAQ



## 58.4 èĚŘèąŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 58.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJnæŮĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĚæăüä;ŇæŤřæ■ōāŔřāzēä;ŽæĆlāĚnéĀšā;ŠetŇiiŇŇāIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāyŇāiĜāŔŕæ

```
# èĚŽāĚĚæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť
# cd models/multitask/share_bottom # āIJlāzzæĎŔçŽōā;ŤāiĜāŔŕèĚŘèąŇ
# āĪĪæĀĀāŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĪĪæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪžæĀĀāŽ;èō■çžČ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōèĚŘèąŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪžæĀĀāŽ;éćĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 58.6 æĪāāđŇçžĎç;Ś

### 58.6.1 æŤĪLæđĪJād'■çŮř

äyžāžĚæŮzä;Ěā;ĚçŤĪèĀĚèČ;āđ'šāĚnéĀšçŽĎēŮSéĀŽæŔŔāyĀāyĪæĪāāđŇiiŇŇæĪSāznāIJæŔŔāyĪæĪāāđŇā  
āIJlāĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ōäyŇæĪāāđŇçžĎæŇĜæāĜāçCāyŇiiŇŽ | æĪāāđŇ | auc\_marital | batch\_size  
| epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | :āĀŤāĀŤ | |  
Share\_bottom | 0.99 | 32 | 100 | çžēlāĪĚéŚš |

1. çāōēōđ'æĆĪā;ŠāL'■æL'ĀāIJĪçŽōā;ŤāyžPaddleRec/models/multitask/share\_bottom
2. èĚŽāĚĚpaddlerec/datasets/censusçŽōā;ŤāyŇiiŇŇæL'ğēāŇĚèēĎŽæIJŇiiŇŇāijŽāzŌāZ;āĚĚæžŔçŽĎæIJ■

```
cd ../../../../datasets/census
sh run.sh
```

1. āĪĜāŽđæĪāāđŇçŽōā;Ť,æL'ğēāŇāŚ;āzd'èĚŘèąŇāĚĪéĜŔæŤřæ■ō

## 58.8 FAQ

## DSELECT-K(DSELECT-K: DIFFERENTIABLE SELECTION IN THE MIXTURE OF EXPERTS WITH APPLICATIONS TO MULTI-TASK LEARNING)

äzčçäAèrûâRĆèĀČřijŽDSelect\_KæĆæđIJæĹSäzñçŽDäzčçäAårzæĆlæIJL'çTłřijÑèĚYèrûçĆzäyłstarâTŁ

### 59.1 äĚĚäóž

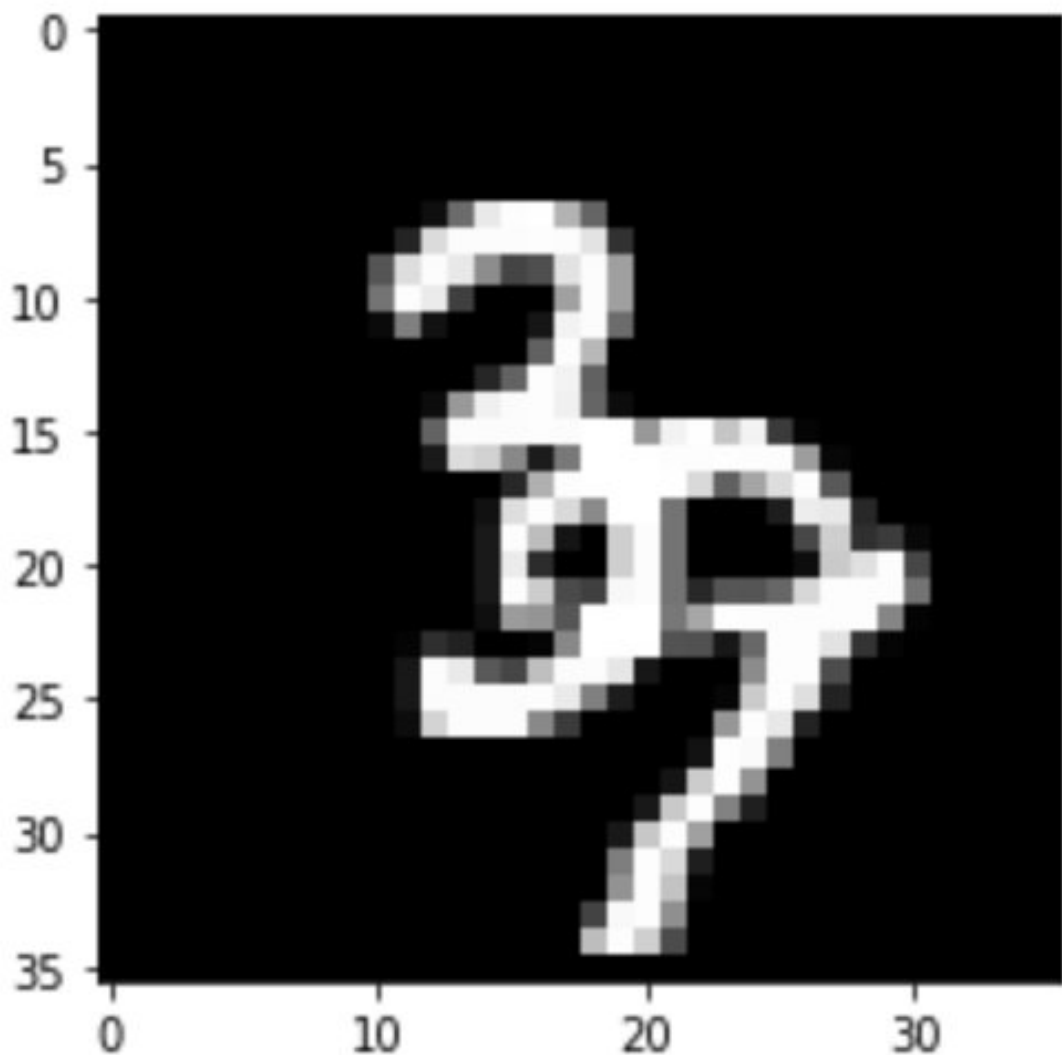
- ælqâđŇçŎĀžŇ
- æTřæ■ŎâĜĚâđ'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqŇçŎřâćĈ
- âĚnéĀšâijĀğŇ
- æTŁæđIJâđ'■çŎř
- èĚŽèYüâ;ĚçTł
- FAQ

### 59.2 ælqâđŇçŎĀžŇ

MoE (Mixture of Experts) æđūæđDâIJlæTzâŮDâđ'ŽäzzâĽâ■æžă MTL (Multi-Task Learning) äy■çŽDâRĆæTřâĚsâžnâŠŇæL'l'âsTâđ'ğâŏžéĜRçēđçzRç;ŠçzIJæŮzéĬæY;çd'žâĜžèL'ráë;çŽD MoE çszæłqâđŇâ;ĚçTłäyĀäyłâRřèŏ■çzČçŽDçĬĀçŮRéŮlæŎğæĬæyžæřRäyłè;ŠâĚäŏđä;NéĀL'æŇl'äyĀ Top-K, âžüäy■âžsæzŠřijLæDŘâSçĬĀäy■âRřâřijřijL'āĀCâIJlâ;ĚçTłâšžăžŎæćřăžççŽDæŮzæşTèĚŽèqNèŏ■çzŎ æIJñæŮĜâšžăžŎäžNèĚŽâĽüçijŮçäAæŮzæşTæRŘâĜžăžE DSelect-k: a continuously differentiable and sparse gate for MoEřijŇ èğçâĚşăžĚçŎřæIJL'çĬĀçŮRéŮlæŎğäy■âRřâřijçŽDâijŁçñřijŇâRřăžèæăžæ■ŏæćřăžçäyNéŽ■çszæŮzæşTèĚŽè







äyŁăŽŁæŸřăĔüäy■äyĂăijăăŽŁçLĠiijNăyŎçzŘăĚyæŢřæ■óéŽE MNIST  
 äy■ăŘŇiijNèřăăŽŁçLĠăyŁăŇĚăŘnăyd'ă;■æŢřă■ŮiijNăuęäyŁăŠŇăŘşăyŇiijNărzăžŢăyd'ăyŁăd'ŽăĹEçşzăzăă  
 100000ăĂĂ20000ăĂĂ20000ăĂĂ

ăIJĲ PaperswithCode çĲŚçŇŽăyŁăčĂçŢ'căĹřăăŘNeurlPS 2019ăĂŚPareto  
 Multi-Task LearningăĚŇăyČăžĚėřăæŢřæ■óéŽEĲiijŇăyŇèĲĲéŞŁæŎĲiijŽ  
[https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1VnmCmBAVh8f\\_BKJg1KYx-E137gBLXbGGăĂĂ](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1VnmCmBAVh8f_BKJg1KYx-E137gBLXbGGăĂĂ)

## 59.4 èĚŘëąŇçŎřăćČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.1

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 59.5 æŁnéĀšaijĀğŃ

æIJæŮĜæRRă;ZăĖæăă;ŃæŤræ■ōăŔfăză;ZæĆlăŃéĀšă;ŞetŃiiŃŃăIJlăzzăĎŔçZă;ŤăyŃăiĜăŔræ  
dselect\_k ælăăđŃçZă;ŤçZăŃéĀšăL'găăŃăŤ;ăzd'ăçCăyŃiiŹ

```
# èŁăĀĖăĀăđŃçZă;Ť
# cd models/multitask/dselect_k # âIJlăzzăĎŔçZă;ŤăiĜăŔrèĤŔăŃ
# âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çč
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çčconfig_bigdata.yaml
# âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çč
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĤăĀăăŹ;èő■çč
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çčconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĤăĀăăŹ;èő■çč
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 59.6 æŤĤăđJăđ'■çŎŔ

ăyăZăĖæŮă;ă;ă;ŤlăĀĖč;ăđ'şăŃéĀšçZăŮSéĀŹăŔăyĀăyĤălăăđŃiiŃŃăĤSăzŃăIJăŔăŔăyĤălăăđŃă  
readme æy■çZăđæŤĤăđJ,èŕŭăŃL'ăçCăyŃă■čēđ'ă;ĤăŃăăŞă;IJă■şăŔŕăĀĆ  
ăIJăĤĤlăĀăđŃçZă;ŤçZăŃéĀšăL'găăŃăŤ;ăzd'ăçCăyŃiiŹ

1. çăőēōđ'ăĆlă;ŞăL'■ăL'ĀăIJçZă;ŤăyŹ PaddleRec/models/multitask/dselect\_k
2. èŁăĀĖă paddlerec/datasets/Multi\_MNIST\_DselectK çZă;ŤăyŃiiŃŃăL'găăŃăŤ;ăzd'ăçCăyŃiiŹăzŎăŹ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/Multi_MNIST_DselectK
sh run.sh
```

1. âĤăŹăđălăăđŃçZă;Ť,ăL'găăŃăŤ;ăzd'ăçCăyŃiiŹâĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çč

```
# âĤăŹăđălăăđŃçZă;Ť PaddleRec/models/multitask/dselect_k
# âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çč
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çčconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĤlăĀăăŹ;èő■çčconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 59.7 èŁZéŸüă;ĤçŤĬ

## 59.8 FAQ

## METAHEAC (LEARNING TO EXPAND AUDIENCE VIA META HYBRID EXPERTS AND CRITICS FOR RECOMMENDATION AND ADVERTISING)

äzççäAèrûâRÇèĀČřijŽMetaHeacåęĆæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽDäzççäAårzæĆlæIJL'çŤlřijŇèŁYèrûçĆzäyġstarâŤŁ~

### 60.1 æĒĒåóž

- æġqāđŇçŃĀžŇ
- æŤřæ■ŃāĠĒđ'Ġ
- èŁŘèqŇçŃŃŃĀčĈ
- āŁnéĀšāijĀāġŇ
- æġqāđŇçžDçjŚ
- æŤĹæđIJāđ'■çŃŃŃ
- inferèř'æYŃŃ
- èŁŽéYŃüjŁçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 60.2 æġqāđŇçŃĀžŇ

āIJġæŃŃŃ■ŘçşçzçşāŠŇāzŁāzşāRřäyĹřijŇèŘčéŤĀäzžāŚYæĀzæYřäyŇæIJŽéĀŽèŁĠèġĒçŚæĹŮèĀĒ  
alikeāžžæġijĹ'æYřäyĀçġ■āĹæIJL'æŤĹçŽDèġçāĒşæŮzæāĹřijŇäĹĒlook-  
alikeāžžæġæĀŽäyŃēġäyťäyđ'äyġæŇŚæĹYřijŽřijĹĹijĹ'äyĀāŃŃāĒŃāRyæřĀđ'Ĺ'āŘřäzēāijĀāŤæŤřçŽĹāIJžèŘ  
to Expand Audience via Meta Hybrid Experts and Critics for Recommendation and Adver-  
tisingāĀŇæRŘāĠžāžĒäyĀçġ■æŮřçŽDäyđ'éYŃæŃŃæĒđŮMeta Hybrid Experts and Critics  
(MetaHeac)řijŇèĠĠçŤĹāĒĈ■çäzççŽDæŮzæşŤèŃ■çžČäyĀäyġæşŽāŇŮāĹġŇāŇŮæġqāđŇřijŇäžŃèĀŇèČjā

## 60.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāḍ'Ĝ

ä;ŁçŦTencent Look-alike Dataset,èřæṬṛæ■ōéZĖāNĖāRnāĜăçZ;äylçğ■ā■Řăžžç;d'āĀAætűéĜRāĀŽéĀ  
data,mataheac/data/çZōā;ṬäyNā■YæŦ;ăžĖăžŌāĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōéZĖēŌūāRŪçŽDārSéĜRæṬṛæ■ōéZĖiijNçŦĹā

## 60.4 èŁŘèāNçŌřāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 60.5 āŁnéĀşaijĀăĝN

æIJnæŪĜæRŘă;ŽăžĖæăüă;NæṬṛæ■ōāRřăžěă;ŽæĆĹănéĀşă;ŞéŦNiiNāIJlăžžæĎRçZōā;ṬäyNāĪĜāRræ

```
# èŁZăĖĖæĹāăđNçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd PaddleRec/models/multitask/metaheac/ #
→āĪJlăžžæĎRçZōā;ṬāĪĜāRrèŁŘèāN
# āĹĹæĀĀăŽ;èć■çžĈ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōèŁŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĹĹæĀĀăŽ;éćĎætN
python -u ./infer_meta.py -m config.yaml
```

## 60.6 æĹăăđNçžĎç;Ś

MetaHeacæYřāRŚèāĹāIJĹ KDD 2021 çŽĎèōžæŪĜăĀĀLearning to Expand Au-  
dience via Meta Hybrid Experts and Critics for Recommendation and Advertis-  
ingăĀNæŪĜçnāæRŘăĜžăYĀçğ■æŪřçŽĎăy'd'éYŭæōŧæĖæđŭMeta Hybrid Experts and Crit-  
ics (MetaHeac),æIJL æŦĹèĝçăĖşăžĖçIJşăōđăIJžæŽřăy■éŽ;ăžæăđĎăžžæşZăNŪæĹăăđN,ăRŦNæŪŭăIJæL'ĀæI  
MetaHeac:

## 60.7 æŦĹăđĹăđ'■çŌř

ăyžăžĖæŪză;Łă;ŁçŦĹéĀĖèĈ;ăđ'şăĹnéĀşçŽĎèŭSéĀŽæřRăyĀăyĹăăđNriijNæĹSăžnāIJæřRăyĹăăđNă  
ăIJĹăĖĹéĜRæṬṛæ■ōăyNæĹăăđNçžĎăNĜæăĜăĖĈăyN(train.pyæŪĜăžŭăĖĖ paddle.seed =  
2021ăyNæŦĹăđĹ)iiž

1. çăōēōđ'æĆĹă;ŞăĹ'■æL'ĀăIJĹçZōā;ṬăyžPaddleRec/models/multitask/metaheac

2. `cd ../../../../datasets/Lookalike`

```
cd ../../../../datasets/Lookalike
sh run.sh
```

1. `cd ../../models/multitask/metaheac/` # `cd ../../models/multitask/metaheac/`

```
cd ../../models/multitask/metaheac/ # cd ../../models/multitask/metaheac/
# cd ../../models/multitask/metaheac/
# step1ij train
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config_big.yaml
# cd ../../models/multitask/metaheac/
# step2ij infer ad'atutestatrat'oeZeyzhot
python -u ./infer_meta.py -m config_big.yaml
# step3ij zafozconfig_big.yamlaGazuytest_data_
→ dirzDeurazDyycold
# python -u ./infer_meta.py -m config.yaml
```

## 60.8 inferert'æYÖ

### 60.8.1 æTrat'oeZEert'æYÖ

ayzazEatNerTaelaadNalJlayaRNegDaelazZDaEaozaazzaRSaOlazfazzalaayLcZDealcOrrijNarEaTrat  
alikeatrat'oeZEaycZDTeo;ç;öayz4000rijNaEuayhotatrat'oeZEayaaZéAL'éZEad'gazOT,coldatrat'oe

### 60.8.2 infer\_meta.pyert'æYÖ

infer\_meta.pyæYrcTlätzOaECaæazaelaadNinfercZDtool,aIJla;fcTlayayzeAæIJL'azeyNaGacCzeIJL

1. aIJlarzaelaaDNefZeaNinferæUu(trainæUuazsaRra;fcTleZæauçZDaSajIJ),aRrazeærErunner.infer\_bar
2. cTsazOaECaæazaaIJlinferæUueIJÅæeAaELarfçL'zaazzaLazZDaRSéGRæTrat'oeZEefZeaNæoçzC,
3. aodéZEçZDbatchaIJlinfer.pyayæefZeaN,aIJleOuaRUaLraTaylaRazzaLazZDaTrat'oeaRO,eOuaRUco
4. aSNæZoeAZinferayaaRN,cTsazOeIJÅæeAarzaTaylaRazzaLazZeaNarSéGRæTrat'oeçZDtrainaSNte
5. aIJlarzaTaylaRazzaLainferæUu,aLZazzaZEasAeCfcZDpaddle.metric.Auc(aAIROCaAI),aRrazeæææç

## 60.9 èXZeYüajçTÍ

## 60.10 FAQ

## ESCM2 (ESCM2: ENTIRE SPACE COUNTERFACTUAL MULTI-TASK MODEL FOR POST-CLICK CONVERSION RATE ESTIMATION)

äzčçäAèrûâRÇèÄČřijŽESCM2âeĆædIJæĹSázñčŽDäzčçäAârźæĆlæIJL'çŤlíijNèfYèrûçCzäyIstarâTŁ~

### 61.1 æĚĚâóZ

- ælqâđNçóÄžN
- æTřæ■ōâĜĚâd'Ĝ
- èĚŘèqNçŮřâćČ
- âĚnéÄšâijÄâĝN
- ælqâđNçžDçjŚ
- æŤĹæđIJâd'■çŮř
- èĚŽéYüâjĚçŤl
- FAQ

### 61.2 ælqâđNçóÄžN

èrèælqâđNäyžèèAèĝçâEşESMMâ■YâIJçŽDäyđ'äyĹéŮóécYiijŽ

1. **Inherent Estimation Bias (IEB)** ä;IJèÄĚëód'äyžESMMçŽDCVRäijřrèóæYřénYžŮçIJšâóđæČĚâEĹçŽ
2. **Potential Independence Priority (PIP)** ESMMâĤçTěäžEè;ñâNŮä;ĹetŮçCzâĜžèĚŽäyÄâZædIJæÄĝâ

ESCM2æYřéYĚéĜNâRŚèaĹâIJĹ SIGIRâÄŽ2022 çŽDèőžæŮĜâÄĚESCM2: Entire Space Counterfactual Multi-Task Model for Post-Click Conversion Rate EstimationâÄNæŮĜçnáâšžäŽŮâZædIJæŮlæŮ■çŽDæÄĹeüræĹèèĝçâEşESMMäy■çŽDIEBâŠNPIPéŮóécYâÄĆ

## 61.3 æṬṛæ■ōāĜĖāđ'Ĝ

æĹŚāžñāĪĴāijĀæžŘæṬṛæ■ōéZĖAli-CCPĭijŽAlibaba Click and Conversion PredictionäyĹéĪÑérAæĴāđNæṬĴāđĪāĀĈāĪĴāēĴāđNçŽōā;ṬçŽDdataçŽōā;ṬäyNäyžæĆĴāĜĖāđ'ĜäžĖāĴnéĀšèĴŘèææṬṛæ■ōæāijāijŘāŘĈèĝAđemoæṬṛæ■ōĭijŽdata/train

## 61.4 èĚŘèāNçŎřāćĈ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macOS

## 61.5 āĖnéĀšāijĀāĝN

æĪJñæŪĜæŘŘä;ŽāžĖæāüä;NæṬṛæ■ōāŘřäžä;ŽæĆĴāĴnéĀšā;ŠétNĭijNāĪĴāžžæĎŘçŽōā;ṬäyNāiĜāŘæ

```
# èĚŽāĖĖæĴāāđNçŽōā;Ṭ
# cd models/multitask/escm2 # āĪĴĴāžžæĎŘçŽōā;ṬāĪĜāŘřèĚŘèāN
# āĴĴæĀĴāŽ;èō■çžĈ
python -u ../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĴéĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĚŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# āĴĴæĀĴāŽ;éćĎæṭN
python -u ../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml

# éĪŽæĀĴāŽ;èō■çžĈ
python -u ../../tools/static_trainer.py -m config.yaml #
→āĖĴéĜŘæṬṛæ■ōèĚŘèāNconfig_bigdata.yaml
# éĪŽæĀĴāŽ;éćĎæṭN
python -u ../../tools/static_infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 61.6 æĴāđNçžĎç;Ś

ESCM2ä;ĴçĴĴāžĖāŽāæđĪæŎĴē■Řäy■çŽĎIPWāŠNDRæŪžæṬṛæĪèèĚŽèāNçžāāĀŘāĀĈæĴāđNçŽĎäyžè  
āĖüäy■IPWéĆĴāĴēāijYāNŪāĜ;æṬṛäyžĭijŽ  
DRéĆĴāĴēāijYāNŪāĜ;æṬṛäyžĭijŽ



## 61.7 æȚŁæđĴăđ'■çŎř

äyžzäžEæÚzä;fä;fçȚĴĴēĀĒēČ;ăđ'şăfñéĀşçȚĐēŭSéĀŽæfRăyĀăyĴæĴăđŇĵĴNæĴSăznăĴĴæfRăyĴæĴăđŇă  
 âĴĴăĒĴĴĴRăæȚră■öăyŇăĴăđŇçȚĐēŭ■çȚCăŇĴăăĴăçCăyŇĵĴ | æĴăđŇ | auc\_ctr |  
 batch\_size | epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | | :ăĤăĤĴ | :ăĤăĤĴ | :ăĤăĤĴ | :ăĤăĤĴ |  
 :ăĤăĤĴ | | ESCM2 | 0.82 | 1024 | 10 | ççç3ăĴĴēŖ |

1. çăŕēŕđ'æĆĴă;ŞăĴ'■æĴ'ĀăĴĴçŖă;ȚăyȚPaddleRec/models/multitask/escm2
2. èĴŽăĒĴpaddlerec/datasets/ali-ccpçŖă;ȚăyŇĵĴNæĴ'ğăŕŇēŕēēĐŽæĴŇĵĴNăĵŽăzŎăŽ;ăĴĴæžŖçȚĐæĴ■  
 ccpăĒĴĴĴRăæȚră■ŕēŽĴĵĴŇăzŭēğçăŎŇăĴŕăŇĴăŖæŮĴăzŭăđ'žăĴĆ

```
cd ../../../../datasets/ali-ccp
sh run.sh
```

1. âĴĴăŽđæĴăđŇçŖă;Ț,æĴ'ğăŕŇăŖ;ăzd'èĴŖăŕăŇăĒĴĴĴRăæȚră■ŕ

```
cd - # âĴĴăŽđæĴăđŇçŖă;Ț
# âĴĴăŖăŖăž;èŕ■çç
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĴĴĴĴRăæȚră■ŕēŖăŕăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml #
→âĴĴĴĴRăæȚră■ŕēŖăŕăŇconfig_bigdata.yaml
```

## 61.8 èĴŽēŸŭă;ĴçȚĴ

## 61.9 FAQ

## AITM (MODELING THE SEQUENTIAL DEPENDENCE AMONG AUDIENCE MULTI-STEP CONVERSIONS WITH MULTI-TASK LEARNING IN TARGETED DISPLAY ADVERTISING)

äzçăAëruâRĆèĂCiiJŽMMOEâÇæđIJæĹŚäzñçŽDäzçăAâržæĆíæIJL'çŤíiijNëŁŸèfûçĆzäyĽstarâŤŁ~

### 62.1 äĘĖăőż

- æĹqăđNçőĂăžN
- æŤřæ■őăĜĖăđ'Ĝ
- èŁŘèqNçŎřăćĈ
- âŁnéĂşăijĂăğN
- æŤĹæđIJăđ'■çŎř
- èŁŽéŸüăĵŁçŤĹ
- FAQ

### 62.2 æĹqăđNçőĂăžN

âIJĹæŎĹè■ŘăIJžæŽréĜNiiJNçŤĹæĹuçŽDèĵnăNŮéŞĵ;èûrăĵĂăĵĂæIJL'ăđ'ŽăyĽăy■éŮt'æ■éēĹđ'iiJĹæŽĹăĖĹ'-  
>çĆzăĜz->èĵnăNŮiiJL'iiJNëĂNæIJL'ăžŽëăNăyŽèĵnăNŮéŞĵ;èûrăĵĹéŤĕiiJNăçĆéĜŚēđ■-  
ăŁăçŤĹă■ăyŹăĹăiiJNăŏĈăNĖæNăæŽĹăĖĹ'->çĆzăĜz->èăĹă■ŤiiJĹapplicationiiJL'-  
>ăŁăçŤĹăăyăĜĖiiJĹapprovaliiJL'->ăŁăçŤĹă■ăŁăĖĖ'ziiJĹactivationiiJL'ăĂĈăđ'ĐăžŎéŞĵ;èûrăĴŎçnrçŽDèĹĆçŁ-  
ăĵIJèĂĖèŏĵ;èŏăăžĖăyĂçğ■ăđ'ŽăžzăĹăăĹăđNăăĖăđūiiJNăĖĖăĹĖăĹĹ'çŤĹăžĖéŞĵ;èûrăyĹăĴĐăyĽèĹĆçŁçŁ-

### 62.3 æŤřæ■őăĜĖăđ'Ĝ

æŤřæ■őăyŹAli-CCP click âIJĹæĹqăđNçőĂă;ŤçŽDdataçŽŏă;ŤăyNăyžæĆíăĜĖăđ'ĜăžĖăŁnéĂşèŁŘèqNçŽĹ

## 62.4 èĚŘèąŇçŮřácČ

PaddlePaddle>=2.0

python 2.7/3.5/3.6/3.7

os : windows/linux/macos

## 62.5 áĚnéĀšaijĀğŇ

æIJæŮĜæŘŘä;ŻăĚæăüä;ŇæŤŕæ■ōăŔřăzëä;ŻæĆłăĚnéĀšă;ŞetŇiiŇăIJlăzzæĎŔçŻōă;ŤăyŇăiĜăŔŕæ

```
# èĚŻăĚĚæĬăăđŇçŻōă;Ť
# cd models/multitask/aitm # áIJlăzzæĎŔçŻōă;ŤăĬĜăŔŕèĚŘèąŇ
# áĬĬæĀăăŻ;èč■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config.yaml

# áĬĬæĀăăŻ;éčĎæŤŇ
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config.yaml
```

## 62.6 æŤĬæđĬăđ'■çŮř

ăyžăĚæŮză;Ěă;ĚçŤĬèĀĚèČ;ăđ'şăĚnéĀşçŻĎeŮŞéĀŹæŕŔăyĀăyĥăĬăđŇiiŇăĬŤăzŇăĬĬăŕŔăyĥăĬăđŇă  
ăIJlăĬĬéĜŔæŤŕæ■ōăyŇăĬăđŇçŻĎæŇĜæăĜăĚçăyŇiiŇŹĬ æĬăđŇ | click auc | purchase auc  
lbatch\_size | epoch\_num | Time of each epoch | | :ăĤŤăĤŤ | :ăĤŤăĤŤ | :ăĤŤăĤŤ | :ăĤŤăĤŤ |  
:ăĤŤăĤŤ | :ăĤŤăĤŤ | | aitm | 0.6130 | 0.6166 | 2000 | 6 | çžę3ăŕŔæŮŮ |

1. çăōēōđ' æĆłă;ŞăĬ■æĬĀĬĬçŻōă;ŤăyžPaddleRec/models/multitask/aitm
2. èĚŻăĚĚPaddlereco/datasets/ali-cpp\_aitm
3. æĬğëąŇăŤ;ăzd'èĚŘèąŇăĬĬéĜŔæŤŕæ■ō

```
cd ../../../../datasets/ali-cpp_aitm
sh run.sh
```

```
cd - # áĬĜăŻđæĬăăđŇçŻōă;Ť
# áĬĬæĀăăŻ;èč■çžČ
python -u ../../../../tools/trainer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
python -u ../../../../tools/infer.py -m config_bigdata.yaml
```

## 62.7 èĚŻéŸüă;ĚçŤĬ

## 62.8 FAQ

---

CHAPTER  
**SIXTYTHREE**

---

**ÄÿÿÈĞǼÉŮŎÉĆŸFAQ**

å■ää;■

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PaddleRecä;£çŦApache License 2.0åijĂæžŘå■Réěő